

1980

**Census of
Population**

VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER B

General Population Characteristics

PART 57A

NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS

PC80-1-B57A

Issued April 1983



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GENERAL

This report presents data from the 1980 Census of Population on basic demographic characteristics of the inhabitants of the Area, its subdivisions, places, and certain other geographic areas (e.g., urban and rural portions of the Area). The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-B (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter B) followed by a number representing the Area. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980 (September 15, 1980 for the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, excluding the Northern Mariana Islands), was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part.

For the Virgin Islands of the United States, Guam, and American Samoa, the 1980 census figures presented may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V. In the case of the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, the figures may differ from those shown in the Press Releases with final counts. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and press releases were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census and consultation with a wide variety of users of census data. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes, however, do not affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains a text (this introduction and five appendixes), a table of contents, maps, detailed tables and 4 tables covering substitutions and allocations (see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data"). Each table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title.

The first table in this report is table 14; tables 1 to 13 appear in the *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A report for this Area. Data are presented in this report on age, sex, relationship to householder, and marital status. Data on race and Spanish origin are also presented for the Virgin Islands of the United States. The tables are followed by a map section which includes:

- A map legend for the administrative district subdivision map.

- A one-page administrative district subdivision map that shows the names and boundaries of municipalities, municipal districts, and places, as recognized by the Census Bureau.

The appendixes appear last in the report. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, minor civil divisions, and places). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a description of allocation and substitution tables B-1 to B-4. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages showing the population questions from which the data in this report were derived.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "-" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- (NA) means not available.
- A minus sign preceding a figure denotes decrease.
- CDP is census designated place.
- (unorg.) is unorganized territory.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

In order to maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about particular individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions both primary and complementary suppression may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression are: counts of total persons are never

suppressed; characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are five or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least five occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least five or the number of renters is also at

least five. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another.

For the Virgin Islands of the United States, counts of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed. Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires that the 15-person or the 5-housing unit criteria stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

1980 Census of Population

General Population Characteristics

NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS

PC80-1-B57A

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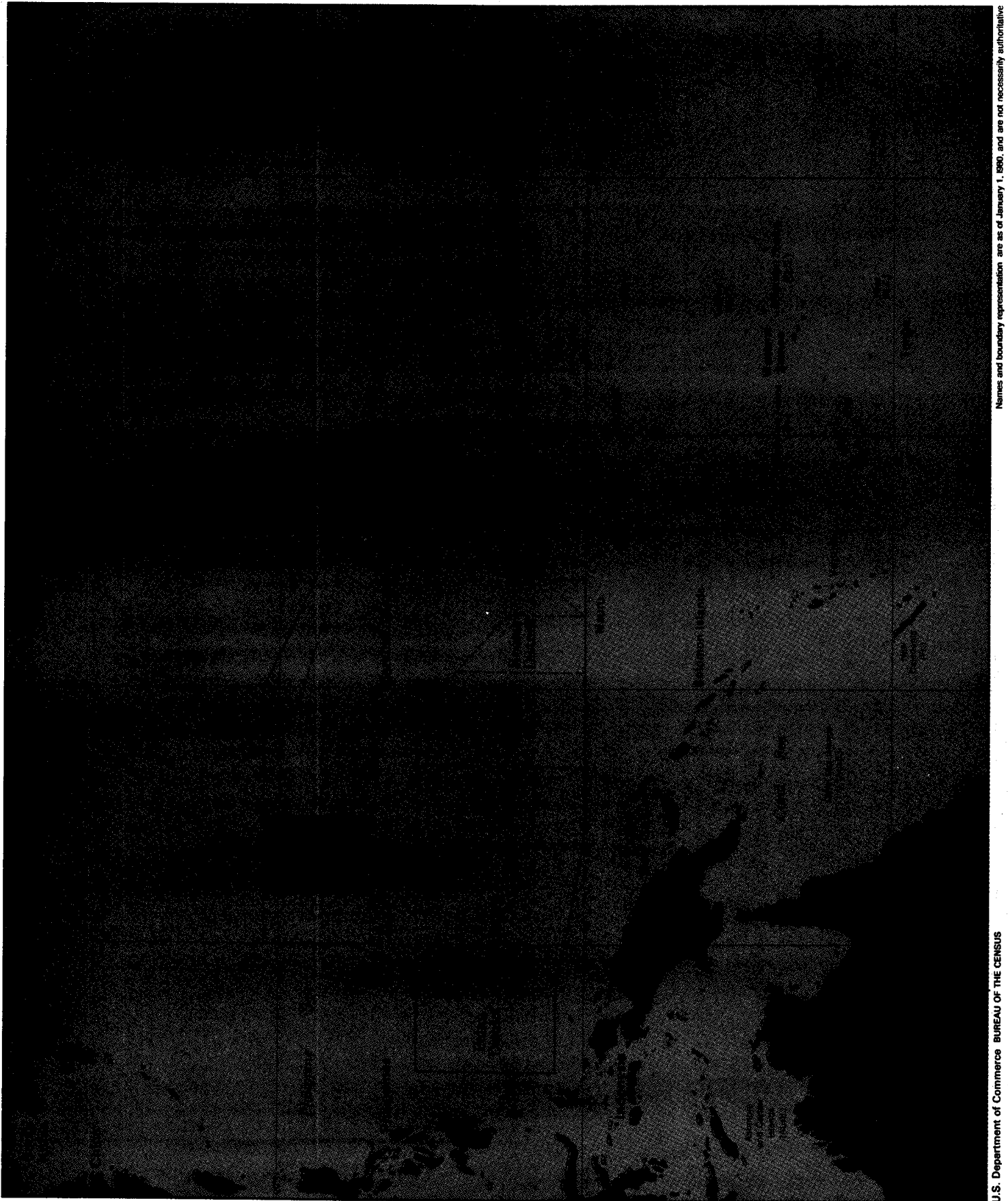
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Northern Mariana Islands and the Pacific Area



Names and boundary representation are as of January 1, 1980, and are not necessarily authoritative

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Northern Mariana Islands, Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands

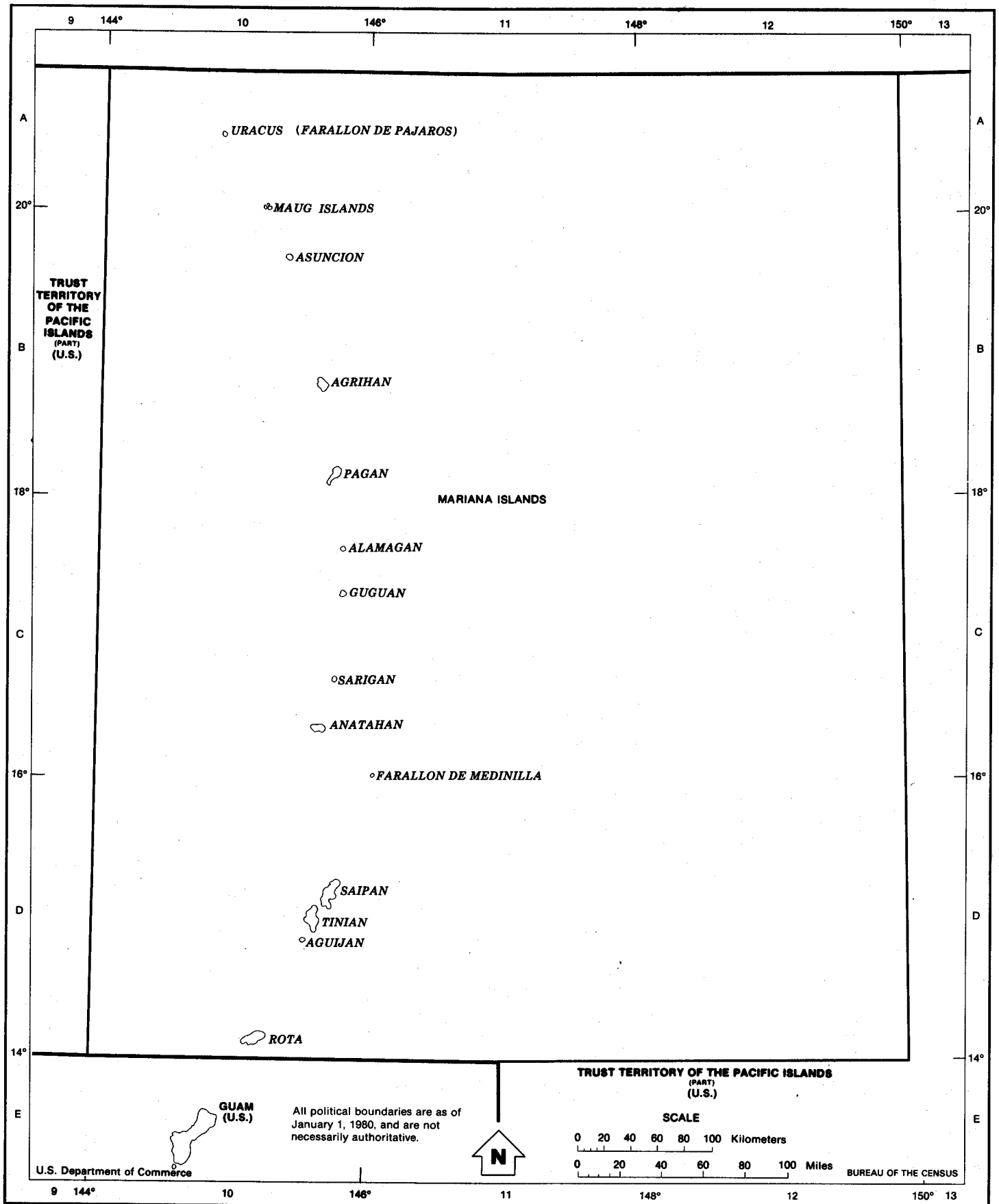


Table 14. Summary of General Characteristics: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The Area
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Places
Municipalities**

The Area.....

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban.....

Rural.....

Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....

Other rural.....

PLACES

Capital Hill (CDP).....

Chalan Kanoa (CDP).....

Garapan (CDP).....

San Antonio (CDP).....

San Jose (CDP).....

San Roque (CDP).....

San Vicente (CDP).....

Songsong (CDP).....

Susupe (CDP).....

Tanapag (CDP).....

Tinian Village (CDP).....

MUNICIPALITIES

Mariana Islands District.....

Northern Islands municipality.....

Rota municipality.....

Saipan municipality.....

Tinian municipality.....

	Persons									Households		
	Total	Percent			Median age	Fertility ratio	15 years and over— Percent now married, including consensually married and separated		In group quarters		Total	Persons per household
		Under 18 years	18 to 64 years	65 years and over			Male	Female	Total	Percent of total persons		
The Area.....	16 780	47.1	50.0	2.9	19.6	642	61.7	57.8	546	3.3	3 028	5.36
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE												
Urban.....	2 678	44.1	51.6	4.3	20.7	591	57.3	54.2	58	2.2	497	5.27
Rural.....	14 102	47.6	49.7	2.7	19.3	652	62.6	58.6	488	3.5	2 531	5.38
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	6 235	46.8	50.4	2.8	20.1	656	64.6	60.2	297	4.8	1 141	5.20
Other rural.....	7 867	48.3	49.1	2.6	18.9	648	60.8	57.4	191	2.4	1 390	5.52
PLACES												
Capital Hill (CDP).....	592	44.6	53.7	1.7	21.2	352	63.8	59.7	-	-	132	4.48
Chalan Kanoa (CDP).....	2 678	44.1	51.6	4.3	20.7	591	57.3	54.2	58	2.2	497	5.27
Garapan (CDP).....	2 063	47.4	50.3	2.4	20.2	600	67.8	60.4	62	3.0	395	5.07
San Antonio (CDP).....	1 257	44.7	52.7	2.5	20.7	642	62.8	60.3	94	7.5	224	5.19
San Jose (CDP).....	808	47.5	49.4	3.1	19.6	505	58.2	49.2	19	2.4	123	6.41
San Roque (CDP).....	623	50.9	45.6	3.5	17.7	711	53.5	56.3	4	0.6	104	5.95
San Vicente (CDP).....	1 674	48.1	49.8	2.1	19.1	673	64.4	61.4	113	6.8	293	5.33
Songsong (CDP).....	1 241	46.2	48.9	4.9	20.4	755	62.0	58.2	28	2.3	229	5.30
Susupe (CDP).....	722	46.7	51.2	2.1	20.1	665	60.6	56.7	13	1.8	134	5.29
Tanapag (CDP).....	917	49.6	47.9	2.5	18.1	708	54.2	54.9	-	-	140	6.55
Tinian Village (CDP).....	707	52.3	43.4	4.2	16.8	766	57.3	64.5	-	-	123	5.75
MUNICIPALITIES												
Mariana Islands District.....	16 780	47.1	50.0	2.9	19.6	642	61.7	57.8	546	3.3	3 028	5.36
Northern Islands municipality.....	104	63.5	35.6	1.0	11.8	1 231	50.0	68.8	-	-	13	8.00
Rota municipality.....	1 261	46.3	48.8	4.9	20.4	778	62.0	58.6	28	2.2	233	5.29
Saipan municipality.....	14 549	46.8	50.4	2.7	19.7	622	61.6	57.4	487	3.3	2 632	5.34
Tinian municipality.....	866	50.2	46.0	3.8	17.8	798	63.6	64.9	31	3.6	150	5.57

Table 15. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The Area Municipalities	Mariana Islands District					
	The Area	Total	Northern Islands municipality	Rota municipality	Saipan municipality	Tinian municipality
AGE						
Total persons	16 780	16 780	104	1 261	14 549	866
Under 5 years	2 464	2 464	16	196	2 122	130
5 to 9 years	2 148	2 148	29	163	1 830	126
10 to 14 years	2 193	2 193	17	149	1 902	125
15 to 19 years	1 703	1 703	9	114	1 501	79
20 to 24 years	1 512	1 512	7	111	1 327	67
25 to 29 years	1 463	1 463	4	113	1 274	72
30 to 34 years	1 303	1 303	8	87	1 147	61
35 to 39 years	864	864	4	52	773	35
40 to 44 years	824	824	2	60	724	38
45 to 49 years	660	660	2	59	573	26
50 to 54 years	496	496	3	34	430	29
55 to 59 years	388	388	1	29	326	32
60 to 64 years	267	267	1	32	221	13
65 to 69 years	228	228	—	28	187	13
70 to 74 years	139	139	1	16	107	15
75 years and over	128	128	—	18	105	5
16 years and over	9 599	9 599	40	727	8 366	466
Median	19.6	19.6	11.8	20.4	19.7	17.8
Female	7 963	7 963	44	565	6 963	391
Under 5 years	1 190	1 190	6	87	1 028	69
5 to 9 years	1 108	1 108	13	83	951	61
10 to 14 years	1 074	1 074	9	74	932	59
15 to 19 years	861	861	3	58	762	38
20 to 24 years	803	803	3	58	710	32
25 to 29 years	710	710	1	52	620	37
30 to 34 years	560	560	3	29	507	21
35 to 39 years	344	344	2	15	314	13
40 to 44 years	304	304	—	19	272	13
45 to 49 years	256	256	1	21	225	9
50 to 54 years	181	181	1	8	165	7
55 to 59 years	163	163	1	12	138	12
60 to 64 years	142	142	—	17	120	5
65 to 69 years	109	109	—	16	89	4
70 to 74 years	74	74	1	8	58	7
75 years and over	84	84	—	8	72	4
16 years and over	4 402	4 402	15	308	3 888	191
Median	18.3	18.3	11.3	18.0	18.5	15.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP						
Total persons	16 780	16 780	104	1 261	14 549	866
In households	16 234	16 234	104	1 233	14 062	835
Householder	3 028	3 028	13	233	2 632	150
Nonfamily householder	376	376	2	45	312	17
Spouse	2 113	2 113	10	146	1 841	116
Other relatives	10 282	10 282	72	780	8 906	524
Nonrelatives	811	811	9	74	683	45
Inmate of institution	39	39	—	—	39	—
Other, in group quarters	507	507	—	28	448	31
Persons per household	5.36	5.36	8.00	5.29	5.34	5.57
Persons per family	5.67	5.67	8.45	5.93	5.63	5.81
Persons under 18 years	7 898	7 898	66	584	6 813	435
Householder or spouse	15	15	—	2	13	—
Own child	6 341	6 341	62	470	5 446	363
In married-couple family	5 552	5 552	59	432	4 729	332
With female householder, no husband present	519	519	—	33	473	13
Other relatives	1 424	1 424	—	107	1 253	64
Nonrelatives	115	115	4	5	98	8
In group quarters	3	3	—	—	3	—
Persons 65 years and over	495	495	1	62	399	33
Family householder: Male	148	148	—	16	122	10
Female	60	60	—	7	49	4
Spouse	75	75	—	11	57	6
Other relatives	145	145	1	11	127	7
Nonrelatives	22	22	—	4	15	3
Nonfamily householder: Male	15	15	—	4	9	2
Female	24	24	—	9	14	1
Inmate of institution	4	4	—	—	4	—
Other, in group quarters	2	2	—	—	2	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families	2 652	2 652	11	188	2 320	133
With own children under 18 years	1 969	1 969	10	131	1 727	101
With own children under 6 years	1 237	1 237	7	84	1 081	65
Married-couple families	2 113	2 113	10	146	1 841	116
With own children under 18 years	1 691	1 691	9	117	1 473	92
With own children under 6 years	1 128	1 128	7	78	984	59
Female householder, no husband present	321	321	—	25	286	10
With own children under 18 years	181	181	—	11	165	5
With own children under 6 years	68	68	—	5	59	4
MARITAL STATUS						
Male, 15 years and over	5 384	5 384	26	432	4 643	283
Single	1 888	1 888	13	142	1 643	90
Now married, except separated	3 257	3 257	13	264	2 805	175
Consensually married	282	282	1	24	243	14
Separated	65	65	—	4	56	5
Widowed	128	128	—	16	101	11
Divorced	46	46	—	6	38	2
Female, 15 years and over	4 591	4 591	16	321	4 052	202
Single	1 574	1 574	5	98	1 413	58
Now married, except separated	2 572	2 572	11	179	2 252	130
Consensually married	271	271	1	14	242	14
Separated	83	83	—	9	73	1
Widowed	299	299	—	33	253	13
Divorced	63	63	—	2	61	—

Table 16. Single Years of Age by Sex: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The Area Municipalities	The Area			Mariana Islands District					
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Total			Northern Islands municipality		
				Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total persons	16 780	8 817	7 963	16 780	8 817	7 963	104	60	44
Under 1 year	518	271	247	518	271	247	4	4	-
1 year	485	248	237	485	248	237	1	1	-
2 years	508	266	242	508	266	242	5	2	3
3 years	478	246	232	478	246	232	2	1	1
4 years	475	243	232	475	243	232	4	2	2
5 years	428	194	234	428	194	234	6	4	2
6 years	449	225	224	449	225	224	6	3	3
7 years	440	220	220	440	220	220	4	4	-
8 years	396	195	201	396	195	201	4	2	2
9 years	435	206	229	435	206	229	9	3	6
10 years	441	228	213	441	228	213	3	1	2
11 years	473	264	209	473	264	209	5	2	3
12 years	429	207	222	429	207	222	4	2	2
13 years	444	214	230	444	214	230	2	2	-
14 years	406	206	200	406	206	200	3	1	2
15 years	376	187	189	376	187	189	2	1	1
16 years	364	189	175	364	189	175	1	1	-
17 years	353	157	196	353	157	196	1	1	-
18 years	320	156	164	320	156	164	4	3	1
19 years	290	153	137	290	153	137	1	-	1
20 years	306	152	154	306	152	154	4	2	2
21 years	286	134	152	286	134	152	-	-	-
22 years	282	135	147	282	135	147	2	1	1
23 years	334	164	170	334	164	170	1	1	-
24 years	304	124	180	304	124	180	-	-	-
25 years	297	147	150	297	147	150	1	-	1
26 years	308	156	152	308	156	152	1	1	-
27 years	310	163	147	310	163	147	-	-	-
28 years	260	136	124	260	136	124	1	1	-
29 years	288	151	137	288	151	137	1	1	-
30 years	269	136	133	269	136	133	-	-	-
31 years	297	180	117	297	180	117	3	1	2
32 years	280	150	130	280	150	130	-	-	-
33 years	269	161	108	269	161	108	2	2	-
34 years	188	116	72	188	116	72	3	2	1
35 years	168	100	68	168	100	68	-	-	-
36 years	170	104	66	170	104	66	-	-	-
37 years	180	110	70	180	110	70	2	1	1
38 years	176	100	76	176	100	76	-	-	-
39 years	170	106	64	170	106	64	2	1	1
40 years	179	121	58	179	121	58	-	-	-
41 years	175	113	62	175	113	62	-	-	-
42 years	155	89	66	155	89	66	1	1	-
43 years	160	101	59	160	101	59	-	-	-
44 years	155	96	59	155	96	59	1	1	-
45 years	136	82	54	136	82	54	1	1	-
46 years	162	109	53	162	109	53	-	-	-
47 years	121	69	52	121	69	52	-	-	-
48 years	124	74	50	124	74	50	-	-	-
49 years	117	70	47	117	70	47	1	-	1
50 years	114	65	49	114	65	49	1	-	1
51 years	109	71	38	109	71	38	1	1	-
52 years	97	59	38	97	59	38	-	-	-
53 years	102	66	36	102	66	36	-	-	-
54 years	74	54	20	74	54	20	1	1	-
55 years	87	53	34	87	53	34	-	-	-
56 years	80	51	29	80	51	29	-	-	-
57 years	77	43	34	77	43	34	-	-	-
58 years	72	35	37	72	35	37	-	-	-
59 years	72	43	29	72	43	29	1	-	1
60 years	54	21	33	54	21	33	1	1	-
61 years	50	25	25	50	25	25	-	-	-
62 years	60	31	29	60	31	29	-	-	-
63 years	62	31	31	62	31	31	-	-	-
64 years	41	17	24	41	17	24	-	-	-
65 years	49	22	27	49	22	27	-	-	-
66 years	33	16	17	33	16	17	-	-	-
67 years	62	35	27	62	35	27	-	-	-
68 years	42	23	19	42	23	19	-	-	-
69 years	42	23	19	42	23	19	-	-	-
70 years	37	18	19	37	18	19	-	-	-
71 years	28	12	16	28	12	16	-	-	-
72 years	32	16	16	32	16	16	-	-	-
73 years	15	6	9	15	6	9	-	-	-
74 years	27	13	14	27	13	14	1	-	1
75 years	19	9	10	19	9	10	-	-	-
76 years	14	5	9	14	5	9	-	-	-
77 years	18	6	12	18	6	12	-	-	-
78 years	7	1	6	7	1	6	-	-	-
79 years	20	6	14	20	6	14	-	-	-
80 years	6	2	4	6	2	4	-	-	-
81 years	9	3	6	9	3	6	-	-	-
82 years	7	-	7	7	-	7	-	-	-
83 years	7	2	5	7	2	5	-	-	-
84 years	7	5	2	7	5	2	-	-	-
85 years	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
86 years	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
87 years	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
88 years	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
89 years	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
90 to 94 years	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
95 to 99 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	19.6	20.9	18.3	19.6	20.9	18.3	11.8	12.5	11.3

Table 16. Single Years of Age by Sex: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The Area Municipalities	Mariana Islands District—Con.								
	Rota municipality			Saipan municipality			Tinian municipality		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total persons	1 261	696	565	14 549	7 586	6 963	866	475	391
Under 1 year	43	25	18	439	228	211	32	14	18
1 year	35	18	17	427	218	209	22	11	11
2 years	58	31	27	415	217	198	30	16	14
3 years	35	19	16	418	215	203	23	11	12
4 years	25	16	9	423	216	207	23	9	14
5 years	35	12	23	362	164	198	25	14	11
6 years	38	20	18	374	186	188	31	16	15
7 years	31	18	13	381	187	194	24	11	13
8 years	31	16	15	342	169	173	19	8	11
9 years	28	14	14	371	173	198	27	16	11
10 years	28	14	14	378	195	183	32	18	14
11 years	34	17	17	406	230	176	28	15	13
12 years	27	13	14	373	177	196	25	15	10
13 years	31	14	17	387	189	198	24	9	15
14 years	29	17	12	358	179	179	16	9	7
15 years	26	13	13	329	165	164	19	8	11
16 years	29	16	13	312	158	154	22	14	8
17 years	21	9	12	318	139	179	13	8	5
18 years	18	8	10	285	138	147	13	7	6
19 years	20	10	10	257	139	118	12	4	8
20 years	23	8	15	267	137	130	12	5	7
21 years	22	12	10	252	114	138	12	8	4
22 years	25	12	13	242	115	127	13	7	6
23 years	18	14	9	296	144	152	14	5	9
24 years	7	7	11	270	107	163	16	10	6
25 years	26	12	14	254	128	126	16	7	9
26 years	27	14	13	261	131	130	19	10	9
27 years	20	11	9	271	143	128	19	9	10
28 years	25	15	10	225	115	110	9	5	4
29 years	15	9	6	263	137	126	9	4	5
30 years	12	8	4	240	117	123	17	11	6
31 years	17	10	7	243	161	102	14	8	4
32 years	26	16	10	241	125	116	13	9	4
33 years	25	18	7	232	135	97	10	6	4
34 years	7	6	1	171	102	69	7	6	1
35 years	4	3	1	155	91	64	9	6	3
36 years	12	9	3	152	92	60	6	3	3
37 years	10	7	3	161	97	64	7	5	2
38 years	15	13	2	155	84	71	6	3	3
39 years	11	5	6	150	95	55	7	5	2
40 years	12	8	4	162	108	54	5	5	—
41 years	12	6	6	154	99	55	9	8	1
42 years	14	11	3	134	76	58	6	1	5
43 years	11	9	2	136	84	52	13	8	5
44 years	11	7	4	138	85	53	5	3	2
45 years	15	13	2	117	66	51	3	2	1
46 years	16	11	5	142	94	48	4	4	—
47 years	7	3	4	109	64	45	5	2	3
48 years	9	4	5	106	63	43	9	7	2
49 years	12	7	5	99	61	38	5	2	3
50 years	7	3	4	101	58	43	5	4	1
51 years	7	7	—	94	57	37	7	6	1
52 years	5	4	1	85	49	36	7	6	1
53 years	8	6	2	87	57	30	7	3	4
54 years	7	6	1	63	44	19	3	3	—
55 years	6	5	1	75	46	29	6	5	4
56 years	5	3	2	67	43	24	8	5	3
57 years	8	4	4	61	33	28	8	6	2
58 years	6	1	5	62	31	31	4	3	1
59 years	4	4	—	61	35	26	6	4	2
60 years	6	2	4	44	16	28	3	2	1
61 years	5	2	3	44	22	22	1	1	—
62 years	9	5	4	49	24	25	2	2	—
63 years	5	3	2	51	25	26	6	3	3
64 years	7	3	4	33	14	19	1	—	1
65 years	3	1	2	44	20	24	2	1	1
66 years	5	2	3	21	10	11	7	4	3
67 years	8	4	4	52	29	23	2	2	—
68 years	6	1	5	35	21	14	1	1	—
69 years	6	4	2	35	18	17	1	1	—
70 years	2	2	—	29	12	17	6	4	2
71 years	4	3	1	21	7	14	3	2	1
72 years	2	1	1	28	15	13	2	—	2
73 years	4	—	4	11	6	5	—	—	—
74 years	4	2	2	18	9	9	4	2	2
75 years	2	—	—	17	7	10	—	—	—
76 years	2	1	1	12	4	8	—	—	—
77 years	3	2	1	14	3	11	1	1	—
78 years	1	1	—	5	—	5	1	—	1
79 years	4	1	3	16	5	11	—	—	—
80 years	—	—	—	6	2	4	—	—	—
81 years	1	—	1	8	3	5	—	—	—
82 years	1	—	1	5	—	5	1	—	1
83 years	1	—	1	5	2	3	—	—	—
84 years	2	2	—	5	3	2	—	—	—
85 years	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
86 years	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—
87 years	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—
88 years	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
89 years	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—
90 to 94 years	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	1
95 to 99 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	20.4	22.7	18.0	19.7	20.8	18.5	17.8	20.9	15.6

Table 17. General Characteristics of Persons for Places: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Capital Hill (CDP)	Chalan Kanoa (CDP)	Garapan (CDP)	San Antonio (CDP)	San Jose (CDP)	San Roque (CDP)	San Vicente (CDP)	Songsong (CDP)	Susupe (CDP)	Tonapag (CDP)	Tinian Village (CDP)
AGE											
Total persons	592	2 678	2 063	1 257	808	623	1 674	1 241	722	917	707
Under 5 years	57	363	297	170	109	91	266	188	115	153	105
5 to 9 years	71	303	282	156	89	92	213	160	89	128	103
10 to 14 years	85	329	273	156	115	82	218	149	91	121	114
15 to 19 years	72	301	175	129	98	85	158	114	64	108	70
20 to 24 years	37	285	125	122	99	58	168	110	68	92	56
25 to 29 years	30	235	196	108	57	47	169	110	57	78	59
30 to 34 years	38	186	218	94	47	33	135	84	60	56	46
35 to 39 years	60	116	150	72	48	25	70	52	40	35	24
40 to 44 years	45	103	121	87	56	23	74	60	37	36	25
45 to 49 years	25	97	73	64	31	25	58	58	43	29	20
50 to 54 years	23	93	46	41	16	16	53	34	20	23	20
55 to 59 years	25	85	34	16	12	15	32	29	13	21	25
60 to 64 years	14	66	24	10	6	9	25	32	10	14	10
65 to 69 years	6	50	21	14	13	12	19	28	6	12	12
70 to 74 years	3	31	12	9	5	6	10	16	3	3	14
75 years and over	1	35	16	9	7	4	6	17	6	8	4
16 years and over	360	1 625	1 161	752	467	343	938	718	411	500	368
Median	21.2	20.7	20.2	20.7	19.6	17.7	19.1	20.4	20.1	18.1	16.8
Female											
Total persons	306	1 309	972	529	407	296	807	558	333	449	333
Under 5 years	32	196	138	77	52	46	124	84	48	58	57
5 to 9 years	40	151	140	74	52	46	122	82	44	75	50
10 to 14 years	43	158	133	76	59	44	103	74	40	63	54
15 to 19 years	39	155	103	52	50	34	77	58	33	55	32
20 to 24 years	18	139	65	71	62	24	97	57	38	45	27
25 to 29 years	19	102	102	35	28	23	81	51	26	46	28
30 to 34 years	25	83	97	38	20	16	65	28	27	26	19
35 to 39 years	34	50	61	22	25	11	24	15	18	11	12
40 to 44 years	12	44	42	31	22	9	30	19	12	17	11
45 to 49 years	15	41	25	16	9	11	21	21	19	16	8
50 to 54 years	9	42	16	13	5	7	23	8	7	9	6
55 to 59 years	9	38	12	6	8	6	10	12	7	10	11
60 to 64 years	7	40	15	3	1	5	11	17	3	9	5
65 to 69 years	1	27	6	7	7	6	9	16	5	5	4
70 to 74 years	2	18	7	3	1	5	6	8	2	2	6
75 years and over	1	25	10	5	6	3	4	8	4	2	3
16 years and over	180	785	533	291	232	154	441	305	190	246	163
Median	19.8	19.8	18.1	18.3	19.0	16.9	17.8	18.1	20.2	18.3	15.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	592	2 678	2 063	1 257	808	623	1 674	1 241	722	917	707
In households	592	2 620	2 001	1 163	789	619	1 561	1 213	709	917	707
Householder	132	497	395	224	123	104	293	229	134	140	123
Nonfamily householder	18	58	69	27	7	7	28	44	15	6	11
Spouse	100	323	270	145	95	74	228	143	95	102	97
Other relatives	327	1 666	1 198	738	515	418	969	767	431	653	450
Nonrelatives	33	134	138	56	56	23	71	74	49	22	37
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	11	-	-
Other, in group quarters	-	58	62	94	19	4	85	28	2	-	-
Persons per household	4.48	5.27	5.07	5.19	6.41	5.95	5.33	5.30	5.29	6.55	5.75
Persons per family	4.75	5.53	5.50	5.48	6.26	6.13	5.48	5.92	5.42	6.63	5.88
Persons under 18 years											
Householder or spouse	-	4	4	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-
Own child	220	867	811	483	288	239	689	459	271	338	302
In married-couple family	205	727	714	375	240	219	597	421	255	290	275
With female householder, no husband present	11	105	64	49	33	15	54	33	8	37	9
Other relatives	41	293	142	79	92	69	100	107	60	108	60
Nonrelatives	3	17	20	-	4	8	14	5	5	9	8
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Persons 65 years and over											
Family householder:	10	116	49	32	25	22	35	61	15	23	30
Male	4	30	13	12	8	5	14	16	1	10	10
Female	-	19	6	3	2	2	7	7	2	2	3
Spouse	2	19	4	6	4	5	7	11	8	6	6
Other relatives	3	30	20	9	10	7	10	8	8	8	6
Nonrelatives	-	8	3	-	-	1	4	2	1	1	3
Nonfamily householder:	-	3	3	1	-	-	4	4	1	1	1
Male	-	3	3	1	-	-	1	4	1	1	1
Female	1	7	-	1	1	-	9	1	1	-	-
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Other, in group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	114	439	326	197	116	96	267	185	119	134	112
With own children under 18 years	82	289	255	158	86	71	207	128	90	104	85
With own children under 6 years	42	167	170	98	46	44	149	81	58	66	52
Married-couple families	100	323	270	145	95	74	228	143	95	102	97
With own children under 18 years	74	237	217	122	74	63	184	114	83	85	77
With own children under 6 years	39	148	151	63	44	42	141	75	55	61	47
Female householder, no husband present	8	76	34	27	13	14	19	25	10	19	8
With own children under 18 years	6	36	24	18	8	6	13	11	3	13	4
With own children under 6 years	3	12	12	6	2	2	3	5	-	3	3
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 15 years and over	188	879	650	473	251	198	519	426	226	262	213
Single	64	349	188	159	97	86	172	141	81	111	80
Now married, except separated	118	492	432	295	145	101	329	260	137	140	117
Consensually married	2	40	21	20	22	8	21	24	8	32	11
Separated	2	12	9	2	1	5	5	4	-	2	5
Widowed	2	24	17	8	6	3	11	15	4	8	9
Divorced	2	2	4	9	2	3	2	6	4	1	2
Female, 15 years and over	191	804	561	302	244	160	458	318	201	253	172
Single	67	279	189	100	113	51	146	98	69	93	50
Now married, except separated	112	420	323	180	115	89	273	176	109	134	110
Consensually married	4	40	21	20	22	9	21	14	9	29	12
Separated	2	16	16	2	5	1	8	9	5	5	1
Widowed	7	74	23	16	11	16	26	33	14	13	11
Divorced	3	15	10	4	-	3	5	2	4	8	-

Table 18. Single Years of Age by Sex for Places: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Capital Hill (CDP)			Chalan Kanoa (CDP)			Garapan (CDP)			San Antonio (CDP)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total persons	592	286	306	2 678	1 369	1 309	2 063	1 091	972	1 257	728	529
Under 1 year	8	5	3	74	33	41	56	24	32	35	22	13
1 year	12	5	7	73	35	38	66	32	34	39	17	22
2 years	9	5	4	77	39	38	51	28	23	33	18	15
3 years	10	3	7	64	28	36	67	45	22	31	16	15
4 years	18	7	11	75	32	43	57	30	27	32	20	12
5 years	14	10	4	58	27	31	60	29	31	25	13	12
6 years	14	5	9	59	29	30	59	33	26	36	23	13
7 years	12	6	6	68	34	34	50	31	19	31	15	16
8 years	10	4	6	54	30	24	56	24	32	31	17	14
9 years	21	6	15	64	32	32	57	25	32	33	14	19
10 years	12	5	7	61	35	26	50	27	23	31	15	16
11 years	19	12	7	76	42	34	66	38	28	25	14	11
12 years	15	5	10	53	22	31	60	33	27	29	13	16
13 years	21	9	12	76	42	34	55	22	33	37	18	19
14 years	18	11	7	63	30	33	42	20	22	34	20	14
15 years	19	8	11	58	39	19	50	22	28	23	12	11
16 years	21	9	12	64	30	34	42	16	26	32	18	14
17 years	11	3	8	64	24	40	43	14	19	25	17	8
18 years	12	9	3	63	32	31	30	10	20	26	11	15
19 years	9	4	5	52	21	31	20	10	10	23	19	4
20 years	10	7	3	64	32	32	27	16	11	25	11	14
21 years	6	2	4	55	28	27	24	13	11	29	15	14
22 years	7	4	3	50	28	22	16	8	8	23	6	17
23 years	11	6	5	62	36	26	31	15	16	23	11	12
24 years	3	—	—	54	22	32	27	8	19	22	8	14
25 years	3	3	3	51	26	25	41	23	18	24	15	9
26 years	5	3	2	56	29	27	43	18	25	21	13	8
27 years	8	2	6	48	31	17	35	12	23	27	21	6
28 years	5	1	4	34	19	15	40	20	20	13	10	3
29 years	9	2	7	46	28	18	37	21	16	23	14	9
30 years	5	1	4	35	17	18	53	24	29	16	9	7
31 years	13	5	8	42	23	19	46	32	14	22	13	9
32 years	10	3	7	38	21	17	48	18	30	19	11	8
33 years	7	3	4	35	20	15	41	25	16	19	15	4
34 years	3	1	2	36	22	14	30	22	8	18	8	10
35 years	10	4	6	24	11	13	27	17	10	15	9	6
36 years	9	2	7	20	13	7	28	17	11	17	14	3
37 years	13	7	6	29	17	12	29	18	11	8	5	3
38 years	15	5	10	20	12	8	36	14	22	14	13	1
39 years	13	8	5	23	13	10	30	23	7	18	9	9
40 years	6	5	1	25	16	9	24	17	7	27	22	5
41 years	13	10	3	14	7	7	30	24	6	16	10	6
42 years	7	7	—	22	13	9	22	14	8	16	9	7
43 years	13	9	4	21	10	11	20	10	10	13	8	5
44 years	6	2	4	21	13	8	25	14	11	15	7	8
45 years	8	4	4	17	9	8	17	12	5	11	6	5
46 years	8	2	6	23	12	11	20	16	4	24	18	6
47 years	4	2	2	18	12	6	17	10	7	10	8	2
48 years	3	1	2	24	14	10	10	6	4	11	10	1
49 years	2	1	1	15	9	6	9	4	5	8	6	2
50 years	7	5	2	22	8	14	11	7	4	13	9	4
51 years	3	2	1	22	14	8	8	5	3	10	8	2
52 years	2	2	—	21	13	8	12	8	4	9	5	4
53 years	7	4	3	17	8	9	10	8	2	5	4	1
54 years	4	1	3	11	8	3	5	2	3	4	2	2
55 years	7	4	3	20	8	12	13	9	4	5	4	1
56 years	6	5	1	16	14	2	6	2	4	2	2	—
57 years	6	3	3	17	8	9	7	5	2	3	1	2
58 years	2	1	1	13	5	8	5	4	3	3	1	2
59 years	4	3	1	19	12	7	3	2	1	3	2	—
60 years	5	3	2	15	5	10	3	—	3	2	—	2
61 years	3	—	3	12	7	5	7	4	3	1	1	—
62 years	3	3	—	17	7	10	5	3	2	—	—	—
63 years	3	1	2	14	6	8	6	1	5	4	3	1
64 years	—	—	—	8	1	7	3	1	2	3	3	—
65 years	—	—	—	13	5	8	5	2	3	4	3	—
66 years	2	2	—	5	3	2	2	2	—	1	—	1
67 years	2	2	—	15	8	7	5	4	1	4	2	2
68 years	1	—	1	10	6	4	3	2	1	3	2	1
69 years	1	1	—	7	1	6	6	5	1	2	—	2
70 years	—	—	—	9	4	5	5	2	3	2	1	1
71 years	—	—	—	7	2	5	1	—	1	2	1	1
72 years	—	—	—	9	4	5	—	2	2	2	1	—
73 years	—	—	2	2	2	—	4	—	2	2	2	—
74 years	1	1	—	4	1	3	—	1	1	2	1	—
75 years	—	—	—	7	3	4	3	2	1	2	1	—
76 years	—	—	—	4	—	4	2	—	1	—	—	—
77 years	—	—	—	5	—	4	2	—	2	—	—	—
78 years	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	1	—	—	—
79 years	—	—	—	8	2	6	1	—	—	—	—	—
80 years	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
81 years	—	—	—	3	1	2	—	—	—	2	1	—
82 years	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
83 years	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
84 years	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—
85 years	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—
86 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
87 years	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
88 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
89 years	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
90 to 94 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
95 to 99 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	21.2	22.8	19.8	20.7	21.6	19.8	20.2	22.4	18.1	20.7	23.0	18.3

Table 18. Single Years of Age by Sex for Places: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	San Jose (CDP)			San Roque (CDP)			San Vicente (CDP)			Songsong (CDP)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total persons	808	401	407	623	327	296	1 674	867	807	1 241	683	558
Under 1 year	27	14	13	19	6	13	54	33	21	40	23	17
1 year	25	15	10	15	7	8	50	22	28	34	17	17
2 years	21	10	11	19	12	7	51	26	25	57	30	27
3 years	18	7	11	19	12	7	57	35	22	32	18	14
4 years	18	11	7	19	8	11	54	26	28	25	16	9
5 years	19	8	11	13	6	7	40	16	24	33	11	22
6 years	14	5	9	22	12	10	45	17	28	38	20	18
7 years	16	7	9	26	10	16	44	22	22	31	18	13
8 years	19	8	11	13	7	6	36	15	21	30	15	15
9 years	21	9	12	18	11	7	48	21	27	28	14	14
10 years	20	8	12	13	6	7	47	27	20	28	14	14
11 years	30	18	12	16	8	8	45	23	22	34	17	17
12 years	25	11	14	21	10	11	46	20	26	27	13	14
13 years	19	9	10	18	8	10	48	27	21	31	14	17
14 years	21	10	11	14	6	8	32	18	14	29	17	12
15 years	28	16	12	15	9	6	39	22	17	26	13	13
16 years	19	13	6	19	12	7	30	11	19	29	16	13
17 years	24	9	15	18	8	10	40	18	22	21	9	12
18 years	11	4	7	17	11	6	28	17	11	18	8	10
19 years	16	6	10	16	11	5	21	13	8	20	10	10
20 years	14	2	12	15	8	7	28	14	14	23	8	15
21 years	20	7	13	9	4	5	32	14	18	22	12	10
22 years	20	8	12	14	9	5	39	17	22	24	12	12
23 years	27	10	17	10	8	2	34	16	18	23	14	9
24 years	18	10	8	10	5	5	35	10	25	18	7	11
25 years	14	4	10	9	5	4	34	14	20	24	11	13
26 years	15	6	9	14	7	7	37	20	17	27	14	13
27 years	8	6	2	4	3	1	32	15	17	20	11	9
28 years	10	7	3	11	4	7	29	17	12	25	15	10
29 years	10	6	4	9	5	4	37	22	15	14	8	6
30 years	7	2	5	4	2	2	30	13	17	12	8	4
31 years	11	7	4	8	4	4	29	16	13	15	9	6
32 years	8	5	3	8	3	5	25	14	11	25	15	10
33 years	16	10	6	9	4	5	32	17	15	25	18	7
34 years	5	3	2	4	4	—	19	10	9	7	6	1
35 years	14	10	4	2	—	2	11	6	5	4	3	1
36 years	9	6	3	7	3	4	15	8	7	12	9	3
37 years	11	4	7	5	2	3	19	13	6	10	7	3
38 years	7	2	5	4	3	1	9	6	3	15	13	2
39 years	7	1	6	7	6	1	16	13	3	11	5	6
40 years	11	6	5	4	4	—	15	6	9	12	8	4
41 years	7	3	4	7	3	4	23	15	8	12	6	6
42 years	4	3	1	4	3	1	14	8	6	14	11	3
43 years	18	12	6	4	2	2	8	5	3	11	9	2
44 years	10	7	3	4	2	2	14	10	4	11	7	4
45 years	7	5	2	4	1	2	8	7	1	15	13	2
46 years	8	7	1	6	3	3	13	9	4	16	11	5
47 years	7	5	2	4	2	2	11	8	3	9	3	4
48 years	3	2	1	8	5	3	12	5	7	9	4	5
49 years	6	3	3	3	3	—	14	8	6	11	6	5
50 years	5	3	2	2	2	—	4	—	4	7	3	4
51 years	1	1	—	2	1	—	16	10	6	7	7	—
52 years	3	1	2	4	1	3	10	4	6	5	4	—
53 years	4	3	1	4	2	2	12	8	4	8	6	2
54 years	3	3	—	4	3	1	11	8	3	7	6	—
55 years	3	—	3	3	2	1	6	6	—	6	5	1
56 years	2	1	1	2	1	1	7	4	3	5	3	2
57 years	—	—	—	4	1	3	9	6	3	8	4	4
58 years	5	1	4	2	2	—	5	4	1	6	1	5
59 years	2	2	—	4	3	1	5	2	3	4	4	—
60 years	2	2	—	2	1	1	5	1	4	6	2	4
61 years	1	1	—	—	—	—	6	5	1	5	2	3
62 years	1	—	1	2	—	2	3	2	1	9	5	4
63 years	1	1	—	2	1	1	6	4	2	5	3	2
64 years	1	1	—	3	2	1	5	2	3	7	3	4
65 years	2	—	2	1	—	1	5	3	2	3	1	2
66 years	—	—	—	2	2	—	6	2	4	5	2	3
67 years	2	2	—	4	1	3	3	2	1	8	4	4
68 years	3	2	1	3	2	1	2	1	1	6	1	5
69 years	6	2	4	2	1	1	3	2	1	6	4	2
70 years	2	1	1	—	—	—	5	2	3	2	2	—
71 years	1	1	—	3	1	2	1	—	1	4	3	1
72 years	—	—	—	1	—	1	3	2	1	4	1	—
73 years	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	4	—	4
74 years	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	4	—	2
75 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
76 years	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	2	—	—
77 years	3	—	3	1	—	1	1	1	—	3	—	1
78 years	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
79 years	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	4	1	3
80 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
81 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—
82 years	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
83 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
84 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—
85 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
86 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
87 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
88 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
89 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
90 to 94 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
95 to 99 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	19.6	21.1	19.0	17.7	18.5	16.9	19.1	20.3	17.8	20.4	22.7	18.1

Table 18. Single Years of Age by Sex for Places: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Susupe (CDP)			Tanapag (CDP)			Tinian Village (CDP)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total persons	722	389	333	917	468	449	707	374	333
Under 1 year	32	19	13	37	19	18	28	11	17
1 year	13	6	7	13	6	7	11	9	10
2 years	21	11	10	30	17	13	19	9	10
3 years	22	13	9	29	17	12	18	11	10
4 years	27	18	9	23	13	10	21	8	10
5 years	15	6	9	25	17	8	18	9	9
6 years	24	12	12	23	9	14	23	12	11
7 years	20	10	10	30	9	21	21	10	11
8 years	17	9	8	21	10	11	18	8	10
9 years	13	8	5	25	13	12	23	14	9
10 years	24	14	10	23	12	11	29	18	11
11 years	17	11	6	22	14	8	25	13	12
12 years	13	6	7	27	9	18	22	12	10
13 years	20	12	8	27	13	14	22	8	14
14 years	17	8	9	22	10	12	16	9	7
15 years	16	5	11	15	8	7	17	8	9
16 years	10	5	5	17	10	7	19	12	7
17 years	16	9	7	21	10	11	12	8	4
18 years	13	8	5	27	13	14	12	6	6
19 years	9	4	5	28	12	16	10	4	6
20 years	15	7	8	22	14	8	12	5	7
21 years	8	2	3	23	9	14	9	5	4
22 years	1	7	1	15	8	7	8	4	4
23 years	24	8	16	14	8	6	12	5	7
24 years	16	6	10	18	8	10	15	10	5
25 years	8	5	3	17	7	12	16	7	9
26 years	17	8	9	11	4	7	15	9	6
27 years	10	6	4	16	10	6	12	7	5
28 years	16	9	7	15	5	10	8	5	3
29 years	6	3	3	19	8	11	8	3	5
30 years	13	3	10	13	4	9	12	6	6
31 years	14	12	2	13	9	4	10	5	5
32 years	14	10	4	8	4	4	11	7	4
33 years	10	6	4	10	5	5	7	4	3
34 years	9	2	7	12	8	4	6	5	1
35 years	5	1	4	5	3	2	7	4	3
36 years	9	8	1	10	5	5	4	1	3
37 years	8	6	2	10	8	2	5	3	2
38 years	16	7	9	5	4	1	6	3	3
39 years	2	-	2	5	4	1	2	1	1
40 years	10	6	4	5	1	4	3	3	-
41 years	9	7	2	6	4	2	3	3	-
42 years	6	3	3	8	3	5	6	1	5
43 years	5	4	1	7	4	3	9	5	4
44 years	7	5	2	10	7	3	4	2	2
45 years	11	3	8	5	3	2	3	2	1
46 years	8	8	-	4	-	4	1	1	-
47 years	11	5	6	7	4	3	5	2	3
48 years	5	3	2	8	3	5	8	6	2
49 years	8	5	3	5	3	2	3	1	2
50 years	6	5	1	4	2	2	3	2	1
51 years	4	2	2	7	2	5	4	3	1
52 years	3	1	2	5	4	1	6	5	1
53 years	3	2	1	6	5	1	5	2	3
54 years	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
55 years	1	1	1	6	4	2	2	1	4
56 years	2	1	-	8	4	4	7	4	3
57 years	2	2	1	2	1	1	5	3	2
58 years	3	1	2	3	1	2	4	3	1
59 years	5	1	4	2	1	1	4	3	1
60 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1
61 years	1	1	-	3	-	3	1	1	-
62 years	5	4	1	6	3	3	-	-	-
63 years	3	2	1	2	1	1	5	2	3
64 years	1	-	1	3	1	2	1	1	1
65 years	2	-	2	3	2	1	2	1	1
66 years	-	-	-	1	1	1	7	4	3
67 years	4	1	3	4	3	1	2	2	-
68 years	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
69 years	-	-	-	3	1	2	1	1	-
70 years	1	1	-	1	-	1	5	4	1
71 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1
72 years	1	-	1	1	-	1	2	-	2
73 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
74 years	1	-	1	1	1	-	4	2	2
75 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
76 years	2	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-
77 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
78 years	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-
79 years	2	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	1
80 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
81 years	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
82 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
83 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
84 years	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
85 years	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
86 years	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
87 years	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
88 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
89 years	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
90 to 94 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
95 to 99 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
100 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	20.1	20.1	20.2	18.1	18.0	18.3	16.8	17.8	15.6

Table B-1. Characteristics of Persons Before and After Substitution and Allocation: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The Area	Persons			Percent		
	After substitution and allocation	After substitution	Before substitution and allocation	After substitution and allocation	After substitution	Before substitution and allocation
	HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP					
Total persons	16 780	15 749	15 749	100.0	100.0	100.0
In households.....	16 234	15 536	15 536	96.7	98.6	98.6
Householder.....	3 028	2 950	2 950	18.0	18.7	18.7
Spouse.....	2 113	2 028	2 028	12.6	12.9	12.9
Child.....	7 822	7 604	7 604	46.6	48.3	48.3
Brother or sister.....	268	236	236	1.6	1.5	1.5
Parent.....	120	111	111	0.7	0.7	0.7
Other relative.....	2 072	1 889	1 889	12.3	12.0	12.0
Nonrelatives.....	811	718	718	4.8	4.6	4.6
In group quarters.....	546	213	213	3.3	1.4	1.4
Inmate of institution.....	39	39	39	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other.....	507	174	174	3.0	1.1	1.1
SEX						
Total persons	16 780	16 386	16 386	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male.....	8 817	8 602	8 602	52.5	52.5	52.5
Female.....	7 963	7 784	7 784	47.5	47.5	47.5
AGE						
Total persons	16 780	16 112	16 112	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 15 years.....	6 805	6 553	6 553	40.6	40.7	40.7
15 to 19 years.....	1 703	1 650	1 650	10.1	10.2	10.2
20 to 24 years.....	1 512	1 467	1 467	9.0	9.1	9.1
25 to 34 years.....	2 766	2 658	2 658	16.5	16.5	16.5
35 to 44 years.....	1 688	1 594	1 594	10.1	9.9	9.9
45 to 54 years.....	1 156	1 102	1 102	6.9	6.8	6.8
55 to 64 years.....	655	626	626	3.9	3.9	3.9
65 years and over.....	495	462	462	2.9	2.9	2.9
MARITAL STATUS						
Persons 15 years and over	9 975	9 555	9 555	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	3 462	3 327	3 327	34.7	34.8	34.8
Now married, except separated.....	5 829	5 597	5 597	58.4	58.6	58.6
Consensually married.....	553	544	544	5.5	5.7	5.7
Separated.....	148	143	143	1.5	1.5	1.5
Widowed.....	427	390	390	4.3	4.1	4.1
Divorced.....	109	98	98	1.1	1.0	1.0

NOTE: See appendix D for an explanation of substitution and allocation procedures.

Table B-2. Percent of Allocation by Type of Allocation for Persons Not Substituted: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The Area Municipalities	Mariana Islands District					
	The Area	Total	Northern Islands municipality	Rota municipality	Soipan municipality	Tinian municipality
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS						
Total						
Relationship allocated—						
In consistency edit.....	1.6	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.7	0.4
From 1980 census distribution.....	1.9	1.9	—	0.9	2.1	0.8
Sex allocated—						
In consistency edit.....	0.4	0.4	—	0.1	0.4	0.4
From 1980 census distribution.....	1.1	1.1	—	0.5	1.2	1.2
Age allocated from 1980 census distribution.....	3.2	3.2	—	1.7	3.4	2.3
15 Years and Over						
Marital status allocated—						
In consistency edit.....	1.6	1.6	—	1.1	1.7	0.9
From 1980 census distribution.....	1.7	1.7	—	0.1	1.8	1.5
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS						
Total						
Inmate status allocated—						
From consistency edit or from other person in same group quarters.....	59.7	59.7	—	—	60.6	100.0
Sex allocated—						
From other person in same group quarters, pre-1980 census distribution, in consistency edit, or from 1980 census distribution.....	2.0	2.0	—	—	2.3	—
Age allocated—						
From other person in same group quarters.....	2.9	2.9	—	3.6	2.9	3.2
From pre-1980 census distribution.....	0.5	0.5	—	—	0.6	—
15 Years and Over						
Marital status allocated from 1980 census distribution.....	1.5	1.5	—	3.6	1.4	—

Table B-3. Number of Persons Not Substituted by Subject Combinations of Allocation: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

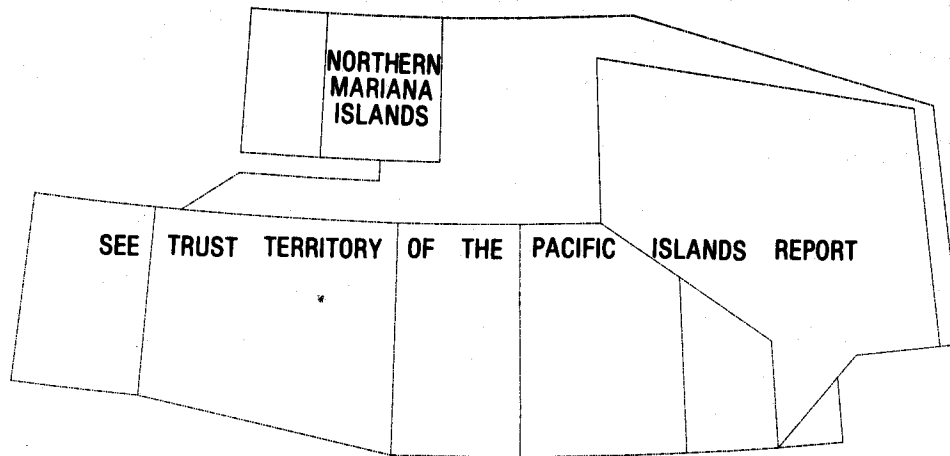
The Area	Total
Total persons	16 645
Relationship, sex, age, and marital status not allocated	14 697
Persons with allocated—	
Relationship	736
Sex	182
Age	326
Marital status	420
Relationship and sex	21
Relationship and age	77
Relationship and marital status	36
Sex and age	22
Sex and marital status	19
Age and marital status	80
Relationship, sex, and age	10
Relationship, sex, and marital status	1
Relationship, age, and marital status	14
Sex, age, and marital status	3
Relationship, sex, age, and marital status	1

Table B-4. Percent of Substitution and Allocation: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

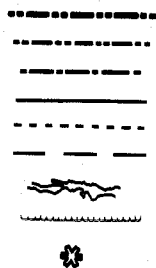
The Area Urban and Rural and Size of Place Places Municipalities	Total persons (number)	Persons substituted for—		Persons with one or more items allocated	Persons with allocated—			Marital status— Persons 15 years and over
		Mechanical failure	Noninterview		Relationship	Sex	Age	
The Area	16 780	0.7	0.1	11.2	6.1	2.3	4.0	4.2
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE								
Urban	2 678	—	0.2	12.4	5.8	2.0	4.1	4.5
Rural	14 102	0.9	0.1	11.0	6.2	2.4	4.0	4.1
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	6 235	1.1	—	10.7	6.1	2.6	3.8	4.6
Other rural	7 867	0.6	0.1	11.2	6.3	2.2	4.1	3.8
PLACES								
Capital Hill (CDP)	592	1.2	0.2	9.1	5.2	2.7	4.2	3.7
Chalan Kanoa (CDP)	2 678	—	0.2	12.4	5.8	2.0	4.1	4.5
Garapan (CDP)	2 063	0.4	—	9.1	6.0	1.6	2.1	2.6
San Antonio (CDP)	1 257	1.5	—	10.5	3.1	3.8	5.3	6.6
San Jose (CDP)	808	—	—	19.1	7.5	2.2	10.5	6.5
San Roque (CDP)	623	—	0.6	2.7	1.6	1.1	0.6	2.2
San Vicente (CDP)	1 674	—	—	15.5	9.3	2.0	3.8	4.1
Songsong (CDP)	1 241	3.5	—	7.3	4.9	3.9	5.1	6.5
Susupe (CDP)	722	—	0.6	9.6	4.8	2.1	4.3	3.3
Tanapag (CDP)	917	1.3	—	11.3	4.7	3.2	5.6	3.7
Tinian Village (CDP)	707	0.6	—	5.4	1.4	2.0	2.7	3.4
MUNICIPALITIES								
Mariana Islands District	16 780	0.7	0.1	11.2	6.1	2.3	4.0	4.2
Northern Islands municipality	104	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	—
Rota municipality	1 261	3.4	—	7.5	5.1	4.0	5.2	6.5
Saipan municipality	14 549	0.5	0.1	11.8	6.3	2.2	4.0	4.1
Tinian municipality	866	0.5	—	9.0	5.2	2.0	2.8	2.7

District Subdivision Map Legend



MAP LEGEND

SYMBOLS



TYPE STYLES

CANADA
FLORIDA
LEE
 Brent
Pacifica
STAPLETON
Lake Winona

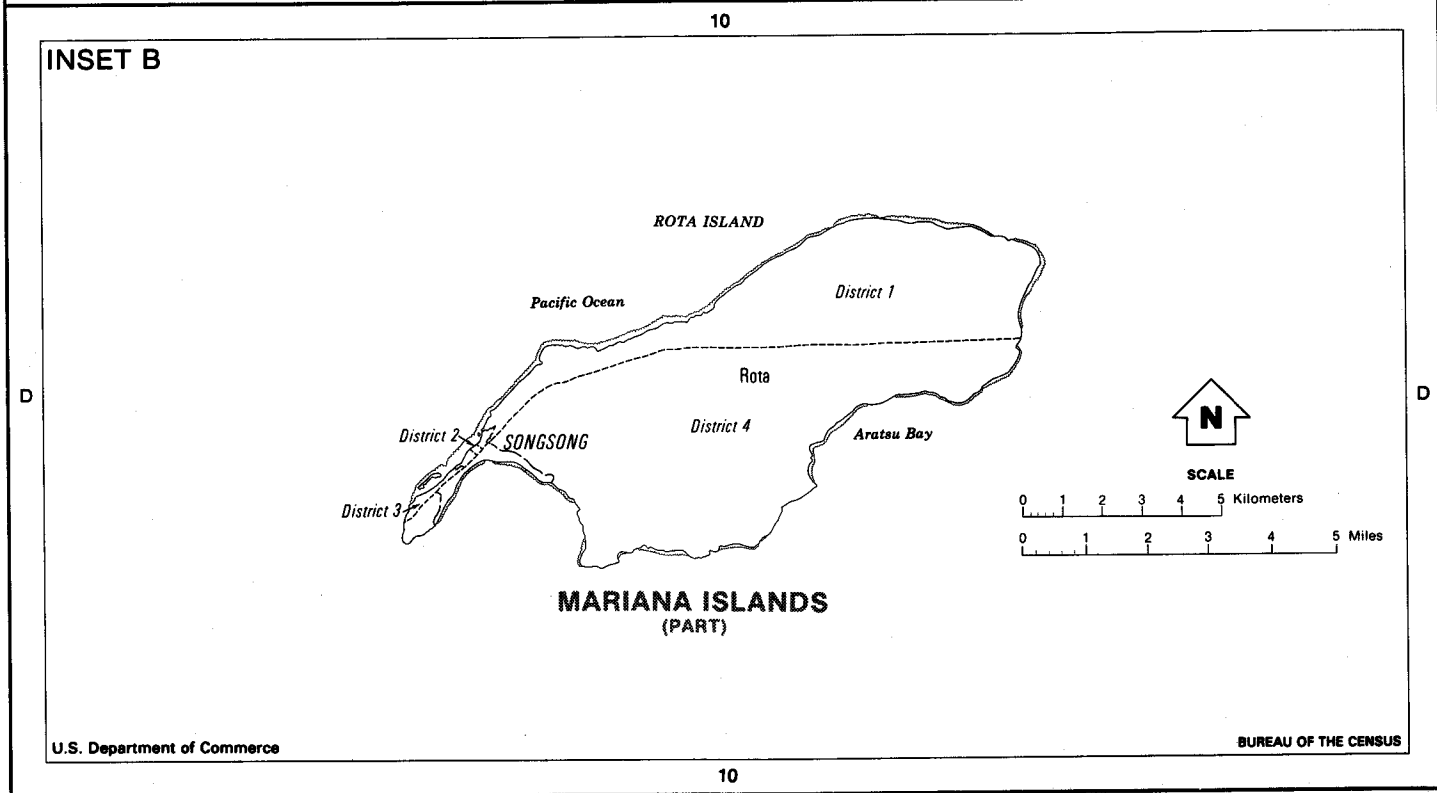
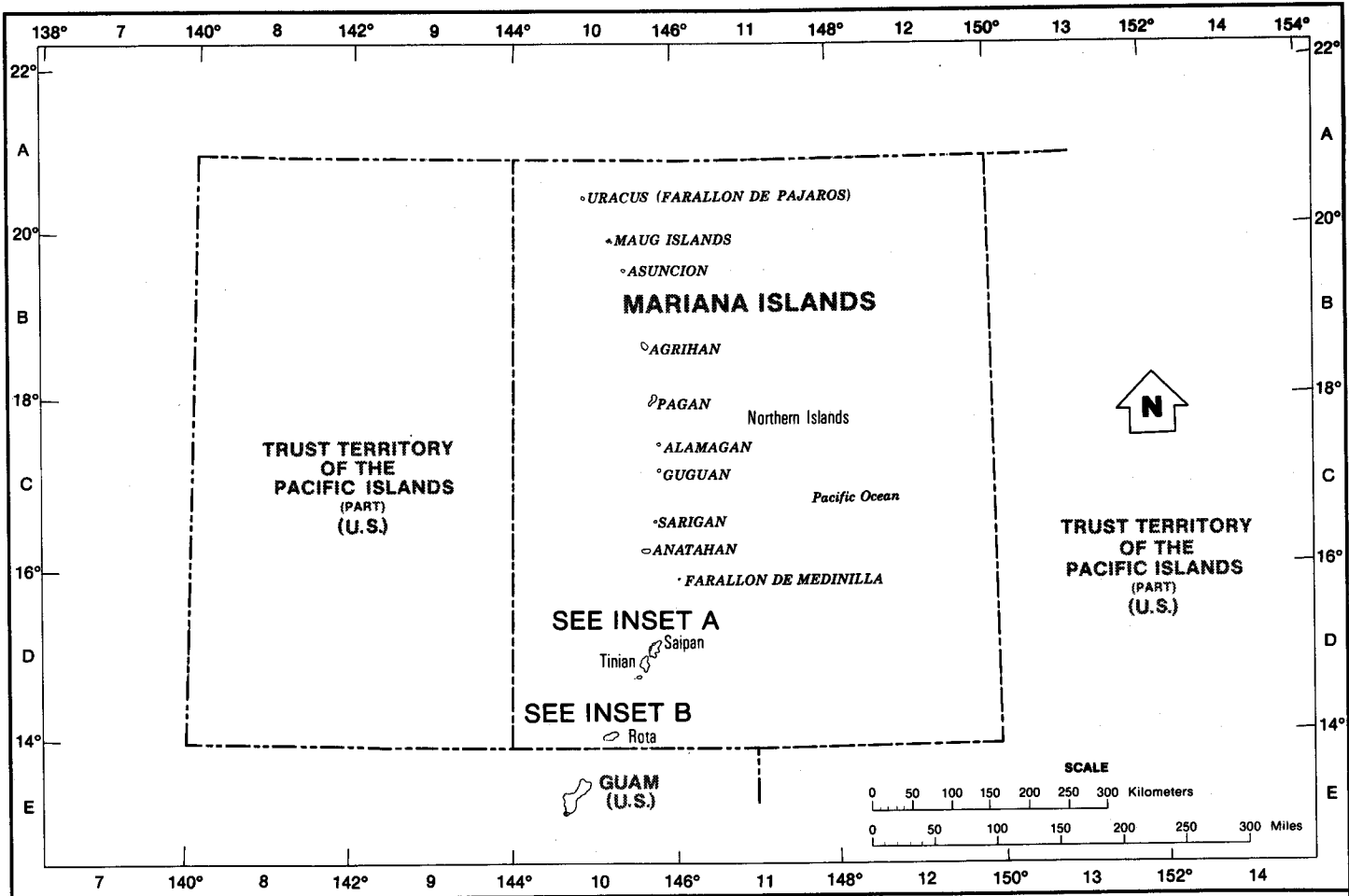
GEOGRAPHIC AREAS

Foreign country
 State equivalent
 Administrative district
 Administrative district subdivision
 Municipal district
 Census designated place
 Major water feature
 Coral Reef

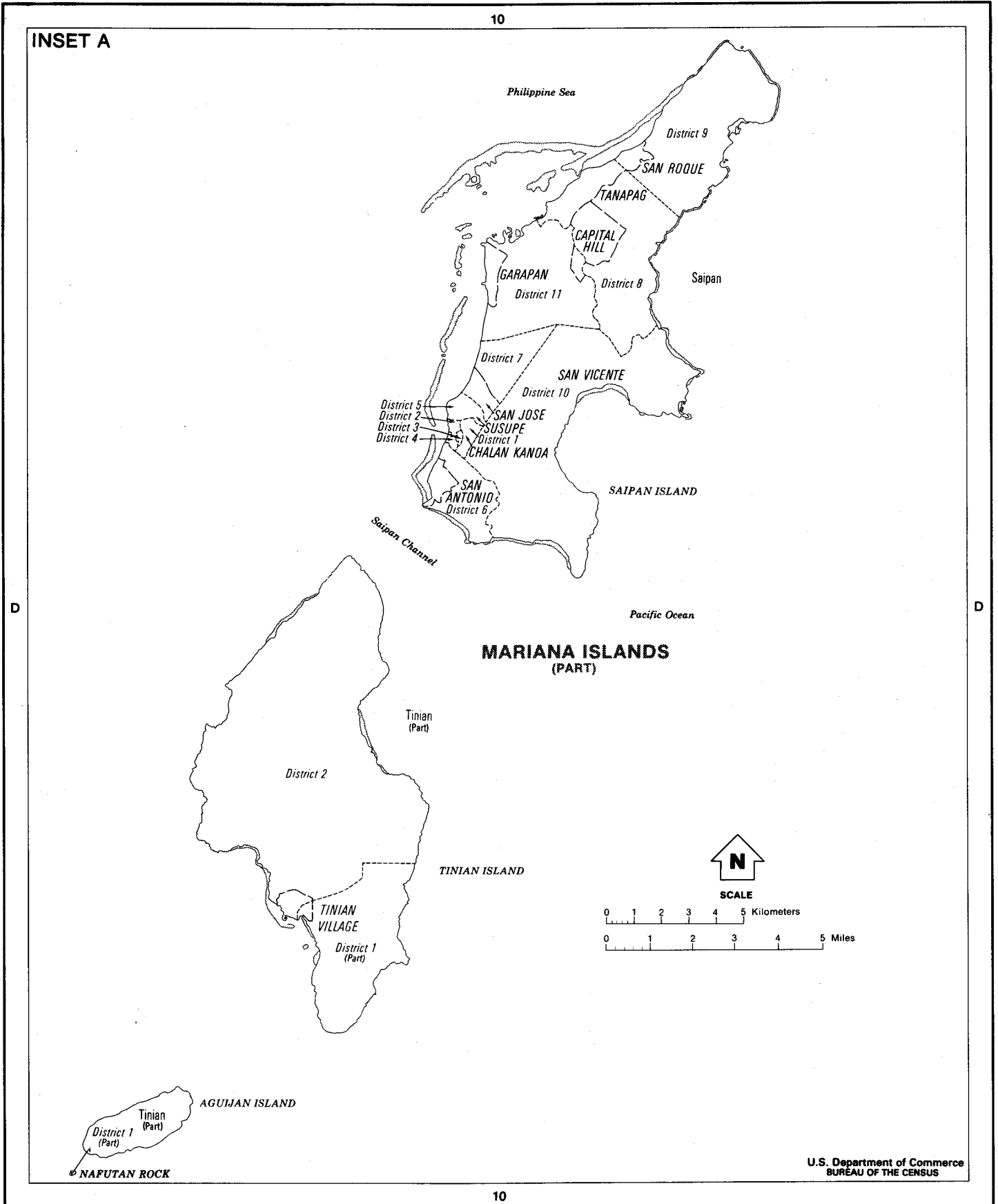
Asterisk following place name indicates place is coextensive with a municipal district. Municipal district name is shown only when it differs from place name.

Note: All political boundaries are as of January 1, 1980. Boundaries of small areas may not be depicted exactly due to scale of the map. Where boundaries coincide, boundary symbol of higher level geographic area is shown.

Administrative District, Municipalities, Municipal Districts, and Places



Administrative District, Municipalities, Municipal Districts, and Places



Appendix A.—Area Classifications

STATE EQUIVALENTS	A-1
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STATE EQUIVALENTS

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States. Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands of the United States, Guam, American Samoa, the Northern Mariana Islands, and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands are treated as State equivalents in the text and tables of the PC80-1-B reports.

COUNTY EQUIVALENTS

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In the Virgin Islands of the United States, the comparable areas are the three major islands. In American Samoa, the county equivalents are three districts and two islands. Since there are no primary divisions in Guam and the Northern Mariana Islands, the entire area of each is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes. In the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, excluding the Northern Mariana Islands, the administrative districts are the county equivalents.

COUNTY SUBDIVISION EQUIVALENTS

In reports for the States, statistics are presented for the following subdivisions

of counties or equivalent areas: minor civil divisions (MCD's), census county divisions (CCD's), and, in Alaska, census subareas. In the Virgin Islands of the United States, Guam, American Samoa, the Northern Mariana Islands, and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, statistics are presented for minor civil divisions.

In the States, MCD's are primary divisions which were established under State law. MCD's in the Virgin Islands of the United States, Guam, American Samoa, the Northern Mariana Islands, and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, have been established by local law.

In the Virgin Islands of the United States, MCD's called census subdistricts have been established for the 1980 census to replace the quarters and cities that were used in the 1970 census. The MCD's in Guam are referred to as election districts. For American Samoa, the three districts are subdivided into MCD's called counties; MCD's for the two islands coincide with and have the same names as these islands. The MCD's in the Northern Mariana Islands are called municipalities.

The MCD's in the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands are municipalities. In addition, the Census Bureau recognizes two islands and one unorganized territory that are not within any municipality. In the Palau District of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, numerous islands are not included in a legally established MCD (municipality); this area of unorganized territory is recognized as one subdivision and given a name (Palau Islands) by the Census Bureau, followed by the designation "(unorg.)."

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the State census reports—incorporated places

and census designated places—as defined below.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the State census reports are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages. There are no incorporated places in the Virgin Islands of the United States, Guam, American Samoa, the Northern Mariana Islands, and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.

Towns in the Virgin Islands of the United States and villages in American Samoa are not legally incorporated. The three places specified as towns in the Virgin Islands Code have legally established boundaries and purposes, but are not functioning governments. The villages in American Samoa have functioning governments authorized by the Revised Code of American Samoa, but do not have legally established boundaries.

Census Designated Places

As in previous censuses, the Census Bureau, in cooperation with local governments, delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." Six CDP's have been designated in the Virgin Islands of the United States. For 1980, all places in Guam are designated as CDP's; in 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were erroneously identified in publications as cities, towns, and villages. All places in the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands are CDP's. To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's in the Virgin Islands of the United States, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands,

and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands must have a minimum 1980 population of 300. There are no CDP'S in American Samoa.

Census designated place boundaries change as the settlement pattern changes; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's are shown on the map which follows the tables. Larger-scale maps, showing boundaries in more detail, are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

The urban population consists of all persons living in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this report have changed be-

tween earlier censuses and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes is presented in table 4 of the PC80-1-A reports. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970 for the Virgin Islands of the United States, Guam, and American Samoa, see the *Number of Inhabitants* reports for previous censuses.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for county equivalents are available in table 2 of the PC80-1-A report for each Area.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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GENERAL

The 1980 census of the Virgin Islands of the United States, Guam, American Samoa, the Northern Mariana Islands, and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands was conducted through direct interview. Enumerators visited and listed every housing unit, asking the questions as worded in the questionnaire and recording the answers. Responses were determined by the questionnaire and the instructions given to the enumerator. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical materials and procedures used in the data collection. Explanatory information is included to assist the user in the proper use of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population questions used to produce the data shown in this report are presented in Appendix E. The subjects are listed below in the order in which they appear on the census questionnaire.

HOUSEHOLD, RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER, FAMILY, AND GROUP QUARTERS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters, or if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from other persons in the building and have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements.

Because of the living arrangements among extended families in certain sections of American Samoa, additional instructions were provided to help enumerators determine whether a living quarters met the housing unit definition. Extended families make use of two different types of living arrangements. One type has a common kitchen surrounded by several fale (structures) where the members of the extended family sleep. The meals are prepared in the cooking fale used by all members of the extended family. The family members either eat their meals at their own fale or together at one fale. In this arrangement, each individual fale is treated as a room within one housing unit. The other type of living arrangement has separate cooking facilities in each fale, but the family members share a common outdoor umu (oven). The family members pick up the cooked food from the umu and finish preparing

and eating their meals at their individual fale. Since each fale has its own cooking facility, it is considered a separate housing unit. Guest houses are counted as a room in the housing unit of a matai (a chief), not as a separate housing unit as was done in 1970.

The actual classification of a housing unit as a household depends on entries in question 2 and item B on the census questionnaire. Item B on type of unit or quarters was filled by an enumerator or a census office clerk for each housing unit or group quarters.

The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders).

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were obtained from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Five basic categories of relationship are recognized in most tables of this report. More detailed categories of relationship will appear in the PC80-1-C and the PC80-1-D reports.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented or is associated with and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Two types of householders are distinguished—a family householder and a non-family householder. A family householder lives with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage,

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder lives alone or with non-relatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons consensually married. The number of spouses is equal to the number of "married-couple families."

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own child of householder" are sons and daughters, including step-children and adopted children of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is allocated according to the responses for age and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. The allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure

"persons per family" is obtained by dividing the total number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmate of Institution—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, or in college dormitories; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, etc.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—

Other than in American Samoa, the definition of a housing unit was the same in 1980 as in 1970 except that in 1980 there was no requirement that there be cooking facilities for exclusive use of the household. In American Samoa, a fale (a structure) was considered a housing unit if it had individual cooking facilities; otherwise, it was considered a room.

The household reference person in 1970 was the "head of household" (the

husband in married-couple families); for 1980 it was changed to "the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented or is associated with." In 1970, a unit in which 6 or more unrelated persons were living together was classified as group quarters; for 1980 that requirement was raised to 10 or more unrelated persons.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3. At the time of field review, most cases in which sex was not reported were resolved by determining the appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. In processing, if sex still had not been determined it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and the age and marital status of the person. The allocation process is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

RACE (Virgin Islands of the United States Only)

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedures in which race was obtained in most cases by the enumerator's observation. In this report, households and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican,

Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category.

The category "Other" includes all races other than Black or White.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned by the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a (on age at last birthday) were not read by FOSDIC, but were used during field review to fill any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as determined by the difference between date of birth and April 1, 1980 (September 15, 1980 for the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, excluding the Northern Mariana Islands).

The median ages shown in this report for 1980 were computed from data for single years of age. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to

show the initial age of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+."

In each census since 1950, the Bureau of the Census has assigned the age of a person when it was not reported. In censuses before 1950, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. In 1960, 1970, and 1980, assignment of unknown ages was performed by the allocation procedure described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

FERTILITY RATIO

The fertility ratio shown in table 14 is the number of children under 5 years old per 1,000 women 15 to 49 years old.

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6.

The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced and those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Consensually married persons are those living in a marital union without a civil or religious matrimonial contract and are included with those classified as now married; they are reported separately as "consensually married." Persons reported as "separated" are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons whose only marriage had been annulled, and all persons under 15 years old are classified as "never married." All persons classified as "never married" are shown as "single" in this report.

When marital status was not reported, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and sex and age of the person. The allocation process is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

SPANISH/HISPANIC ORIGIN (Virgin Islands of the United States Only)

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7. This question was asked in the Virgin Islands of the United States for the first time in 1980.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire—Puerto Rican or Cuban—as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin. Persons reporting "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain, Mexico, or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are Spanish origin persons identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born. Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, households and families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who did not report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was used.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If origin was not entered for any household member (excluding a paid employee), origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
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Persons Away at School	C-1
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Persons Away From their Residence on Census Day	C-1
Residents Abroad	C-1
Persons from Other Areas	C-1
DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES.	C-2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES.	C-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day. Persons without a usual place of residence, or persons with no one at their usual place of residence to report them to a census taker, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

U.S. Armed Forces

Members of the U.S. Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as

in previous censuses, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the U.S. Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Persons in families with U.S. Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., the military installation or "off base," as the case might be).

Each U.S. Navy ship was attributed to the geographic area that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Crews of merchant ships berthed in a port, excluding those not flying a U.S. flag, were enumerated as of that port.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards of general hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence or there was no one at their usual place of residence to report them, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980 (September 12, 1980 for the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, excluding the Northern

Mariana Islands), having their usual home within the area and who indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census, were enumerated as residents of the hotel, motel, etc. Information on persons away from their usual place of residence who indicated that someone was at home to report them was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors.

In the Virgin Islands of the United States, the part of the procedures relating to the enumeration of persons staying in hotels and motels was not feasible because of the large number of guests in the islands during the local festivities that took place around Census Day. This should not have any significant effect on the total population counts, since persons staying at hotels and motels during this period were generally not residents of the Area, and even if they were, someone at home would have reported them to a census taker.

Residents Abroad

Residents who were abroad for an extended period (in the U.S. Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in universities outside the Area, etc.) were not included in the population of the Area. On the other hand, residents who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like, were counted at their usual residence in the Area.

Persons from Other Areas

Persons from other areas, having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in this Area on Census Day, including those working here and those attending school (but not living at a chancellery or consulate), were included in the enumeration,

as were members of their families living with them, regardless of citizenship. However, persons from other areas, temporarily visiting or traveling in this Area, were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census of the Virgin Islands of the United States, Guam, American Samoa, the Northern Mariana Islands, and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands was conducted through direct interview. Beginning on Census Day, April 1, 1980 (September 15, 1980 for the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, excluding the Northern Mariana Islands), enumerators visited and listed every household asking the questions as worded on the questionnaire, and recording the answers. A single questionnaire

was used, which contained all the questions asked of every person and household.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, and prisons. These forms contained the same population questions that appeared on the regular census questionnaire but did not include any housing questions.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 census. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input into Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information obtained by the enumerator was recorded by marking the answers in the predesig-

nated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape excluded information on individual names and addresses.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulating steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

SOURCES OF ERROR	D-1
EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA	D-1
ALLOCATION AND SUBSTITUTION TABLES	D-2

SOURCES OF ERROR

Since the 1980 population data shown in this report were tabulated from the entries for persons on all questionnaires, these data are not subject to sampling error. In any large-scale statistical operation such as a decennial census, human and mechanical errors occur. These errors are commonly referred to as nonsampling errors. Such errors include failure to enumerate every housing unit or person in the population, not obtaining all required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerators' work, the clerical handling of the census questionnaires, or the electronic processing of the questionnaires.

In an attempt to reduce various types of nonsampling error in the 1980 census, a number of techniques were introduced on the basis of experience in previous censuses and in tests conducted prior to the census. These quality control and review measures were used throughout the data collection and processing phases of the census to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units and to keep the errors at a minimum.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that de-

scribes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing office. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

There are two means by which incomplete or inconsistent data on the questionnaires were corrected during the editing process: allocation and substitution. Allocations or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when there was no entry for a given item or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data. The allocation technique may be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment of unknown age. The allocation of this item was carried out in the following steps:

1. The computer stored reported ages of persons by selected characteristics, including sex, relationship, marital status, and characteristics of other household members.
2. Each stored age entry was retained in the computer only until a succeeding person having the same set of characteristics and having age reported was processed through the computer

during the electronic edit operation. Then the reported age entry of the succeeding person was stored in place of the one previously stored.

3. When the age of a person was not reported, or the entry was unacceptable, the age assigned to this person was that which was stored for the last person who otherwise had the same set of characteristics.

This process insured that the distribution of ages assigned by the computer for persons with a given set of characteristics would correspond closely to the age distribution of persons who had actually reported age in the census.

A second way in which corrections were made during the editing process was through substitution, that is the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was an indication that a housing unit was occupied, but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, all characteristics for each person were allocated. This procedure differs from the method used for substitution in the stateside reports. In this report, all items were allocated, whereas, in the stateside reports, a complete set of characteristics for a person was assigned from a previously processed household.

These substitutions fall into two classes: (1) "mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page on which persons were listed was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically