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GUAM

Population Agriculture

Prepared under the supervision of
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GUAM

Introduction

Acquisition by United States.—The island of Guam was ceded by Spain to the United States under the terms of the treaty of Paris, signed December 10, 1898, and ratified in April 1899.

Location and area.—Guam, the southernmost and largest of the Marianas Islands, lies in the West Pacific Ocean, approximately 1,500 miles east of Manila and about 3,300 miles from Honolulu in a direction somewhat south of west. Its area is 206 square miles.

Earlier censuses.—Local censuses of population

were taken by the naval governors in 1901 and 1910. Federal censuses of population were taken in 1920, 1930, and 1940; of livestock, in 1920; and of agriculture (crops and livestock), in 1930 and 1940. The field work on each of these Federal censuses was done under the supervision of the naval governor in accordance with plans prescribed by the Director of the Census. Capt. James T. Alexander, United States Navy, who was the Governor in April 1940, was in charge of the Sixteenth Census canvass of Guam.

POPULATION

NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION

Table 1 shows the population growth of Guam from census to census since 1901, and of Agaña city since 1920, the earliest year for which data are available; table 2 gives municipality totals for 1940 in comparison with 1930; and table 3 presents the 1940 figures for barrios and other minor civil divisions.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF GUAM, 1901 TO 1940, AND OF AGAÑA CITY, 1920 TO 1940

CENSUS YEAR	Population	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS	
		Number	Percent
Guam:			
1940.....	¹ 22,290	3,781	20.4
1930.....	² 18,509	5,234	39.4
1920.....	³ 13,275	1,469	12.4
1910 ⁴	11,806	2,130	22.0
1901 ⁴	9,676		
Agaña city:⁵			
1940.....	10,004	1,314	15.1
1930.....	8,690	1,258	16.9
1920.....	7,432		

¹ Includes 213 reported on U. S. naval vessels in Apra harbor.

² Includes 1,118 reported on U. S. naval reservations and on U. S. naval vessels stationed at Guam.

³ Includes native men enlisted in U. S. Navy, but excludes U. S. naval station personnel, numbering 309.

⁴ Census taken by naval governor.

⁵ No data available for years prior to 1920.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION, BY MUNICIPALITIES: 1940 AND 1930

MUNICIPALITY	1940	1930 ¹	Percent of increase, 1930-40
Agaña ²	10,004	13,018	26.0
Asan ³	656		
Barrigada ⁴	875		
Dededo ⁵	1,196		
Machanao ⁶	275		
Piti ⁷	1,175		
Simajana ⁷	1,236		
Yigo ⁸	324		
Yona ⁹	656		
Agat ⁹	1,068			3,164	23.1
Inarajan ¹⁰	1,076		
Merizo ¹¹	866		
Talofoto ¹²	456		
Umatac ¹³	430		
Sumay.....	¹⁴ 1,997	1,209	1547.6

¹ The difference between the sum of the 1930 figures in this table (17,391) and the 1930 total for Guam as given in table 1 (18,508) is due to the inclusion, in the total in table 1, of 1,118, the number of persons enumerated on U. S. naval reservations, etc. (See footnote 2, table 1.) These persons were not included in the population of any municipality.

² Part of Agaña as constituted in 1930; now coextensive with Agaña city.

³ Parts of Agaña and Yona annexed to Asan and part of Asan annexed to Piti after Apr. 1, 1930.

⁴ Organized from part of Agaña after Apr. 1, 1930.

⁵ Organized from part of Dededo after Apr. 1, 1930.

⁶ Part of Asan annexed after Apr. 1, 1930.

⁷ Organized from part of Barrigada after Apr. 1, 1930.

⁸ Part annexed to Asan after Apr. 1, 1930.

⁹ Part of Inarajan annexed after Apr. 1, 1930.

¹⁰ Part of Inarajan as constituted in 1930.

¹¹ Part of Inarajan annexed and part of Merizo taken to form Umatac after Apr. 1, 1930.

¹² Organized from part of Inarajan after Apr. 1, 1930.

¹³ Part of Merizo in 1930.

¹⁴ Includes 213 reported on U. S. naval vessels in Apra harbor.

¹⁵ Represents increase from 1,209 to 1,784, not including 213 reported on naval vessels. (See note 14.)

TABLE 3.—POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES, BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1940

MUNICIPALITY AND MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	Popu-lation	MUNICIPALITY AND MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	Popu-lation	MUNICIPALITY AND MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	Popu-lation	MUNICIPALITY AND MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	Popu-lation
Agaña municipality, total.	10,004	Barrigada municipality—Continued.		Machanao municipality, total.	275	Sumay municipality, total	1,997
Agaña city, total.....	10,004	Machauti and Toto barrios.....	22	Alucanao barrio.....	14	Sumay town.....	1,388
Anigua district.....	698	Maga barrio.....	83	As-Panta barrio.....	6	U. S. Marine Corps Reserva- tion (included above).....	122
Doctor Sargent district.....	778	Manglao barrio.....	43	As-Tobias barrio.....	16	Aba barrio.....	21
Julale district.....	980	Nalao barrio.....	110	Caiguat barrio.....	21	Apra barrio.....	25
Padre Palomo district.....	653	Tiyan barrio.....	24	Chaguian barrio.....	5	Atotdan barrio.....	25
San Antonio district.....	1,924	Ungaguan barrio.....	238	Finaguayoc barrio.....	34	Botadero barrio.....	50
San Ignacio district.....	774			Kayon Tramaho barrio.....	11	Cabeyan barrio.....	50
San Nicolas district.....	1,656	Dededo municipality, to- tal.....	1,196	Magua barrio.....	26	Changchang barrio.....	25
Naval hospital (included above).....	64	Dededo town.....	240	Napsan barrio.....	2	Dada barrio.....	75
San Ramon district.....	565	Ague barrio.....	30	Piga barrio.....	10	Orote barrio.....	50
Santa Cruz district.....	1,733	Aparguan barrio.....	111	Ritidian barrio.....	16	Taipilan barrio.....	25
Togae district.....	244	Chandia barrio.....	25	Sabanán Fadan barrio.....	23	Tepalao barrio.....	50
		Dungca's Beach barrio.....	68	Tafalog barrio.....	15	U. S. naval ships.....	213
Agat municipality, total..	1,068	Fanigayen barrio.....	180	Tailala barrio.....	5		
Agat town.....	791	Gogna and Natan barrios.....	14	Y-Ledisong barrio.....	71	Talofoto municipality, to- tal.....	456
Fena barrio.....	86	Hilaan barrio.....	7			As-Lucas barrio.....	124
Inaso barrio.....	37	Ihsang barrio.....	25	Merizo municipality, to- tal.....	866	Mata barrio.....	256
Mapao barrio.....	15	Ipapao barrio.....	23	Merizo town.....	506	Talofoto barrio.....	76
Salinas barrio.....	66	Isengsong barrio.....	25	Merizo (rural).....	360		
Santa Rosa barrio.....	37	Liguan barrio.....	26	Piti municipality, total..	1,175	Umatac municipality, to- tal.....	430
San Vincente barrio.....	36	Macheche barrio.....	51	Piti town.....	564	Umatac town.....	342
		Mogfog barrio.....	73	Sinengsong barrio.....	223	Umatac (rural).....	88
Aсан municipality, total..	656	Saucio barrio.....	25	Tepungan barrio.....	388		
Asan town.....	596	Tamaning barrio.....	17			Yigo municipality, total..	324
Libugon barrio.....	60	Tumon barrio.....	145	Sinajana municipality, total.....	1,236	As-Atdas barrio.....	34
		Ueudu barrio.....	111	Sinajana town.....	199	Yigo (rural).....	290
Barrigada municipality, total.....	875			Apugan barrio.....	33		
Adacao barrio.....	48	Inarajan municipality, to- tal.....	1,076	Didige barrio.....	84	Yona municipality, total..	656
Asmuyao and Songiagio barrios.....	30	Inarajan town.....	753	Mongmong barrio.....	192	Yona town.....	73
Canada Leyang barrio.....	29	Agá barrio.....	33	Ordot barrio.....	141	Manengone barrio.....	77
Guacé and Sabanan Pagat bar- rios.....	29	As-Abman barrio.....	47	Pago barrio.....	43	Yona (rural).....	506
Jalaguac and Maite barrios.....	103	Attate barrio.....	13	Tutujan barrio.....	416		
Laio and San Antonio barrios.....	116	Malolos barrio.....	98	Sinajana (rural).....	128		
		Ono barrio.....	59				
		Talofoto barrio.....	73				

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS

Definitions

This section presents statistics for the population of Guam, classified according to sex, race, nativity, age, school attendance, literacy, ability to speak English, family relationship, tenure of homes, marital status, and place of birth, and includes occupation statistics for gainfully employed persons.

Race.—The population of Guam is classified according to race as (1) Chamorro, (2) white, (3) Filipino, (4) Japanese, (5) Chinese, and (6) Negro. A person of mixed white and nonwhite blood is classified as of the race of the nonwhite parent; a person whose parents were of different nonwhite races other than Negro is classified as of the race of the father; and a person having any Negro blood, on either the paternal or the maternal side, is classified as Negro.

Age.—The age classification is based on the age at the last birthday prior to April 1, 1940. Thus a person who was born on April 1, 1910, was classified in the 25-29 age group, since he was 29 years old on his last birthday prior to April 1, 1940. Similarly, an infant born on April 1, 1939, was classified as under 1 year of age.

School attendance.—The school-attendance figures in table 7, for persons 5 to 24 years of age, refer to per-

sons who, at any time within the month of March 1940, attended or were enrolled in vocational schools, or in public, private, or parochial grade schools, or in any other units of the regular school system. The figures in table 8 for persons 25 years of age and older represent the numbers of years of attendance in any of these classes of schools.

Illiteracy.—For census purposes, all persons 10 years of age and older who are unable to read and write any language (not necessarily English) are classified as "illiterate." The enumerators were instructed to report all persons who had attended school 4 years or more as able to read and write; in the cases of persons who had attended school less than 4 years, to inquire specifically as to their ability to read and write; and to report as illiterate all persons who were able to read but were not able to write.

The instructions in effect in 1930 were less specific, but the enumerators were cautioned not to report a person as literate simply because he was able to write his name. Possibly because of this change in the instructions, the Sixteenth Census enumerators appear to have been somewhat more conservative than the Fifteenth Census enumerators in their interpretation of the illiteracy question; and as a result the 1940 percentage of illiteracy for the 10-to-20-year age group in the

Chamorro population and for both age groups in the Filipino and Chinese populations are higher than the corresponding percentages for 1930. As it seems unlikely that the degrees of illiteracy in these elements of the population were actually lower in 1930 than in 1940, no comparative figures for the earlier year are given in table 9.

Nativity.—All persons born within the present limits of the 48 States, the District of Columbia, Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands of the United States, the Panama Canal Zone, the Philippine Islands, Guam, and American Samoa (including persons born in these areas prior to their acquisition by the United States) are classified as "native," and all others are classified as "foreign-born." Persons born at sea or in foreign countries, of parents who were citizens of the United States, are classified as "native."

Family relationship.—The term "private family" is used to designate—

(1) A group consisting of husband and wife, or husband, wife, and children, or husband, wife, children, and other relatives, or any other group of persons related by blood or by marriage, living together as a single household.

(2) A group consisting in part of related persons and in part of other persons, such as lodgers (not exceeding four in number), servants, etc., living together as a single household.

(3) A person living alone.

(4) Two or more persons, not related by blood or by marriage and not members of a "quasi-family group," who live together as a single household.

The head of the family is the person regarded as such by the members of the family—whether husband or father, widow, or unmarried person of either sex. A person living alone is classified, for census purposes, as the head of a family.

The term "quasi-family group" is applied to a group of persons living in a hotel, or in a lodginghouse having five or more lodgers, or in the dormitory of an educational institution, or in a prison or a jail, or in an

almshouse, a hospital, or other institution in which the inmates are likely to remain for considerable periods of time; or to the personnel of a military post or a naval station, or the members of a camp or barracks of laborers.

Home tenure.—The figures for home tenure relate to "private families," and do not include data for the home tenure of "quasi-family groups."

Occupations of gainfully employed persons.—All persons (including those temporarily unemployed at the time the census was taken) who usually work for pay (in the form of salaries, wages, fees, commissions, etc.) or for profit (in their own businesses, professions, etc., or on farms that they own or rent) are classified as "gainfully employed." Persons engaged in unpaid family labor—e. g., women doing housework in their own homes and children working at home on general household work or chores—are not thus classified.

TABLE 4.—POPULATION, BY SEX, BY RACE AND NATIVITY: 1940 AND 1930

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1; sex ratio not shown where base is less than 100

RACE AND NATIVITY	NUMBER		PERCENT		1940		1930		MALES PER 100 FEMALES	
	1940	1930	1940	1930	Male	Female	Male	Female	1940	1930
	Total population...	22,290	18,509	100.0	100.0	11,300	10,990	9,630	8,879	102.8	108.5
Native.....	22,114	18,300	99.2	98.9	11,197	10,917	9,485	8,815	102.6	107.6
Foreign-born.....	176	209	.8	1.1	103	73	145	64	.....	.....
Chamorro.....	20,177	16,402	90.5	88.6	9,999	10,178	8,128	8,274	98.2	98.2
Native.....	20,089	16,319	90.1	88.2	9,961	10,128	8,068	8,231	98.4	98.3
Foreign-born.....	88	83	.4	.4	38	50	40	43	.....	.....
White.....	785	1,205	3.5	6.5	581	204	997	208	284.8	479.3
Native.....	740	1,139	3.3	6.2	552	188	946	193	293.6	490.2
Foreign-born.....	45	66	.2	.4	29	16	51	15	.....	.....
Filipino.....	569	365	2.6	2.0	321	248	216	149	129.4	145.0
Native.....	568	364	2.6	2.0	320	248	216	148	129.0	145.9
Foreign-born.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Japanese.....	326	297	1.5	1.6	179	147	172	125	121.8	137.6
Native.....	288	240	1.3	1.3	147	141	119	121	104.3	98.3
Foreign-born.....	38	57	.2	.3	32	6	53	4	.....	.....
Chinese.....	324	203	1.5	1.1	170	154	99	104	110.4	95.2
Native.....	322	202	1.4	1.1	168	154	98	104	109.1	94.2
Foreign-born.....	2	1	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Negro.....	109	37	.5	.2	50	59	18	19	.....	.....
Native.....	107	36	.5	.2	49	58	18	18	.....	.....
Foreign-born.....	2	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....

GUAM

TABLE 5.—POPULATION, BY RACE AND SEX, BY AGE GROUPS: 1940 AND 1930

AGE GROUP AND CENSUS YEAR	ALL RACES			CHAMORRO			WHITE			FILIPINO			JAPANESE			CHINESE			NEGRO		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All ages: 1940	22,290	11,300	10,990	20,177	9,999	10,178	785	581	204	569	321	248	326	179	147	324	170	154	109	50	59
Under 5 years	3,746	1,945	1,801	3,437	1,794	1,643	58	25	33	109	60	49	43	19	24	74	38	36	25	9	16
Under 1 year (included above)	832	428	404	768	397	371	9	4	5	24	14	10	11	6	5	13	4	9	7	3	4
5 to 9 years	3,261	1,734	1,527	3,005	1,593	1,412	41	24	17	87	42	45	39	23	16	65	39	26	24	13	11
10 to 14 years	2,827	1,463	1,364	2,611	1,357	1,254	20	14	6	89	43	46	51	26	25	35	13	22	21	10	11
15 to 19 years	2,228	1,092	1,136	2,059	995	1,064	33	29	4	57	32	25	52	22	30	17	11	6	10	3	2
20 to 24 years	1,870	885	985	1,578	671	907	168	153	15	39	21	18	63	31	32	20	9	11	7	4	2
25 to 29 years	1,719	897	822	1,487	740	747	149	111	38	28	18	10	27	15	12	21	9	12	7	4	3
30 to 34 years	1,455	798	707	1,259	622	637	125	83	42	31	18	13	11	7	4	25	16	9	4	2	2
35 to 39 years	1,203	621	582	1,057	525	531	78	52	24	37	27	10	5	2	3	22	10	12	6	4	2
40 to 44 years	946	504	442	865	442	423	48	38	10	19	14	5	2	2	10	7	3	2	1	1	1
45 to 49 years	812	402	410	754	365	389	22	16	6	15	9	6	4	3	1	15	7	8	2	2	-----
50 to 54 years	599	300	299	558	270	288	15	9	6	16	12	4	8	8	8	1	1	1	1	1	-----
55 to 59 years	501	231	270	460	199	261	10	10	10	15	8	7	11	11	3	3	2	1	2	1	-----
60 to 64 years	435	199	236	401	173	228	11	11	-----	10	6	4	8	8	5	1	4	-----	-----	-----	-----
65 to 69 years	291	119	172	270	104	166	7	5	2	7	4	3	2	2	5	4	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
70 to 74 years	210	83	127	198	76	122	2	5	1	3	2	2	2	2	6	4	4	-----	-----	-----	-----
75 years and older	174	71	103	165	66	99	-----	-----	-----	7	5	2	1	-----	-----	6	4	2	-----	-----	-----
Unknown	13	6	7	13	6	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
21 years and older	9,817	4,865	4,952	8,754	4,125	4,609	588	445	145	218	139	79	125	77	46	126	64	62	28	15	15
All ages: 1930	18,509	9,630	8,879	16,402	8,128	8,274	1,205	997	208	365	216	149	297	172	125	203	99	104	37	18	19
Under 5 years	3,171	1,633	1,538	2,947	1,524	1,423	57	31	26	64	28	36	54	28	26	44	20	24	5	2	3
Under 1 year (included above)	708	358	345	664	343	321	12	7	5	9	2	7	7	2	5	10	4	6	1	-----	-----
5 to 9 years	2,447	1,234	1,213	2,252	1,135	1,117	54	31	23	60	31	29	57	25	32	18	10	8	6	2	4
10 to 14 years	2,153	1,090	1,063	1,984	1,004	980	23	14	9	39	22	17	78	39	39	25	9	16	4	2	2
15 to 19 years	1,931	1,053	878	1,666	855	811	160	146	14	35	19	16	33	14	19	30	14	16	7	5	2
20 to 24 years	1,820	1,066	754	1,405	700	705	337	318	19	36	21	15	19	13	6	21	13	8	2	1	1
25 to 29 years	1,506	813	693	1,238	601	637	216	183	33	31	20	11	3	2	1	18	7	11	-----	-----	-----
30 to 34 years	1,188	640	548	1,004	506	498	142	106	36	23	18	5	3	3	15	7	8	1	-----	-----	-----
35 to 44 years	1,794	951	843	1,587	800	787	137	99	38	35	26	9	18	16	2	13	8	5	4	2	2
45 to 54 years	1,181	580	601	1,074	489	585	56	49	7	15	10	5	27	7	3	4	4	2	2	-----	-----
55 to 64 years	850	373	477	804	340	464	17	14	3	11	7	4	5	5	11	7	4	2	-----	-----	-----
65 to 74 years	366	163	203	346	146	200	5	5	-----	10	9	1	-----	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
75 years and older	102	34	68	95	28	67	1	-----	-----	6	5	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
21 years and older	8,413	4,387	4,026	7,240	3,453	3,787	838	705	133	163	113	50	75	34	9	84	46	39	15	7	8
Percent: 1940	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	16.8	17.2	16.4	17.0	17.9	16.1	7.4	4.3	16.2	19.2	18.7	19.8	13.2	10.6	16.3	22.8	22.4	23.4	22.9	18.0	27.1
Under 1 year (included above)	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.6	1.1	.7	2.5	4.2	4.4	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.0	2.4	5.8	6.4	6.0	6.8
5 to 9 years	14.6	15.3	13.9	14.9	15.9	13.9	5.2	4.1	8.3	15.3	13.1	18.1	12.0	12.8	10.9	20.1	22.9	16.9	22.0	26.0	18.6
10 to 14 years	12.7	12.9	12.4	12.9	13.6	12.3	2.5	2.4	2.9	15.6	13.4	18.5	15.6	14.5	17.0	20.8	7.6	14.3	19.3	20.0	18.6
15 to 19 years	10.0	9.7	10.3	10.2	10.0	10.5	4.2	5.0	2.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	16.0	12.3	20.4	5.2	6.5	3.9	9.2	6.0	11.9
20 to 24 years	8.4	7.8	9.0	7.8	6.7	8.9	21.4	26.3	7.4	6.9	6.5	7.3	19.3	17.3	21.8	6.2	5.3	7.1	1.8	-----	-----
25 to 29 years	7.7	7.9	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.3	19.0	19.1	18.6	4.9	5.6	4.0	8.3	8.4	8.2	6.5	5.3	7.8	6.4	8.0	5.1
30 to 34 years	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.3	15.9	14.3	20.6	5.4	5.6	5.2	3.4	3.9	2.7	7.7	6.4	5.8	3.7	4.0	3.4
35 to 39 years	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	9.7	9.0	11.8	6.5	8.4	4.0	1.5	1.1	2.0	6.8	5.9	7.8	5.5	8.0	3.4
40 to 44 years	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.2	6.1	6.5	4.9	3.3	4.4	2.0	.6	1.1	-----	3.1	4.1	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.7
45 to 49 years	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.4	1.2	1.7	.7	4.6	4.1	5.2	1.8	4.0	-----
50 to 54 years	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	1.9	1.5	2.9	2.8	3.7	1.6	2.5	4.5	.3	.6	.6	.9	2.0	-----	-----
55 to 59 years	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.6	1.3	1.7	-----	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.4	6.1	-----	.9	1.2	.6	1.8	2.0	1.7
60 to 64 years	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.9	-----	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.5	4.5	-----	.6	.6	.6	-----	-----	-----
65 to 69 years	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.6	.9	-----	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	.6	1.1	-----	1.5	.6	2.6	-----	-----	-----
70 to 74 years	.9	.7	1.2	1.0	.8	1.2	.3	-----	.5	.6	.4	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.5	2.4	.6	-----	-----	-----
75 years and older	.8	.6	.9	.8	.7	1.0	-----	-----	-----	1.2	1.6	.8	-----	-----	-----	1.0	2.4	1.3	.9	-----	1.7
Unknown	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.8	-----	3.4
21 years and older	44.0	43.1	45.1	43.3	41.3	45.3	74.9	78.8	70.1	38.9	43.3	31.9	37.7	45.0	31.3	38.9	37.6	40.3	25.7	30.0	22.0
Percent: 1930	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	17.1	17.0	17.3	18.0	18.8	17.2	4.7	3.1	12.5	17.5	13.0	24.2	18.2	16.3	20.8	21.7	20.2	23.1	13.5	11.1	15.8
Under 1 year (included above)	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.9	1.0	.7	2.4	2.5	.9	4.7	2.4	1.2	4.0	4.9	4.0	5.8	2.7	-----	5.8
5 to 9 years	13.2	12.8	13.7	13.7	14.0	13.5	4.5	3.1	11.1	16.4	14.4	19.5	10.2	14.5	25.6	3.9	10.1	7.7	16.2	11.1	21.1
10 to 14 years	11.6	11.3	12.0	12.1	12.4	11.8	1.9	1.4	4.3	10.7	10.2	11.4	26.3	22.7	31.2	12.3	9.1				

POPULATION

TABLE 6.—POPULATION, BY RACE AND SEX, BY AGE GROUPS, FOR EACH MUNICIPALITY: 1940

MUNICIPALITY AND AGE GROUP	ALL RACES			CHAMORRO			WHITE			FILIPINO			JAPANESE			CHINESE			NEGRO		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Agaña	10,004	4,762	5,242	8,998	4,174	4,824	378	239	139	306	176	130	176	98	78	53	33	20	93	42	51
Under 5 years.....	1,602	820	782	1,441	746	695	43	20	23	64	34	30	22	7	15	12	6	6	20	7	13
Under 1 year (in- cluded above).....	361	186	175	322	170	152	7	3	4	18	8	10	6	1	5	3	1	2	5	3	2
5 to 9 years.....	1,470	780	690	1,338	705	633	27	14	13	52	27	25	15	10	5	16	12	4	22	12	10
10 to 14 years.....	1,320	648	672	1,205	588	617	14	10	4	47	20	27	31	19	12	7	3	4	16	8	8
15 to 19 years.....	1,037	463	574	958	420	538	8	7	1	31	19	12	30	13	17	1	1	1	9	3	6
20 to 24 years.....	868	362	506	764	295	469	45	34	11	22	15	7	34	17	17	1	1	1	2	2	2
25 to 29 years.....	811	377	434	709	318	391	59	32	27	17	11	6	16	11	5	3	1	2	7	4	3
30 to 34 years.....	683	340	343	564	270	294	86	54	32	18	8	10	6	3	3	5	3	2	4	2	2
35 to 39 years.....	522	255	267	454	212	242	43	27	16	13	10	3	4	1	3	5	4	1	3	1	2
40 to 44 years.....	402	191	211	364	163	201	21	16	5	13	9	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
45 to 49 years.....	319	131	188	299	116	183	11	7	4	4	4	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
50 to 54 years.....	249	117	132	230	101	129	7	4	3	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	1	1	1
55 to 59 years.....	217	88	129	200	75	125	4	4	4	7	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	2	1	1
60 to 64 years.....	169	70	99	156	59	97	6	6	6	5	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
65 to 69 years.....	120	44	76	113	38	75	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
70 to 74 years.....	107	38	69	102	34	68	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
75 years and older.....	102	36	66	95	32	63	3	3	3	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Unknown.....	6	2	4	6	2	4	6	2	4	6	2	4	6	2	4	6	2	4	6	2	4
21 years and older.....	4,385	1,974	2,411	3,889	1,655	2,234	279	181	98	106	78	34	69	43	28	17	11	6	25	12	13
Agat	1,068	547	521	1,057	538	519	7	5	2	7	5	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Under 5 years.....	179	93	86	176	90	86	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Under 1 year (in- cluded above).....	42	20	22	41	19	22	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5 to 9 years.....	162	88	74	160	87	73	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
10 to 14 years.....	127	65	62	127	65	62	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
15 to 19 years.....	106	50	56	106	50	56	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
20 to 24 years.....	69	28	41	68	27	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25 to 29 years.....	58	34	24	57	33	24	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
30 to 34 years.....	70	34	36	69	34	35	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
35 to 39 years.....	58	30	28	58	30	28	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
40 to 44 years.....	65	29	36	65	29	36	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
45 to 49 years.....	49	29	20	49	29	20	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
50 to 54 years.....	37	22	15	36	21	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
55 to 59 years.....	25	15	10	25	15	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
60 to 64 years.....	29	15	14	27	13	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
65 to 69 years.....	16	7	9	16	7	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
70 to 74 years.....	12	4	8	12	4	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
75 years and older.....	6	4	2	6	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
21 years and older.....	480	243	237	474	238	236	5	4	1	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Asan	656	334	322	568	289	279	27	16	11	11	6	5	11	5	6	39	18	21	18	18	21
Under 5 years.....	109	63	46	99	60	39	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	3	3	6	3	3
Under 1 year (in- cluded above).....	23	10	13	23	10	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	5	2	7	5	2
5 to 9 years.....	90	48	42	79	42	37	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	11	3	8	11	3	8
10 to 14 years.....	84	37	47	68	32	36	1	1	1	3	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	1
15 to 19 years.....	64	35	29	54	30	24	1	1	1	3	2	1	3	1	2	3	2	1	3	1	1
20 to 24 years.....	54	19	35	49	16	33	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25 to 29 years.....	56	35	21	42	28	14	7	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	4	1	1	1	1
30 to 34 years.....	42	20	22	36	15	21	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
35 to 39 years.....	36	20	16	31	16	15	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
40 to 44 years.....	25	14	11	22	12	10	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
45 to 49 years.....	28	16	12	26	14	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
50 to 54 years.....	21	8	13	18	7	11	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
55 to 59 years.....	21	8	13	19	6	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
60 to 64 years.....	13	7	6	13	7	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
65 to 69 years.....	5	2	3	5	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
70 to 74 years.....	4	2	2	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
75 years and older.....	4	2	2	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
21 years and older.....	298	147	151	257	121	136	21	16	6	3	2	1	5	4	1	12	5	7	12	5	7
Barrigada	875	497	378	869	491	378	4	4	4	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Under 5 years.....	144	80	64	144	80	64	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Under 1 year (in- cluded above).....	32	16	16	32	16	16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5 to 9 years.....	128	66	62	128	66	62	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
10 to 14 years.....	110	56	54	110	56	54	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
15 to 19 years.....	69	37	32	69	37	32	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
20 to 24 years.....	54	33	21	52	31	21	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25 to 29 years.....	58	35	23	58	35	23	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
30 to 34 years.....	55	36	19	55	36	19	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
35 to 39 years.....	55	30	2																		

TABLE 6.—POPULATION, BY RACE AND SEX, BY AGE GROUPS, FOR EACH MUNICIPALITY: 1940—Continued

MUNICIPALITY AND AGE GROUP	ALL RACES			CHAMORRO			WHITE			FILIPINO			JAPANESE			CHINESE			NEGRO		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Dededo	1,196	658	538	1,150	635	515	5	3	2	18	8	10	11	4	7	5	3	2	7	5	2
Under 5 years.....	212	112	100	202	109	93				3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	1		1
Under 1 year (in- cluded above).....	43	26	18	41	23	18				1	1		1	1							
5 to 9 years.....	190	110	80	181	106	75				4	1	3	3	1	2	1	1		1	1	
10 to 14 years.....	136	79	57	124	74	50				5	2	3	4	1	3				3	2	1
15 to 19 years.....	105	52	53	104	52	52				1		1									
20 to 24 years.....	67	29	38	66	28	38				1	1										
25 to 29 years.....	90	48	42	87	46	41	1		1	1	1				1		1				
30 to 34 years.....	90	49	41	87	46	41	2	2					1	1							
35 to 39 years.....	63	35	28	59	32	27				2	1	1							2	2	
40 to 44 years.....	48	33	15	46	31	15	1	1		1	1										
45 to 49 years.....	60	33	27	60	33	27															
50 to 54 years.....	37	21	16	37	21	16															
55 to 59 years.....	26	13	13	26	13	13															
60 to 64 years.....	31	21	10	31	21	10															
65 to 69 years.....	16	8	8	15	8	7	1		1												
70 to 74 years.....	9	6	3	9	6	3															
75 years and older.....	10	5	5	10	5	5															
Unknown.....	6	4	2	6	4	2															
21 years and older.....	542	300	242	528	289	239	5	3	2	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	1		2	2	
Inarajan	1,076	527	549	1,043	507	536	5	4	1	7	4	3	21	12	9						
Under 5 years.....	223	110	113	220	109	111							3	1	2						
Under 1 year (in- cluded above).....	52	28	24	51	27	24							1	1							
5 to 9 years.....	145	78	67	140	76	64							5	2	3						
10 to 14 years.....	147	72	75	144	69	75				2	2		1	1							
15 to 19 years.....	99	53	46	96	51	45				1	1		2	1							
20 to 24 years.....	81	30	51	76	27	49				1	1		4	2	2						
25 to 29 years.....	82	35	47	76	32	44	2	1	1	1		1	3	2	1						
30 to 34 years.....	57	31	26	57	31	26															
35 to 39 years.....	58	27	31	58	27	31															
40 to 44 years.....	42	27	15	41	26	15	1	1													
45 to 49 years.....	40	20	20	37	19	18	1	1		2		2									
50 to 54 years.....	30	15	15	29	14	15	1	1													
55 to 59 years.....	20	6	14	20	6	14															
60 to 64 years.....	23	10	13	21	8	13							2	2							
65 to 69 years.....	16	9	7	15	8	7							1	1							
70 to 74 years.....	8	3	5	8	3	5															
75 years and older.....	5	1	4	5	1	4															
21 years and older.....	443	207	236	427	193	229	5	4	1	3		3	8	5	3						
Machanao	275	162	113	262	156	106										13	6	7			
Under 5 years.....	58	32	26	50	30	26										2	2				
Under 1 year (in- cluded above).....	10	7	3	9	6	3										1	1				
5 to 9 years.....	38	17	21	33	16	17										5	1	4			
10 to 14 years.....	30	14	16	29	14	15										1	1	1			
15 to 19 years.....	20	13	7	19	12	7										1	1				
20 to 24 years.....	13	6	7	12	5	7										1	1				
25 to 29 years.....	26	18	8	26	18	8															
30 to 34 years.....	17	13	4	16	13	3										1		1			
35 to 39 years.....	18	10	8	18	10	8															
40 to 44 years.....	18	12	6	17	11	6										1	1				
45 to 49 years.....	14	10	4	13	10	3										1		1			
50 to 54 years.....	7	6	1	7	6	1															
55 to 59 years.....	7	4	3	7	4	3															
60 to 64 years.....	6	5	1	6	5	1															
65 to 69 years.....	3	2	1	3	2	1															
21 years and older.....	127	84	43	124	83	41										3	1	2			
Merizo	866	447	419	771	406	365	7	4	3	33	11	22	1		1	54	26	28			
Under 5 years.....	156	87	69	134	77	57	2	1	1	6	1	5				14	8	6			
Under 1 year (in- cluded above).....	59	22	17	56	21	15				1	1					2	2	2			
5 to 9 years.....	129	70	50	113	63	50				4	1	3				12	6	6			
10 to 14 years.....	99	53	46	94	51	43				4	2	2				1	1	1			
15 to 19 years.....	91	46	45	84	43	41				5	2	3				2	1	1			
20 to 24 years.....	71	35	36	64	33	31	1	1		3		3				3	1	2			
25 to 29 years.....	55	32	23	52	30	22				1	1		1		1	1	1	1			
30 to 34 years.....	47	24	23	40	20	20	2	1	1							5	3	2			
35 to 39 years.....	41	18	23	37	16	21				1		1				3	2	1			
40 to 44 years.....	31	21	10	26	17	9	1	1		2	1	1				2	2				
45 to 49 years.....	47	22	25	40	21	19	1		1	1		1				5	1	4			
50 to 54 years.....	32	13	19	27	11	16				4	2	2				1	1	1			
55 to 59 years.....	21	7	14	20	7	13				1		1									
60 to 64 years.....	23	8	15	20	8	12										3		3			
65 to 69 years.....	7	2	5	7	2	5															
70 to 74 years.....	11	5	6	9	4	5										2	1	1			
75 years and older.....	5	4	1	4	3	1				1	1										
21 years and older.....	575	181	194	531	185	168	5	3	2	14	5	9	1		1	24	10	14			

TABLE 6.—POPULATION, BY RACE AND SEX, BY AGE GROUPS, FOR EACH MUNICIPALITY: 1940—Continued

MUNICIPALITY AND AGE GROUP	ALL RACES			CHAMORRO			WHITE			FILIPINO			JAPANESE			CHINESE			NEGRO			
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
Umatac.....	430	213	217	382	190	192	1	1		42	20	22	5	2	3							
Under 5 years.....	70	37	33	60	32	28				10	5	5										
Under 1 year (in- cluded above).....	16	10	6	15	9	6				1	1											
5 to 9 years.....	65	31	34	61	30	31				4	1	3										
10 to 14 years.....	59	30	29	53	26	27				6	4	2										
15 to 19 years.....	44	22	22	37	20	17				5	2	3	2		2							
20 to 24 years.....	40	19	21	33	16	17	1	1		4	1	3	2	1	1							
25 to 29 years.....	21	12	9	19	10	9				2	2											
30 to 34 years.....	22	9	13	21	9	12				1	1											
35 to 39 years.....	22	11	11	21	10	11				1	1											
40 to 44 years.....	22	12	10	22	12	10																
45 to 49 years.....	23	11	12	20	9	11				3	2	1										
50 to 54 years.....	16	9	7	13	7	6				3	2	1										
55 to 59 years.....	12	7	5	10	6	4				1	1	1	1	1								
60 to 64 years.....	7	2	5	7	2	5				2	2											
65 to 69 years.....	6	1	5	4	1	3				2	2											
70 to 74 years.....	1		1	1	1	1																
75 years and older.....	182	88	94	162	78	84	1	1		17	8	9	2	1	1							
Yigo.....	324	197	127	300	176	124	1	1		14	12	2	2	2		7	6	1				
Under 5 years.....	51	26	25	48	23	25				2	2				1	1						
Under 1 year (in- cluded above).....	11	8	5	11	8	5																
5 to 9 years.....	39	22	17	35	20	15				3	2	1			1		1					
10 to 14 years.....	42	31	11	41	30	11				1	1											
15 to 19 years.....	27	12	15	26	11	15									1	1	1					
20 to 24 years.....	30	19	11	28	17	11							1	1	1	1						
25 to 29 years.....	27	18	9	25	16	9				1	1				1	1						
30 to 34 years.....	12	8	4	11	7	4				1	1	1										
35 to 39 years.....	16	9	7	14	8	6				2	1	1										
40 to 44 years.....	15	10	5	14	9	5				1	1											
45 to 49 years.....	21	15	6	19	13	6				1	1	1			1	1						
50 to 54 years.....	12	6	6	11	5	6				1	1	1										
55 to 59 years.....	9	7	2	7	5	2				1	1											
60 to 64 years.....	11	6	5	10	5	5							1	1	1	1						
65 to 69 years.....	8	4	4	7	3	4	1	1														
70 to 74 years.....	2	2		2	2																	
75 years and older.....	2	2		2	2																	
75 years and older.....	166	102	64	142	89	53	1	1		8	7	1	2	2	5	3						
Yona.....	656	330	326	629	316	313	1	1		8	4	4	18	9	9							
Under 5 years.....	113	54	59	112	54	58							1		1							
Under 1 year (in- cluded above).....	21	8	13	21	8	13																
5 to 9 years.....	108	53	55	103	48	55				1	1		4	4								
10 to 14 years.....	95	58	37	93	58	35							2		2							
15 to 19 years.....	71	31	40	67	31	36				1		1	3		3							
20 to 24 years.....	48	28	20	43	25	18	1	1					4	2	2							
25 to 29 years.....	43	19	24	42	19	23							1		1							
30 to 34 years.....	40	20	20	38	18	20				2	2											
35 to 39 years.....	29	16	13	28	15	13							1	1								
40 to 44 years.....	25	15	10	25	15	10																
45 to 49 years.....	20	10	10	19	10	9				1		1										
50 to 54 years.....	17	9	8	16	8	8							1	1								
55 to 59 years.....	16	6	10	12	4	8				3	1	2	1	1								
60 to 64 years.....	12	5	7	12	5	7																
65 to 69 years.....	11	4	7	11	4	7																
70 to 74 years.....	1		1	1		1																
75 years and older.....	7	2	5	7	2	5																
75 years and older.....	261	131	130	247	122	125	1	1		6	3	3	7	6	2							

POPULATION

TABLE 7.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF PERSONS 5 TO 24 YEARS OF AGE, 1940, AND OF PERSONS 5 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE, 1930, BY RACE, BY SEX, AND BY AGE GROUPS

[Percent not shown where base is less than 100]

AGE GROUP, SEX, AND CENSUS YEAR	ALL RACES			CHAMORRO			WHITE			FILIPINO			JAPANESE			CHINESE			NEGRO	
	Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent			Number	Percent	Number
5 to 24 years, total 1940	10,186	4,880	47.9	9,253	4,491	48.5	262	54	20.6	272	138	50.7	205	95	46.3	137	68	49.6	57	34
Male.....1940	5,174	2,673	51.7	4,616	2,462	53.3	220	34	15.5	138	78	56.5	102	49	48.0	72	39	52.8	26	16
Female.....1940	5,012	2,207	44.0	4,637	2,029	43.8	42	20	47.7	134	60	44.8	103	46	44.7	65	34	52.3	31	18
5 to 20 years, total 1930	6,925	3,861	55.8	6,215	3,529	56.8	310	67	21.6	138	97	70.3	170	121	71.2	75	39	51.9	17	8
Male.....1930	3,610	2,076	57.5	3,151	1,911	60.6	261	35	13.4	75	51	68.0	80	56	70.0	34	18	52.9	9	5
Female.....1930	3,315	1,785	53.8	3,064	1,618	52.8	49	32	65.0	63	46	73.2	90	65	72.2	41	21	51.2	8	3
5 years.....1940	669	1	.1	604	1	.2	8			25			7			18			7	
1930	558	8	1.4	522	6	1.1	10	2	20.0	12			10			3			1	
6 years.....1940	760	17	2.2	707	12	1.7	9	5	55.6	19			7			13			5	
1930	487	66	13.6	445	48	10.8	12	10	83.3	4			3			5			2	
7 to 13 years.....1940	4,136	3,795	91.8	3,830	3,514	91.7	41	40	97.6	111	100	90.1	61	58	95.1	63	55	87.3	30	28
1930	3,140	3,024	96.3	2,882	2,773	96.2	53	50	94.3	72	70	97.2	96	94	97.9	30	30	100.0	7	7
14 and 15 years.....1940	1,041	628	60.3	962	569	59.1	5	5	100.0	34	22	64.7	24	19	79.2	9	7	77.8	7	6
1930	848	539	63.6	786	494	62.8	7	2	28.6	16	13	81.3	27	22	81.5	11	7	63.6	1	1
16 and 17 years.....1940	896	290	32.4	834	263	31.5	5	3	60.0	23	9	39.1	20	10	50.0	10	5	50.0	4	4
1930	711	172	24.2	663	162	24.4	11	2	18.2	9	5	55.6	14	2	14.3	11	1	9.1	3	3
18 to 20 years.....1940	1,225	117	9.6	1,069	101	9.4	71	1	1.4	30	6	20.0	11	8	72.7	11	1	9.1	3	3
1930	1,181	52	4.4	917	46	5.0	217	1	.5	19	5	26.3	10			15			3	
21 to 24 years.....1940	1,459	32	2.2	1,247	31	2.5	123			30	1	3.3	45			13			1	

TABLE 8.—YEARS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR PERSONS 25 YEARS OF AGE AND OLDER, BY RACE, BY SEX: 1940

YEARS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE AND SEX	ALL RACES		CHAMORRO		WHITE		FILIPINO		JAPANESE		CHINESE		NEGRO	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total population 25 years of age and older	8,358	100.0	7,487	100.0	465	100.0	188	100.0	78	100.0	113	100.0	27	100.0
Male.....	4,181	100.0	3,589	100.0	336	100.0	123	100.0	58	100.0	60	100.0	15	100.0
Female.....	4,177	100.0	3,898	100.0	129	100.0	65	100.0	20	100.0	53	100.0	12	100.0
No school attendance reported: ¹														
Both sexes.....	1,256	15.0	1,215	16.2	2	.4	21	11.2	1	1.3	12	10.6	5	18.5
Male.....	434	10.4	413	11.5	1	.3	12	9.8	1	1.7	6	10.0	1	6.7
Female.....	822	19.7	802	20.6	1	.8	9	13.8			6	11.3	4	33.3
Attended 1 year: Both sexes.....	430	5.1	412	5.5	1	.2	10	5.3	2	2.6	5	4.4		
Male.....	175	4.2	162	4.5	1	.3	8	6.5	1	1.7	3	5.0		
Female.....	255	6.1	250	6.4			2	3.1	1	5.0	2	3.8		
Attended 2 years: Both sexes.....	694	8.3	667	8.9	1	.2	9	4.8			15	13.3	2	7.4
Male.....	287	6.9	276	7.7	1	.3	3	2.4			5	8.3	2	13.3
Female.....	407	9.7	391	10.0			6	9.2			10	18.9		
Attended 3 years: Both sexes.....	803	9.6	771	10.3			20	10.6	3	3.8	8	7.1	1	3.7
Male.....	362	8.7	344	9.6			12	9.8	1	1.7	5	8.3		
Female.....	441	10.6	427	11.0			8	12.3	2	10.0	3	5.7	1	8.3
Attended 4 years: Both sexes.....	1,463	17.5	1,394	18.6	4	.9	26	13.8	14	17.9	21	18.6	4	14.8
Male.....	722	17.3	674	18.8	4	1.2	16	13.0	12	20.7	13	21.7	3	20.0
Female.....	741	17.7	720	18.5			10	15.4	2	10.0	8	15.1	1	8.3
Attended 5 to 7 years: Both sexes.....	2,516	30.1	2,343	31.3	23	4.9	64	34.0	31	39.7	42	37.2	13	48.1
Male.....	1,355	32.4	1,241	34.6	18	5.4	46	37.4	20	34.5	22	36.7	8	53.3
Female.....	1,161	27.8	1,102	28.3	5	3.9	18	27.7	11	55.0	20	37.7	5	41.7
Attended 8 to 11 years: Both sexes.....	795	9.5	574	7.7	165	35.5	25	13.3	20	25.6	9	8.0	2	7.4
Male.....	573	13.7	392	10.9	140	41.7	18	14.6	17	29.3	5	8.3	1	6.7
Female.....	222	5.3	182	4.7	25	19.4	7	10.8	3	15.0	4	7.5	1	8.3
Attended 12 to 15 years: Both sexes.....	321	3.8	104	1.4	200	43.0	9	4.8	7	9.0	1	.9		
Male.....	213	5.1	80	2.2	121	36.0	5	4.1	6	10.3	1	1.7		
Female.....	108	2.6	24	.6	79	61.2	4	6.2	1	5.0				
Attended 16 years or more: Both sexes.....	80	1.0	7	.1	69	14.8	4	2.1						
Male.....	60	1.4	7	.2	50	14.9	3	2.4						
Female.....	20	.5			19	14.7	1	1.5						

¹ The entries in these columns are based on the corresponding totals for both sexes and for each sex. Each percent is correct to the nearest tenth, but the entries for both sexes or those for either sex do not necessarily add to exactly 100.

² Reported as "None" or as "Unknown."

TABLE 9.—ILLITERACY OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OLDER, BY RACE, BY BROAD AGE GROUPS, BY SEX: 1940

AGE GROUP AND SEX	ALL RACES			CHAMORRO			WHITE			FILIPINO			JAPANESE			CHINESE			NEGRO		
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
10 years and older, total.....	15,283	2,386	15.6	13,735	2,297	16.7	686	1	0.1	373	41	11.0	244	5	2.0	185	37	20.0	60	5	8.3
Male.....	7,621	936	12.3	6,612	896	13.6	532	-----	-----	219	23	10.5	137	3	2.2	93	13	14.0	28	1	3.6
Female.....	7,662	1,450	18.9	7,123	1,401	19.7	154	1	.6	154	18	11.7	107	2	1.9	92	24	26.1	32	4	12.5
10 to 20 years, total.....	5,466	453	8.3	5,001	437	8.7	98	-----	-----	155	11	7.1	121	2	1.7	59	3	5.1	32	-----	-----
Male.....	2,756	259	9.4	2,487	251	10.1	87	-----	-----	80	6	7.5	60	1	1.7	29	1	3.4	13	-----	-----
Female.....	2,710	194	7.2	2,514	186	7.4	11	-----	-----	75	5	6.7	61	1	1.6	30	2	6.7	19	-----	-----
21 years and older, total.....	9,817	1,933	19.7	8,734	1,860	21.3	588	1	.2	218	30	13.8	123	3	2.4	126	34	27.0	28	5	17.9
Male.....	4,865	677	13.9	4,125	645	15.6	445	-----	-----	139	17	12.2	77	2	2.6	64	12	18.8	15	1	6.7
Female.....	4,952	1,256	25.4	4,609	1,215	26.4	143	1	.7	79	13	16.5	46	1	2.2	62	22	35.5	13	4	30.8

TABLE 10.—ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, FOR PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OLDER, BY SEX, BY RACE: 1940

RACE	BOTH SEXES			MALE		FEMALE			
	Total number	Able to speak English		Total number	Able to speak English		Total number	Able to speak English	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
All races, total.....	15,283	11,357	74.3	7,621	6,041	79.3	7,662	5,316	69.4
Chamorro.....	13,735	9,996	72.8	6,612	5,135	77.7	7,123	4,861	68.2
White.....	686	680	99.1	532	529	99.4	154	151	98.1
Filipino.....	373	301	80.7	219	176	80.4	154	125	81.2
Japanese.....	244	211	86.5	137	110	80.3	107	101	94.4
Chinese.....	185	118	63.8	93	66	71.0	92	52	56.5
Negro.....	60	51	85.0	28	25	89.3	32	26	81.3

TABLE 11.—MARITAL STATUS OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OLDER, BY RACE, BY SEX: 1940 AND 1930

[Percent not shown where base is less than 100]

RACE, SEX, AND CENSUS YEAR	Total 15 years of age and older	SINGLE		MARRIED		WIDOWED		DIVORCED		RACE, SEX, AND CENSUS YEAR	Total 15 years of age and older	SINGLE		MARRIED		WIDOWED		DI-VORCED		
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
																				Male, total..... 1940.....	16,158	2,609	42.4	3,176	51.6	346	5.6	24	0.4	Japanese: Male..... 1940.....	111	59	53.2	43	38.7	9	8.1	-----	-----
1930.....	5,673	2,662	46.9	2,713	47.8	274	4.8	24	.4	1930.....	80	31	38.8	42	52.5	7	8.8	-----	-----	
Female, total..... 1940.....	26,298	2,459	9.3	2,168	8.2	649	2.4	17	.3	Female..... 1940.....	82	52	63.4	29	35.4	1	1.2	-----	-----	
1930.....	5,065	1,809	35.7	2,686	53.0	549	10.8	21	.4	1930.....	28	20	71.4	8	28.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Chamorro: Male..... 1940.....	5,255	2,169	41.3	2,754	52.4	317	6.0	12	.2	Chinese: Male..... 1940.....	80	24	30.0	49	61.3	7	8.8	-----	-----	
1930.....	4,465	1,845	41.3	2,365	53.0	243	5.4	12	.3	1930.....	60	25	41.7	32	53.3	3	5.0	-----	-----	
Female..... 1940.....	5,869	2,298	39.2	2,925	49.8	624	10.6	17	.3	Female..... 1940.....	70	34	48.6	28	40.0	8	11.4	-----	-----	
1930.....	4,754	1,691	35.6	2,510	52.8	533	11.2	20	.4	1930.....	56	35	62.5	17	30.4	4	7.1	-----	-----	
White: Male..... 1940.....	518	287	55.4	217	41.9	3	.6	11	2.1	Negro: Male..... 1940.....	18	5	27.8	13	72.2	1	5.6	-----	-----	
1930.....	921	707	76.8	194	21.1	9	1.0	11	1.2	1930.....	12	5	41.7	6	50.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Female..... 1940.....	148	10	6.8	135	91.2	3	2.0	-----	-----	Female..... 1940.....	21	15	71.4	5	23.8	1	4.8	-----	-----	
1930.....	150	26	17.3	120	80.0	4	2.7	-----	-----	1930.....	10	6	60.0	2	20.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Filipino: Male..... 1940.....	176	65	36.9	100	56.8	10	5.7	1	.6	1930.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
1930.....	135	49	36.3	74	54.8	11	8.1	1	.7	1930.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Female..... 1940.....	108	50	46.3	46	42.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	1930.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1930.....	67	31	46.3	29	43.3	6	8.9	1	1.5	1930.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

1 Includes 3 males whose marital status was not reported.

2 Includes 5 females whose marital status was not reported.

TABLE 12.—FAMILY RELATIONSHIP, BY RACE, BY MUNICIPALITIES: 1940—Continued

[Percents are correct to the nearest tenth; those in any column do not necessarily add to exactly 100.0]

RELATIONSHIP AND MUNICIPALITY	ALL RACES		CHAMORRO		WHITE		FILIPINO		JAPANESE		CHINESE		NEGRO	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
UMATAC														
Total.....	430	100.0	382	100.0	1	100.0	42	100.0	5	100.0				
Heads of private families.....	72	16.7	64	16.8	1	100.0	6	14.3	1	20.0				
Wives and children.....	286	66.5	254	66.5			28	66.7	4	80.0				
Other relatives.....	66	15.3	58	15.2			8	19.0						
Other members of private families.....	6	1.4	6	1.6										
YIGO														
Total.....	324	100.0	300	100.0	1	100.0	14	100.0	2	100.0	7	100.0		
Heads of private families.....	78	24.1	68	22.7	1	100.0	6	42.9	1	50.0	2	28.6		
Wives and children.....	207	63.9	197	65.7			7	50.0	1	50.0	2	28.6		
Other relatives.....	32	9.9	29	9.7							3	42.9		
Other members of private families.....	7	2.2	6	2.0			1	7.1						
YONA														
Total.....	656	100.0	629	100.0	1	100.0	8	100.0	18	100.0				
Heads of private families.....	118	18.0	109	17.3	1	100.0	4	50.0	4	22.2				
Wives and children.....	449	68.4	433	68.8			3	37.5	13	72.2				
Other relatives.....	73	11.1	71	11.3			1	12.5	1	5.6				
Other members of private families.....	16	2.4	16	2.5										

TABLE 13.—HOME TENURE OF PRIVATE FAMILIES, BY RACE, BY MUNICIPALITIES: 1940

HOME-TENURE STATUS AND MUNICIPALITY	All races	Chamorro	White	Filipino	Japanese	Chinese	Negro	HOME-TENURE STATUS AND MUNICIPALITY	All races	Chamorro	White	Filipino	Japanese	Chinese	Negro
Homes of private families, total.....	3,913	3,499	189	104	52	55	14	Homes of private families, total.....	151	131	3	5			12
Owned.....	2,309	2,148	33	64	13	39	12	Owned.....	111	97		5			9
Rented.....	1,472	1,244	139	37	36	14	2	Rented.....	37	31	3				3
Unknown.....	132	107	17	3	3	2		Unknown.....	3	3					
Percent owned.....	59.0	61.4	17.5	61.5	25.0	70.9	85.7	Percent owned.....	73.5	74.0		100.0			75.0
AGAÑA															
Homes of private families, total.....	1,639	1,427	111	54	27	9	11	Homes of private families, total.....	199	162	11	4	4	18	
Owned.....	996	921	17	35	9	5	9	Owned.....	133	108	4	4	1	16	
Rented.....	610	478	92	18	17	3	2	Rented.....	63	52	6		3	2	
Unknown.....	33	28	2	1	1	1		Unknown.....	3	2	1				
Percent owned.....	60.9	64.5	15.3	64.8	33.3	55.6	81.8	Percent owned.....	66.8	66.7	36.4	100.0	25.0	88.9	
AGAT															
Homes of private families, total.....	208	203	4		1			Homes of private families, total.....	224	188	9	16	5	5	1
Owned.....	146	146						Owned.....	104	90	3	8		1	
Rented.....	60	55	4		1			Rented.....	106	85	6	8	5	2	
Unknown.....	2	2						Unknown.....	14	13				1	
Percent owned.....	70.2	71.9						Percent owned.....	46.4	47.9	33.3	50.0		40.0	100.0
ASAN															
Homes of private families, total.....	109	95	7	2	1	4		Homes of private families, total.....	302	265	30	3	1	3	
Owned.....	91	83	1	2	1	4		Owned.....	167	159	3	3	1	1	
Rented.....	16	12	4		1	4		Rented.....	114	97	15			2	
Unknown.....	2	2						Unknown.....	21	9	12				
Percent owned.....	83.5	87.4	14.3	100.0	100.0	100.0		Percent owned.....	55.3	60.0	10.0	100.0	100.0	33.3	
BARRIGADA															
Homes of private families, total.....	227	222	4		1			Homes of private families, total.....	78	76		1	1		
Owned.....	124	122	2					Owned.....	25	25					
Rented.....	91	88	2		1			Rented.....	47	45		1	1		
Unknown.....	12	12						Unknown.....	6	6					
Percent owned.....	54.6	55.0	50.0					Percent owned.....	32.1	32.9					
DEDEDO															
Homes of private families, total.....	253	243	3	3	1	1	2	Homes of private families, total.....	72	64	1	6	1		
Owned.....	114	109	1	2			2	Owned.....	43	41		2			
Rented.....	129	124	2	1	1	1		Rented.....	27	22	1	4			
Unknown.....	10	10						Unknown.....	2	1			1		
Percent owned.....	45.1	44.9	33.3	66.7			100.0	Percent owned.....	59.7	64.1		33.3			
INARAJAN															
Homes of private families, total.....	184	176	4		4			Homes of private families, total.....	78	68	1	6	1	2	
Owned.....	130	128	1		1			Owned.....	50	46	1	1		2	
Rented.....	53	47	3		3			Rented.....	25	20		4	1		
Unknown.....	1	1						Unknown.....	3	2		1			
Percent owned.....	70.7	72.7	25.0		25.0			Percent owned.....	64.1	67.6	100.0	16.7		100.0	
MACHANAO															
Homes of private families, total.....	71	70				1		Homes of private families, total.....	118	109	1	4	4		
Owned.....	26	26						Owned.....	49	47		2			
Rented.....	36	35				1		Rented.....	58	53	1	1	3		
Unknown.....	9	9						Unknown.....	11	9		1	1		
Percent owned.....	36.6	37.1						Percent owned.....	41.5	43.1		50.0			
MERIZO															
Homes of private families, total.....	151	131	3	5			12	Homes of private families, total.....	199	162	11	4	4	18	
Owned.....	111	97		5			9	Owned.....	133	108	4	4	1	16	
Rented.....	37	31	3				3	Rented.....	63	52	6		3	2	
Unknown.....	3	3						Unknown.....	3	2	1				
Percent owned.....	73.5	74.0		100.0			75.0	Percent owned.....	66.8	66.7	36.4	100.0	25.0	88.9	
PITI															
Homes of private families, total.....	224	188	9	16	5	5	1	Homes of private families, total.....	302	265	30	3	1	3	
Owned.....	104	90	3	8			1	Owned.....	167	159	3	3	1	1	
Rented.....	106	85	6	8	5	2		Rented.....	114	97	15			2	
Unknown.....	14	13						Unknown.....	21	9	12				
Percent owned.....	46.4	47.9	33.3	50.0		40.0	100.0	Percent owned.....	55.3	60.0	10.0	100.0	100.0	33.3	
SINAJANA															
Homes of private families, total.....	224	188	9	16	5	5	1	Homes of private families, total.....	78	76		1	1		
Owned.....	104	90	3	8			1	Owned.....	25	25					
Rented.....	106	85	6	8	5	2		Rented.....	47	45		1	1		
Unknown.....	14	13						Unknown.....	6	6					
Percent owned.....	46.4	47.9	33.3	50.0		40.0	100.0	Percent owned.....	32.1	32.9					
SUMAY															
Homes of private families, total.....	302	265	30	3	1	3		Homes of private families, total.....	78	76		1	1		
Owned.....	167	159	3	3	1	1		Owned.....	25	25					
Rented.....	114	97	15			2		Rented.....	47	45		1	1		
Unknown.....	21	9	12					Unknown.....	6	6					
Percent owned.....	55.3	60.0	10.0	100.0	100.0	33.3		Percent owned.....	32.1	32.9					
TALOFOFO															
Homes of private families, total.....	78	76		1	1			Homes of private families, total.....	72	64	1	6	1		
Owned.....	25	25						Owned.....	43	41		2			
Rented.....	47	45		1	1			Rented.....	27	22	1	4			
Unknown.....	6	6						Unknown.....	2	1			1		
Percent owned.....	32.1	32.9						Percent owned.....	59.7	64.1		33.3			
UMATAC															
Homes of private families, total.....	72	64	1	6	1			Homes of private families, total.....	78	68	1	6	1	2	
Owned.....	43	41		2				Owned.....	50	46	1	1		2	
Rented.....	27	22	1	4				Rented.....	25	20		4	1		
Unknown.....	2	1						Unknown.....	3	2		1			
Percent owned.....	59.7	64.1		33.3				Percent owned.....	64.1	67.6	100.0	16.7		100.0	
YIGO															
Homes of private families, total.....	78	68	1	6	1	2		Homes of private families, total.....	118	109	1	4	4		
Owned.....	50	46	1	1				Owned.....	49	47		2			
Rented.....	25	20		4	1			Rented.....	58	53	1	1	3		
Unknown.....	3	2						Unknown.....	11	9		1	1		
Percent owned.....	64.1	67.6	100.0	16.7				Percent owned.....	41.5	43.1		50.0			
YONA															
Homes of private families, total.....	118	109	1	4	4			Homes of private families, total.....	118	109	1	4	4		
Owned.....	49	47		2				Owned.....	49	47		2			
Rented.....	58	53	1	1	3			Rented.....	58	53	1	1	3		
Unknown.....	11	9		1	1			Unknown.....	11	9		1	1		
Percent owned.....	41.5	43.1		50.0				Percent owned.....	41.5	43.1					

TABLE 14.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, BY MUNICIPALITIES: SEX, RACE, MALES OF MILITIA AGE, MARITAL STATUS, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, ILLITERACY, AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH: 1940—Continued

SUBJECT	Total	Agaña	Agañ	Asan	Barri-gada	Dede-do	Inara-jan	Ma-chanao	Meri-zo	Piti	Sina-jana	Sumay	Talo-foto	Uma-tac	Yigo	Yona
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH																
Total 10 years of age and older	15,283	6,932	727	457	603	794	708	179	581	778	798	1,471	291	295	234	435
Number able to speak English	11,357	5,708	501	287	466	496	433	134	330	526	536	1,246	134	140	165	255
Percent able to speak English	74.3	82.3	68.9	62.8	77.3	62.5	61.2	74.9	56.8	67.6	67.2	84.7	46.0	47.5	70.5	58.6
Chamorro	13,735	6,219	721	390	597	767	683	173	524	653	696	1,132	285	261	217	414
Number able to speak English	9,996	5,042	496	240	461	472	412	129	299	431	452	913	133	121	156	239
Percent able to speak English	72.8	81.1	68.8	61.5	77.2	61.5	60.3	74.6	57.1	66.0	64.9	80.7	46.2	46.4	71.9	57.7
White	686	308	5	22	4	5	5		5	17	15	297		1	1	1
Number able to speak English	680	305	5	22	4	4	5		4	17	15	296		1	1	1
Percent able to speak English	99.1	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.0	100.0		80.0	100.0	100.0	99.7		100.0	100.0	100.0
Filipino	373	190		9		11	7		23	16	54	18	1	28	9	7
Number able to speak English	301	172		5		10	6		13	12	44	17		14	4	4
Percent able to speak English	80.7	90.5		55.6		90.9	85.7		56.5	75.0	81.5	94.4		50.0	44.4	57.1
Japanese	244	139	1	10	2	5	13		1	27	13	11	2	5	2	13
Number able to speak English	211	125		9	1	5	10		1	23	11	9	1	4	1	11
Percent able to speak English	86.5	89.9		90.0	50.0	100.0	76.9		100.0	85.2	84.6	81.8	50.0	80.0	50.0	84.6
Chinese	185	25		25		1		6	28	65	16	13			5	
Number able to speak English	118	21		11				5	13	43	10	11			3	
Percent able to speak English	63.8	84.0		42.3		100.0		83.3	46.4	66.2	62.5	84.6			60.0	
Negro	60	51				5					4					
Number able to speak English	51	43				4					4					
Percent able to speak English	85.0	84.3				80.0					100.0					

TABLE 15.—PLACE OF BIRTH, BY RACE AND SEX, AND BY BROAD AGE GROUPS FOR THE FOREIGN-BORN: 1940

PLACE OF BIRTH, SEX, AND AGE GROUP	All races	Chamorro	White	Filipino	Japanese	Chinese	Negro	PLACE OF BIRTH, SEX, AND AGE GROUP	All races	Chamorro	White	Filipino	Japanese	Chinese	Negro
Native, total	22,114	20,089	740	568	288	322	107	Germany:							
Guam:								Total	5		5				
Total	21,343	20,078	28	520	288	322	107	Male, 18 and older	4		4				
Male	10,620	9,955	16	285	147	168	49	Female, 18 and older	1		1				
Female	10,723	10,123	12	235	141	154	58	Spain:							
Philippine Islands:								Total	10		10				
Total	54	5	1	48				Male, 18 and older	10		10				
Male	38	2	1	35				Other Europe:							
Female	16	3		13				Total	4		4				
Hawaii:								Male, 18 and older	4		4				
Total	10	3	7					Asia:							
Male	7	2	5					Total	42	1	4		35	2	
Female	3	1	2					Male, 18 and older	34	1	1		30	2	
Alaska:								Female, under 18	2				2		
Total	1		1					Female, 18 and older	6		3		3		
Male	1		1					Canada and Newfoundland:							
Female	1		1					Total	10		10				
Puerto Rico:								Male, under 18	1		1				
Total	1		1					Male, 18 and older	4		4				
Female	1		1					Female, 18 and older	5		5				
Other United States (mainland):								Other America except United States:							
Total	705	3	702					Total	4		4				
Male	531	2	529					Male, under 18	1		1				
Female	174	1	173					Female, under 18	1		1				
Foreign-born, total	176	88	45	1	38	2	2	Female, 18 and older	2		2				
Northwestern Europe:								Other regions:							
Total	8	1	7					Total	93	86	1	1	3		2
Male, 18 and older	4		4					Male, under 18	5	5					
Female, under 18	1		1					Male, 18 and older	36	32		1	2		1
Female, 18 and older	3	1	2					Female, under 18	5	4			1		
								Female, 18 and older	47	45	1				1

POPULATION

TABLE 16.—OCCUPATIONS OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OLDER, BY RACE, BY SEX: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

OCCUPATION	ALL RACES					CHAMORRO		WHITE		FILIPINO		JAPANESE		CHINESE		NEGRO	
	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
				Male	Female												
Population, all ages.....	22,290	11,300	10,990			9,999	10,178	581	204	321	248	179	147	170	154	50	59
Population 10 years of age and older.....	15,283	7,621	7,662			6,612	7,123	532	154	219	154	137	107	93	92	28	32
Gainful workers.....	6,885	5,313	1,572			4,496	1,477	496	16	142	33	26	68	19	18	1	1
Percent of population, all ages.....	30.9	47.0	14.3			45.0	14.5	85.4	7.8	44.2	13.3	52.0	17.7	40.0	12.3	36.0	1.7
Percent of population 10 years of age and older.....	45.1	69.7	20.5			68.0	20.7	93.2	10.4	64.8	21.4	67.9	24.3	73.1	20.7	64.3	3.1
GAINFUL WORKERS																	
All occupations.....	6,885	5,313	1,572	100.0	100.0	4,496	1,477	496	16	142	33	93	26	68	19	18	1
Bakers.....	11	9	2	.2	.1	7	2			1		1					
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	20	16	4	.3	.3	13	4			3							
Bartenders.....	22	7	15	.1	1.0	7	15										
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	19	19		.4		18					1						
Bookkeepers, accountants, and cashiers.....	11	8	3	.2	.2	6	2			2		1					
Carpenters and carpenters' mates.....	178	178		3.4		162		1		5		10					
Chauffeurs, teamsters, and deliverymen.....	151	150	1	2.8	.1	135				2		5		4		4	1
Clergymen.....	15	15		.3		2		13									
Clerks in stores.....	3	1	2	.1		1						1					
Clerical and kindred workers, not elsewhere classified.....	94	86	8	1.6	.5	75	8	3		5		3					
Compositors and typesetters.....	8	8		.2		8											
Cooks and other domestic servants.....	448	150	290	2.9	18.4	151	284			1	3	1	2	3	1		
Cooks and servants, except in private families.....	54	51	3	1.0	.2	48	3			1		1		1			
Dressmakers and seamstresses, not in factories.....	45		45		2.9		42			1						2	
Electricians.....	23	23		.4		16		2		2		3					
Engineers, stationary.....	27	27		.5		23		3		1							
Farm owners and tenants.....	1,950	1,881	69	35.4	4.4	1,773	69	6		45		19		32		6	
Farm managers.....	6	1	5		.3	1	2				3						
Farm laborers.....	856	856		16.1		811				19		14		10		2	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	95	95		1.8		91				1		1		2			
Foremen.....	16	16		.3		6		10									
Housekeepers, private families.....	106	5	101	.1	6.4	5	96			1		3		1			
Laborers, except farm.....	447	447		8.4		427		2		6		3		7		2	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, except in private families.....	12	6	6	.1	.4	6	6										
Laundrers and laundresses in private families.....	456	2	454		28.9	2	434			7		3		10			
Lawyers and judges.....	7	7		.1		4				3							
Machinists.....	64	64		1.2		53		3		5		1		1		1	
Masons, brick and stone, and tilesetters.....	7	7		.1		7											
Mechanics and repairmen.....	9	9		.2		5		1		2		1					
Messengers; errand and office boys and girls.....	10	10		.2		10											
Musicians and music teachers.....	5	4	1	.1	.1	3			1	1							
Nurses, trained and student.....	13	1	12		.8	1	12										
Nurses, practical, and midwives.....	26		26		1.7		24			2							
Officials, public.....	101	71	30	1.3	1.9	25	25	45	5					1			
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	16	16		.3		15				1							
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	22	22		.4		21						1					
Policemen and detectives.....	22	22		.4		19				3		1					
Proprietors, managers, and officials—all industries ¹	95	60	35	1.1	2.2	41	30	6	2	1	2	10	2	2	1		
Radio operators.....	4	4		.1		2											
Salesmen and saleswomen, not including clerks in stores.....	107	25	82	.5	5.2	22	74			1	1	2	7				
Soldiers and marines; sailors, U. S. Navy.....	640	640		12.0		230		388		17		1		3		1	
Surveyors.....	10	10		.2		8				2							
Tailors and tailoresses.....	22	16	6	.3	.4	13	6					3					
Teachers:																	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	61	61		1.1		61											
Teachers, except college, art, dancing, music, and athletic.....	126	7	119	.1	7.6		104		7	4	4	1	4	1		1	
Telegraph operators.....	4	4		.1		4											
Telephone operators.....	12	2	10		.6	2	10							1	4	1	
All other gainful workers.....	431	188	243	3.5	15.5	157	224	11	3	8	9	10	3	1	4	1	

¹ Manufacturing, wholesaling and retailing, construction, mining, and transportation; finance, insurance, and real estate; personal services; amusement, recreation, and related services; professional and related services; etc.

AGRICULTURE

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Definition of "farm."—The term "farm," as used in this report, relates to any parcel or parcels of land—regardless of size and of value of production—on which crops were grown by one person, either alone or with the aid of members of his household or of hired help.

Census dates.—The figures for crops relate to the calendar year 1939; those for livestock on hand, to the date April 1, 1940.

Agricultural conditions.¹—Agriculture is the chief industry of Guam. About one-half of the surface of the island is suitable for cropland and pasture, but as the layer of soil over the coral limestone is very shallow, part of the arable land can be worked only with hand tools. Practically every Chamorro family has its own "ranch," even though the head of the family is engaged primarily in some occupation other than farming. (For this reason the number of farms, 2,529, is considerably in excess of the number of farm owners and tenants, 1,950, as given in table 16 of the Population report.) Everything necessary to sustain life can thus be produced by each family, and a cash income can be obtained from the production and sale of copra (the dried meat of the coconut) from the coconuts grown throughout the island. This is exported for the extraction of the oil and is the chief commercial product of Guam.

Formerly the United States Department of Agriculture gave much assistance to the natives in developing and improving their agriculture, by the distribution of seeds and plants and the introduction of superior breeds of livestock, by instructions as to the control and eradication of plant and animal pests, and by studies of the potentialities of local soils and the adaptability of exotic plants to local conditions. In 1932 this work was taken over by the naval government of Guam, and has since been continued under its direction. The results of this assistance have been more diversified farming, improved crops, and larger yields.

Livestock.—Livestock was reported for 79 households which did not operate farms. On the other hand, no livestock was reported for 249 of the 2,450 farms. As a result, the number of places reporting livestock (2,280, as given in table 8) is not identical with the number of farms.

TABLE 1.—EXPORTS OF COPRA: 1915 TO 1940

FISCAL YEAR	COUNTRY OF DESTINATION			FISCAL YEAR	COUNTRY OF DESTINATION		
	United States	Philippine Islands	Japan		United States	Philippine Islands	Japan
1915	289,360		731,180	1928	3,402,400		339,400
1916	982,610		958,958	1929	1,877,600		1,026,200
1917	1,472,576		761,474	1930	3,436,800		1,065,400
1918	1,502,218		902,681	1931	1,531,657	970,558	1,862,164
1919	1,140,924		851,680	1932	411,352	693,535	1,742,364
1920	180,000		152,400	1933	59,136		2,941,451
1921	372,800		28,800	1934		764,427	2,984,510
1922	1,040,200		682,800	1935	1,036,811	1,453,022	1,129,077
1923	1,432,400		384,200	1936	1,665,318	2,120,936	1,422,215
1924	2,110,000		476,800	1937	2,968,196	1,104,177	1,129,595
1925	1,824,400		377,800	1938	2,600,440	103,978	1,003,127
1926	735,800		541,200	1939	3,143,493	769,355	1,079,801
1927	1,740,200		374,800	1940	2,466,058	409,128	444,204

TABLE 2.—FARMS—NUMBER, BY MUNICIPALITIES: 1939 AND 1929

(For changes in areas between Apr. 1, 1930, and Apr. 1, 1940, see footnote to table 2 in Population report)

MUNICIPALITY	1939	1929
Total farms ¹	2,450	2,104
Agaña	267	
Asan	71	
Barrigada	287	
Dededo	253	
Machanao	78	1,418
Piti	126	
Sinajana	230	
Yigo	80	
Yona	123	
Agat	158	
Inarajan	197	
Merizo	240	538
Talofoto	78	
Umatac	139	
Sumay	123	148

¹ See "Definition of farm," p. 16.

TABLE 3.—TREE CROPS—NUMBER OF TREES OR PLANTS, AND PRODUCTION: 1939 AND 1929

KIND	Trees or plants	Quantity produced
Avocados	10,220	959,881
	1929	287,091
Bananas	535,240	1,301,264
	1929	1,196,327
Breadfruit	36,615	2,855,006
	1929	3,671,190
Cacao	1,026	2,562
	1929	2,217
Coconuts	885,424	20,849,546
	1929	17,431,589
Coffee	90,254	2,42,686
	1929	2,54,718
Grapefruit	760	19,726
	1929	8,036
Kapok	9,629	2,18,283
	1929	2,14,856
Lemons	11,270	868,684
	1929	882,233
Limes	8,496	375,199
	1929	139,749
Mangoes	4,602	1,933,761
	1929	1,184,248
Oranges	5,477	365,073
	1929	393,047
Papayas	7,719	78,153
	1929	96,712
Pineapples	134,263	87,025
	1929	118,233
Tangerines ²	3,951	647,719

¹ Bunches.

² Pounds.

³ No data for 1929.

¹ Source: Annual Reports of the Governor of Guam.

TABLE 4.—FIELD CROPS—ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION: 1939 AND 1929

CROP	Acres harvested	QUANTITY PRODUCED	
		Unit	Amount
Total	1939 1929	4,330 6,086	
Arrowroot.....	1939..... 1929.....	93 75	Pound Pound
Cassava.....	1939..... 1929.....	181 165	Pound Pound
Corn.....	1939..... 1929.....	2,176 3,565	Bushel Bushel
Rice.....	1939..... 1929.....	517 197	Bushel Bushel
Sugarcane.....	1939..... 1929.....	86 53	Ton Pound
Sweetpotatoes.....	1939..... 1929.....	321 543	Bushel Bushel
Taro.....	1939..... 1929.....	718 1,033	Number Number
Tobacco.....	1939..... 1929.....	39 51	Pound Pound
Yams.....	1939..... 1929.....	199 404	Bushel Bushel

TABLE 5.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND APR. 1, BY KIND AND NUMBER: 1940 AND 1930

[The figures for 1930 are not strictly comparable with those for 1940. See "Livestock," page 16]

KIND	Number	KIND	Number
Cattle.....	1940..... 1930.....	Chickens.....	1940..... 1930.....
Goats and kids.....	1940..... 1930.....	Ducks.....	1940..... 1930.....
Hogs and pigs.....	1940..... 1930.....	Other poultry ¹	1940..... 1930.....

¹ No data for 1930.

TABLE 6.—TREE CROPS—NUMBER OF TREES AND PRODUCTION, BY MUNICIPALITIES: 1939

KIND	Total	Agaña	Agat	Asan	Barrigada	Dededo	Inarajan	Machanao	Merizo	Piti	Sinajana	Sumay	Talofoto	Umatac	Yigo	Yona
Total farms reporting tree crops¹	2,328	253	125	69	281	249	178	76	221	121	225	114	78	137	79	122
Avocados:																
Trees.....	10,220	1,056	572	221	1,385	1,518	355	986	192	220	1,468	663	136	187	844	417
Number.....	959,881	88,110	38,484	6,214	169,882	208,964	23,492	68,000	7,089	6,763	111,804	10,287	13,193	3,478	93,250	20,871
Farms reporting.....	1,486	168	80	39	233	199	43	66	77	62	171	97	37	59	68	87
Bananas:																
Plants.....	535,240	27,091	16,558	6,030	25,934	52,484	62,451	19,100	27,920	17,385	58,152	9,329	73,242	12,794	32,094	94,676
Bunches.....	301,264	15,573	12,087	2,253	17,053	37,879	46,589	12,225	14,353	5,920	16,731	2,596	59,430	5,875	28,469	24,231
Farms reporting.....	1,992	196	113	58	253	211	138	70	179	111	194	106	73	101	76	113
Breadfruit:																
Trees.....	36,615	2,899	2,211	378	1,626	711	5,349	187	2,013	1,919	3,781	1,072	7,031	4,621	528	2,289
Number.....	2,855,906	113,985	243,402	39,621	122,835	123,396	501,330	5,725	171,203	78,458	223,069	50,485	563,925	499,682	34,246	84,244
Farms reporting.....	1,595	170	98	46	218	133	103	38	149	74	170	82	64	97	58	95
Cacao:																
Trees.....	1,026	38	218	(?)	32	324	147	15	(?)	14	(?)	(?)	12	176	50	
Pounds.....	562	37	211	(?)	60	50	204	3	(?)	11	(?)	(?)	3	190	26	
Farms reporting.....	77	2	15	1	5	4	14	5	2	4	4	1	3	11	10	
Coconuts:																
Trees.....	885,424	115,450	44,192	8,286	117,425	150,739	64,304	43,013	36,643	22,621	53,475	31,608	23,718	25,550	71,400	76,940
Number.....	20,849,546	2,104,270	1,216,550	89,635	2,258,245	3,793,775	2,474,150	503,460	1,365,725	216,191	1,585,010	321,943	573,100	984,220	1,387,400	1,975,872
Farms reporting.....	2,078	228	118	55	265	226	145	74	213	91	198	96	60	131	72	108
Coffee:																
Trees.....	90,254	8,137	2,543	158	11,575	18,153	3,175	9,123	2,177	1,282	5,072	2,724	3,211	1,256	8,165	13,503
Pounds.....	42,686	2,772	582	72	9,322	5,961	1,013	7,830	681	506	2,478	553	1,154	196	5,497	4,071
Farms reporting.....	994	82	45	17	150	150	31	54	67	28	90	62	33	38	55	92
Grapefruit:																
Trees.....	760	38	87	(?)	342	44	8	66	8	55	33	37	15	(?)	14	
Number.....	19,726	395	306	(?)	10,307	2,545	330	2,653	1,200	460	704	460	704	(?)	346	
Farms reporting.....	132	11	16	2	13	15	3	18	4	5	12	13	4	2	5	
Kapok:																
Trees.....	9,629	236	1,136	37	575	1,114	579	594	257	1,787	539	947	272	938	276	342
Pounds.....	18,283	767	597	42	2,394	2,403	1,461	415	577	985	3,544	1,234	544	225	1,083	2,012
Farms reporting.....	964	63	55	14	131	127	61	33	78	41	111	68	37	31	39	75
Lemons:																
Trees.....	11,270	607	644	123	495	2,353	1,085	764	506	264	790	919	619	513	813	775
Number.....	868,684	30,376	21,856	1,475	27,557	178,850	128,425	42,554	60,482	8,679	32,083	32,808	70,835	58,704	58,195	115,705
Farms reporting.....	1,369	89	81	33	109	168	107	65	135	46	127	77	61	100	68	103
Limes:																
Trees.....	2,643	109	433	21	390	112	182	170	89	87	166	107	295	27	218	237
Number.....	373,239	26,642	34,270	3,275	36,827	28,250	41,825	5,840	16,417	12,390	16,444	4,900	60,250	354	30,825	54,730
Farms reporting.....	687	42	54	14	111	47	58	39	39	32	62	26	48	16	32	67
Mangoes:																
Trees.....	4,602	415	582	206	454	200	381	157	366	373	472	215	53	302	225	201
Number.....	1,933,761	130,648	252,543	63,430	156,720	11,710	277,800	9,400	167,359	144,090	278,667	114,666	37,800	41,100	132,175	115,653
Farms reporting.....	1,190	126	88	49	157	73	65	47	136	71	137	44	14	77	42	64
Oranges:																
Trees.....	5,477	524	299	153	818	551	212	236	451	237	395	263	126	140	323	749
Number.....	365,073	29,674	15,158	2,316	48,786	27,867	52,306	6,475	44,091	10,784	15,089	17,110	14,325	4,469	28,656	47,967
Farms reporting.....	1,132	89	67	27	168	105	54	42	132	48	113	54	24	52	57	100
Papayas:																
Trees.....	7,719	681	326	111	795	770	504	225	211	262	913	1,302	165	75	520	859
Number.....	78,153	6,876	1,524	406	9,670	6,678	22,160	1,270	704	3,910	4,291	7,932	5,363	820	3,251	3,298
Farms reporting.....	560	28	28	21	62	72	25	26	34	24	68	66	15	15	26	50
Pineapples:																
Plants.....	134,263	9,308	11,896	2,705	9,426	10,999	8,384	3,922	5,727	9,299	12,097	4,943	23,745	6,600	7,763	7,449
Number.....	87,025	5,095	7,230	1,014	6,427	7,195	8,334	1,945	2,732	2,666	4,795	1,216	23,395	3,847	6,501	4,633
Farms reporting.....	949	82	74	21	97	92	50	30	81	32	99	49	69	61	41	71
Tangerines:																
Trees.....	3,951	121	123	1,447	29	18	392	61	(?)	(?)	572	(?)	(?)	22	313	853
Number.....	647,719	22,963	7,400	210,230	3,700	2,600	13,325	1,718	(?)	(?)	150,953	(?)	(?)	106,700	128,130	
Farms reporting.....	524	22	1	159	6	7	46	28	2	2	123	2	2	13	33	
Other tree crops:																
Trees.....	3,987	23	9	(?)	2,538	252	186	4	7	350	629	30				
Farms reporting.....	87	1	3	2	18	4	7	22	4	22	30					

¹ See "Definition of 'farm,'" page 16.

² To avoid disclosing data for individual farms, the figures for the kinds of tree crops covered by this footnote have been combined for the municipalities specified: Cacao: Agaña and Barrigada municipalities; Agat, Piti, and Talofoto municipalities. Grapefruit: Asan and Piti municipalities; Talofoto and Umatac municipalities. Tangerines: Agat, Piti, and Talofoto municipalities. Other tree crops: Agaña and Dededo municipalities.

TABLE 7.—FIELD CROPS—ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION, BY MUNICIPALITIES: 1939

KIND	Total	Agaña	Agat	Asan	Barrigada	Dededo	Inarajan	Machanao	Merizo	Piti	Sinajana	Sumay	Talofoto	Umatac	Yigo	Yona
Total farms reporting field crops¹	2,094	222	148	52	255	211	162	67	179	111	200	117	76	103	72	119
Arrowroot:																
Acres.....	93	8	6	3	15	9	7	4	2	5	7	14	8	1	(²)	4
Pounds.....	136,640	2,413	1,653	5,725	6,087	2,625	20,000	2,900	14,534	4,155	9,304	11,514	28,800	11,340	650	8,940
Farms reporting.....	517	27	49	21	46	20	44	10	38	19	55	62	51	31	4	40
Cassava:																
Acres.....	181	14	10	4	20	27	14	17	11	14	12	17	8	4	3	6
Pounds.....	472,657	8,005	45,537	7,625	19,116	19,353	60,179	10,550	76,594	30,315	33,170	14,470	83,200	35,270	10,265	19,008
Farms reporting.....	755	45	79	29	64	52	62	25	85	56	65	50	37	55	11	40
Corn:																
Acres.....	2,176	219	88	49	541	194	173	62	132	98	157	37	130	56	38	202
Bushels.....	36,313	3,334	910	907	6,411	1,850	6,012	365	2,019	1,533	2,403	613	4,650	1,187	1,757	2,362
Farms reporting.....	1,580	166	94	37	234	157	134	44	99	83	172	70	75	49	53	113
Rice:																
Acres.....	517	* 7	243	12	(²)	(²)	15	-----	47	72	-----	106	(²)	* 9	-----	6
Bushels.....	10,860	* 135	3,866	465	(²)	(²)	1,606	-----	1,330	1,400	-----	1,642	(²)	* 312	-----	104
Farms reporting.....	209	3	63	4	1	1	35	-----	38	34	-----	19	1	5	-----	5
Sugarcane:																
Acres.....	86	* 36	4	(²)	6	5	3	6	1	8	8	3	2	1	1	2
Tons.....	204	* 35	33	(²)	10	4	14	1	7	26	16	15	11	9	19	4
Farms reporting.....	175	25	23	2	12	16	6	9	18	13	20	4	6	5	7	9
Sweetpotatoes:																
Acres.....	321	16	37	6	75	58	29	9	4	8	10	21	20	5	3	20
Bushels.....	13,753	934	1,130	201	2,796	720	1,962	211	413	174	228	968	2,066	1,056	158	736
Farms reporting.....	751	52	84	20	96	82	69	12	29	21	48	68	52	40	16	63
Taro:																
Acres.....	718	56	55	9	65	172	20	76	36	31	52	29	18	24	36	39
Number.....	2,446,909	107,242	154,332	22,225	187,060	266,295	96,582	136,300	433,548	82,960	165,835	83,708	110,380	336,600	214,066	49,776
Farms reporting.....	1,500	137	117	31	156	143	102	58	127	74	145	97	69	81	65	98
Tobacco:																
Acres.....	39	3	(²)	1	1	8	1	2	1	* 1	3	6	1	-----	1	10
Pounds.....	20,260	780	(²)	425	559	4,188	870	1,850	395	* 180	1,615	2,790	675	-----	425	5,508
Farms reporting.....	126	5	1	5	7	19	4	3	5	5	5	25	5	-----	4	33
Yams:																
Acres.....	199	17	7	2	15	27	13	17	4	13	16	17	18	1	6	26
Bushels.....	15,273	1,736	718	104	1,141	963	1,729	203	679	1,380	880	663	2,863	498	689	1,007
Farms reporting.....	970	69	95	24	88	78	66	43	41	70	95	75	56	36	45	89
Other field crops:																
Acres.....	46	(²)	(²)	-----	27	-----	(²)	-----	2	4	4	-----	(²)	(²)	1	* 8
Farms reporting.....	103	1	1	-----	35	-----	1	-----	6	6	17	-----	1	1	3	31

¹ See "Definition of 'farm,'" page 16.

² Less than 1 acre.

³ To avoid disclosing data for individual farms, the figures for the kinds of field crops covered by this footnote have been combined for the municipalities specified: Rice: Agaña, Barrigada, and Dededo municipalities; Talofoto and Umatac municipalities. Sugarcane: Asan and Agaña municipalities. Tobacco: Agat and Piti municipalities. Other field crops: Agat, Inarajan, Talofoto, and Yona municipalities.

TABLE 8.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND APR. 1, BY KIND AND NUMBER, BY MUNICIPALITIES: 1940

KIND	Total	Agaña	Agat	Asan	Barrigada	Dededo	Inarajan	Machanao	Merizo	Piti	Sinajana	Sumay	Talofoto	Umatac	Yigo	Yona
Total places reporting livestock¹	2,280	278	163	79	290	248	156	70	148	138	238	123	78	78	80	123
Carabaos:																
Number.....	1,560	89	152	97	97	4	312	12	204	172	84	48	116	83	35	55
Places reporting.....	740	53	85	30	51	3	110	10	91	77	56	25	39	48	24	38
Cattle:																
Number.....	5,845	735	274	182	839	419	703	275	200	291	477	413	200	67	272	498
Places reporting.....	1,321	207	40	34	231	157	48	48	62	65	136	70	41	24	63	95
Goats and kids:																
Number.....	1,353	115	59	3	230	250	73	73	30	8	206	101	33	20	77	75
Places reporting.....	335	44	20	3	49	55	13	22	9	6	36	24	6	8	15	25
Hogs and pigs:																
Number.....	14,089	1,759	607	298	2,429	1,783	872	583	489	680	1,181	631	478	317	949	1,033
Places reporting.....	2,024	258	138	68	265	221	131	62	127	118	214	108	58	68	72	116
Horses, mules, and colts:																
Number.....	128	13	(²)	-----	* 21	* 24	* 21	(²)	(²)	* 19	(²)	(²)	* 8	-----	20	-----
Places reporting.....	67	9	1	-----	14	12	8	1	1	7	2	1	2	-----	9	-----
Chickens:																
Number.....	209,465	24,953	8,895	3,363	40,619	25,187	8,263	11,948	9,379	9,275	15,922	10,653	6,085	2,634	18,589	13,700
Places reporting.....	2,223	270	156	76	279	246	151	69	142	127	234	123	74	76	79	121
Ducks:																
Number.....	1,027	58	155	(²)	74	* 82	* 66	(²)	(²)	* 88	83	(²)	299	-----	(²)	122
Places reporting.....	84	5	15	1	7	4	6	1	1	5	10	1	11	-----	1	16
Other poultry:																
Number.....	932	* 95	* 322	(²)	161	(²)	(²)	11	* 27	147	103	(²)	34	(²)	32	(²)
Places reporting.....	51	1	8	1	13	1	1	3	3	3	5	2	6	1	2	1

¹ See "Livestock," page 16.

² To avoid disclosing data for individual owners of livestock, the figures for the kinds of livestock covered by this footnote have been combined for the municipalities specified: Horses, mules, and colts: Agat and Talofoto municipalities; Machanao and Dededo municipalities; Merizo and Inarajan municipalities; Sinajana and Barrigada municipalities; Sumay and Piti municipalities. Ducks: Asan, Sumay, and Piti municipalities; Merizo and Inarajan municipalities; Machanao and Dededo municipalities. Other poultry: Agaña, Asan, Dededo, and Yona municipalities; Inarajan, Merizo, and Umatac municipalities; Agat and Sumay municipalities.