

RESIDENTIAL DIFFERENCES AMONG AMERICAN INDIANS IN OKLAHOMA:  
SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS INSIDE AND OUTSIDE AMERICAN INDIAN AREAS

by

Michael J. Levin  
Patricia A. Berman  
Population Division  
Bureau of the Census

and

C. Matthew Snipp  
Department of Sociology  
University of Maryland

Paper prepared for presentation at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Boston, Massachusetts, March 28, 1985. The authors thank Marie Pees for computer programming and Emily Lennon and June Cowles for table preparation. NOTE: In the attached tables, "American Indian" refers to American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts combined. There were 75 Eskimos and 57 Aleuts in Oklahoma in the 1980 Census sample.

## ABSTRACT

The principle objective of this paper is to document differences in socioeconomic status between American Indians residing inside and outside of American Indian areas, and to begin to show how residential location affects the material well-being of American Indians. This paper will not test specific hypotheses, but will give descriptive information about American Indians to document basic differences associated with residence.

American Indian areas such as reservations were originally established to remove American Indians from the mainstream of American society (Ultey 1984). Subsequent reservation policies varied; some policies such as the Indian Reorganization Act (1934) worked with tribal governments while other policies such as those reflected in the General Allotment Act (1887) and House Concurrent Resolution 108 (1935) were used to bring American Indians into the "melting pot" of American society. Instead of becoming transition areas for entry into American society, reservations became ethnic enclaves where Indians continued to practice their religion, language, and lifestyles. Industrial development bypassed some Indian lands partly because of their isolated location and partly because, unlike European immigrants, lifestyles and value systems of many American Indians were not particularly compatible with the demands of industrial development (Miner 1976, Jacobsen 1984). As a result, American Indians inside areas developed subsistence economies with predictably low standards of material wealth and high levels of poverty and unemployment.

The types of identified American Indian areas recognized in the 1980 census were based on recommendations of the Office of Management and Budget Task Force on Indian Census, State governments, and consultations with American Indian tribal governments and organizations. American Indian

2

areas in the 1980 census consisted of American Indian reservations, tribal trust lands (off reservations), and the historic areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas). American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive court order; in 1980 the reservation boundaries were identified by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) and the State governments and were located in 33 States. Some of the American Indian reservations had tribal trust lands in the vicinity of the reservation; these areas were also identified by the BIA.

The historic areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) consisted of the former reservations which had legally established boundaries during the period 1900-1907. These reservations were dissolved during the 2- to 3-year period preceding the statehood of Oklahoma in 1907. The former reservation boundaries are used for planning and program implementation by tribes and the Federal government. In the census, the entire area encompassing the former reservations was identified (excluding urbanized areas); individual former reservations were not identified separately. The historic areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) were not identified in previous censuses.

Information on American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts was derived from answers to the 1980 census race item. The concept of race used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification and does not denote a scientific definition of biological stock. For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be obtained for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. In the 1970 the race of the person's father was used.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race

categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories, but entered the name of an American Indian tribe or reported entries such as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian, were classified as American Indian. Due to computing procedures all of the data presented in this paper are for American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts combined; for this paper, "American Indian" refers to the sum of the groups.

Although this paper describes data only for Oklahoma, a subsequent report will look more closely at data for the United States as a whole. Our choice of Oklahoma for preliminary tabulations is dictated by several considerations. Historically, Oklahoma has had an unparalleled role in Indian affairs. During the 19th century, Oklahoma was the original Indian Territory for tribes from the eastern United States who were relocated in large numbers. As a result, Oklahoma has the second largest Indian population (after California), and a diverse representation of tribal cultures from the East and from the Plains tribes that originally inhabited the area. Oklahoma is especially interesting because, compared to California's relatively urbanized population, Indians in Oklahoma are a larger share of the total state population (over 5 percent), and reside in proportionally greater numbers in American Indian areas.

Through a series of tables we show some of the differences between American Indians living inside American Indian areas and those living outside these areas. There are major differences in socioeconomic status between residences, but also significant differences between sexes. Proportions in the labor force, distributions by class of worker, occupation and industry, and poverty levels show that American Indians living outside American Indian areas have higher standards of living than those living inside these areas.

The data presented here, although admittedly general and broad in scope, are a first step for documenting the economic conditions of American Indians inside American Indian areas. These data can be used in conjunction with data from other sources to help policy makers determine recent economic conditions to aid in program implementation. The 1980 census was the first to document conditions within American Indian areas. Of course, census data by themselves are insufficient to fully describe conditions inside American Indian areas because American Indian attitudes and desires cannot not be obtained from census data alone. Later papers will analyze the conditions in these areas in greater detail.

Table 1.--Residence of American Indians in Oklahoma: 1980

URBAN AND RURAL	All races	American Indian								
		Both sexes		Male		Female				
		Total	Inside	Outside	Total	Inside	Outside			
Total persons..	3,025,290	171,224	120,959	50,265	84,305	59,553	24,752	86,919	61,406	25,513
Urban.....	2,035,192	85,554	40,880	44,674	41,419	19,464	21,955	44,135	21,416	22,719
Rural.....	990,098	85,670	80,079	5,591	42,886	40,089	2,797	42,784	39,990	2,794

Source: Unpublished tabulations from U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 2.--Labor Force Status in 1979 of American Indians in Oklahoma by Residence: 1980

LABOR FORCE STATUS	All races	American Indian								
		Both sexes		Male		Female				
		Total	Inside	Outside	Total	Inside	Outside			
Persons 16 years and over..	2,281,190	113,586	79,375	34,211	54,167	37,531	16,636	59,419	41,844	17,575
Labor force.....	1,373,403	63,117	40,723	22,394	36,483	23,569	12,914	26,634	17,154	9,480
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	60.2	55.6	51.3	65.5	67.4	62.8	77.6	44.8	41	53.9
Civilian labor force.....	1,343,066	62,736	40,695	22,041	36,129	23,547	12,582	26,607	17,148	9,459
Employed.....	1,287,857	57,449	36,586	20,863	32,803	20,877	11,926	24,646	15,709	8,937
Unemployed.....	55,209	5,287	4,109	1,178	3,326	2,670	656	1,961	1,439	522
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.1	8.4	10.1	5.3	9.2	11.3	5.2	7.4	8.4	5.5
Not in labor force.....	907,787	50,469	38,652	11,817	17,684	13,962	3,722	32,785	24,690	8,095

Source: Unpublished tabulations from U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 3.—Class of Worker of American Indians in Oklahoma by Residence: 1980

CLASS OF WORKER	American Indian											
	All races		Both sexes		Male		Female					
	Total	Inside	Outside	Total	Inside	Outside	Total	Inside	Outside	Total	Inside	Outside
Employed persons 16 years and over.....	1,287,857	57,449	36,586	20,863	32,803	20,877	11,926	24,646	15,709	8,937		
Private wage and salary workers.....	916,961	38,544	22,848	15,696	22,951	13,668	9,283	15,593	9,180	6,413		
Federal government workers.....	59,709	5,570	3,994	1,576	2,786	1,881	905	2,784	2,113	671		
State government workers.....	72,225	3,492	2,288	1,204	1,554	1,084	470	1,938	1,204	734		
Local government workers.....	105,239	6,016	4,509	1,507	2,780	2,041	739	3,236	2,468	768		
Self-employed workers.....	124,914	3,521	2,726	795	2,610	2,107	503	911	619	292		
Unpaid family workers.....	8,809	306	221	85	122	96	26	184	125	59		

Source: Unpublished tabulations from U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 4.--Occupation of American Indians in Oklahoma by Residence: 1980

OCCUPATION	All races						American Indian					
	Both sexes			Male			Female			Total		
	Total	Inside	Outside	Total	Inside	Outside	Total	Inside	Outside	Total	Inside	Outside
Employed persons 16 years and over.....	1,287,857	57,449	36,586	20,863	32,803	20,877	11,926	24,646	15,709	8,937		
Managerial and professional and specialty occupations.....	272,201	8,973	5,554	3,419	4,687	2,822	1,865	4,286	2,732	1,554		
Exec., admin. and mang. occup.	128,955	3,868	2,147	1,721	2,453	1,382	1,071	1,415	765	650		
Professional specialty occup..	143,246	5,105	3,407	1,698	2,234	1,440	794	2,871	1,967	904		
Tech., sales & admin. support...	387,229	13,753	7,375	6,178	4,086	2,012	2,074	9,667	5,563	4,104		
Tech. & related support occup.	38,161	1,568	869	699	802	337	465	766	532	234		
Sales occupations.....	137,028	3,842	2,029	1,813	1,533	753	780	2,309	1,276	1,033		
Administrative support occup including clerical.....	212,040	8,343	4,677	3,666	1,751	922	829	6,592	3,755	2,837		
Service occupations.....	161,216	9,392	6,297	3,095	3,165	2,007	1,158	6,227	4,290	1,937		
Private household occup.....	6,860	268	184	84	4	4	0	264	180	84		
Protective service occup.....	16,103	892	546	346	794	490	304	98	56	42		
Serv. occ., except prot. & hh.	138,253	8,232	5,567	2,665	2,367	1,513	854	5,865	4,054	1,811		
Farming, forestry and fishing...	48,947	2,074	1,874	200	1,796	1,628	168	278	246	32		
Precision prod, craft & repair..	197,334	9,172	5,839	3,333	8,503	5,466	3,037	669	373	296		
Operators, fabric. & laborers...	220,930	14,085	9,447	4,638	10,566	6,942	3,624	3,519	2,505	1,014		
Machine op. assemblers & insp.	98,657	6,726	4,482	2,244	4,084	2,589	1,495	2,642	1,893	749		
Trans. & material moving occ...	66,273	3,583	2,380	1,203	3,303	2,207	1,096	280	173	107		
Handlers, equip. cleaners and laborers.....	56,000	3,776	2,585	1,191	3,179	2,146	1,033	597	439	158		

Source: Unpublished tabulations from U.S. Bureau of the Census.



Table 7.—Income in 1979 of American Indians in Oklahoma by Residence: 1980

INCOME IN 1979	American Indian																		
	All races					Male					Female								
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female		
	Total	Inside	Outside	Total	Inside	Outside	Total	Inside	Outside	Total	Inside	Outside	Total	Inside	Outside	Total	Inside	Outside	
<b>Households.....</b>	1,118,191	35,035	16,240	23,967	15,893	11,415	11,068	4,825											
Less than \$5,000.....	11,557	8,996	2,561	3,837	6,679	1,041	5,159	1,520											
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	5,933	4,536	1,397	2,843	2,409	681	1,693	716											
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	5,391	3,836	1,555	2,584	1,783	1,024	1,252	531											
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	9,034	6,301	2,733	4,724	2,499	1,811	1,577	922											
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6,968	4,526	2,442	3,871	1,171	1,926	655	516											
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5,120	2,960	2,160	2,641	604	1,875	319	285											
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	4,638	2,499	2,139	2,205	500	1,933	294	206											
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1,934	1,003	929	920	147	867	85	62											
\$50,000 or more.....	700	376	324	342	101	257	34	67											
Median.....Dol.....	11,365	10,107	14,680	12,769	6,315	17,607	5,554	8,331											
Mean.....Dol.....	14,230	12,880	17,142	15,142	8,930	19,695	7,983	11,102											
<b>Families.....</b>	830,508	27,359	12,231	21,303	8,643	9,644	6,056	2,587											
Less than \$5,000.....	5,552	4,356	1,196	2,435	2,527	590	1,921	606											
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	4,289	3,422	867	2,431	1,367	491	991	376											
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	4,335	3,314	1,021	2,416	1,199	720	898	301											
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7,680	5,589	2,091	4,438	1,737	1,505	1,151	586											
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6,276	4,208	2,068	3,698	856	1,722	510	346											
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4,649	2,782	1,867	2,518	430	1,701	264	166											
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	4,343	2,397	1,946	2,155	351	1,837	242	109											
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1,820	947	873	886	113	821	61	52											
\$50,000 or more.....	646	344	302	326	63	257	18	45											
Median.....Dol.....	13,481	12,113	16,890	13,762	8,391	19,223	7,823	10,055											
Mean.....Dol.....	16,108	14,649	19,372	16,058	10,573	21,179	9,694	12,631											
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>																			
15 years and over.....	382,904	9,843	6,111	3,674	9,396	2,884	6,169	3,227											
Less than \$2,000.....	57,055	2,221	1,196	874	2,032	511	1,347	685											
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	40,932	1,530	562	440	1,445	207	1,090	355											
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	81,957	2,859	1,109	943	2,572	453	1,916	656											
\$5,000 to \$7,999.....	63,307	1,403	956	546	1,408	405	857	551											
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	32,240	492	492	195	595	358	297	298											
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	53,735	1,591	824	344	824	423	423	401											
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	39,429	420	664	247	405	432	173	232											
\$25,000 to \$49,000.....	11,694	132	129	76	98	87	56	42											
\$50,000 or more.....	2,555	19	15	9	17	8	10	7											
Median.....Dol.....	5,500	3,904	5,420	3,857	3,655	6,750	3,453	4,748											
Mean.....Dol.....	8,146	5,292	7,433	6,072	5,399	8,487	4,828	6,491											

Source: Unpublished tabulations from U.S. Bureau of the Census.

AMERICAN INDIANS

MALES

FEMALES

AGE	TOTAL	INSIDE	OUTSIDE	TOTAL	INSIDE	OUTSIDE	TOTAL	INSIDE	OUTSIDE
TOTAL	17,124	12,959		8,430	5,955		8,691	6,140	
UNDERS	16,784	11,717		8,801	6,884		7,985	5,493	
5-9	17,607	12,568		9,018	6,550		8,589	6,018	
10-14	18,993	14,234		10,052	7,637		8,937	6,597	
15-19	20,379	14,787		10,817	7,853		9,562	6,934	
20-24	14,860	9,551		7,478	4,749		7,382	4,802	
25-29	12,495	7,881		6,085	3,963		6,410	3,918	
30-34	11,827	7,798		5,792	3,782		6,035	4,076	
35-44	17,470	11,757		8,445	5,493		9,025	6,264	
45-54	13,634	9,577		6,403	4,517		7,231	5,060	
55-59	6,889	4,989		3,215	2,271		3,674	2,718	
60-64	5,652	4,263		2,506	1,884		3,146	2,379	
65-74	9,313	7,521		3,807	3,099		5,506	4,422	
75-84	4,223	3,408		1,568	1,338		2,655	2,070	
85+	1,096	908		314	853		782	655	
URBAN/RURAL									
TOTAL	17,124	12,959		8,430	5,955		8,691	6,140	
URBAN	8,554	4,080		4,149	1,946		4,435	2,146	
RURAL	8,570	8,079		4,286	4,009		4,256	3,990	
FARM	5,028	4,754		2,656	2,489		2,372	2,265	

# RCC-27 - RCC-17

## American Indians

## Males

## Females

	Total	Inside	Outside	Total	Inside	Outside	Total	Inside	Outside
INCOME IN 1979									
BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
<i>Females</i>									
% below poverty level	78.92	62.52		26.48	13.72		10.487	32.818	
with related children under 18 yrs	19.9	22.9		27.9	65.6		121.3	541.9	
with related children 5 to 17 yrs	55.9	44.9		65.93	10.620		81.66	26.109	
Female HH no related present	4315	3590		54.91	15.658		56.64	15.763	
with related children under 18 yrs	3172	2432		39.15	9.935		39.32	12.686	
with related children under 6 yrs	2571	2004		31.06	5.322		31.63	7.348	
H H 65 years + over	1290	967		14.36	2.444		19.56	11.148	
	1137	999		11.37	9.99		11.37	9.99	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status determined	5958	4184		19.06	12.65		40.52	29.19	
Persons in group quarters	42.0	47.9		34.2	40.6		4.71	5.21	
65 years + over	2564	2172		50.8	4.61		80.56	17.11	
Persons for whom poverty status determined	39704	31598		35.638	28.665		81.955	172.77	
Parent below poverty level	23.9	26.9		43.9	49.9		25.9	28.9	
Related children under 18 yrs	17632	14227		17.632	14.227		23.91	6.650	
Related children 5 to 17 yrs	12738	10486		12.738	10.486		16.61	4.924	
60 years + over	5746	4931		33.70	29.77		38.50	32.63	
65 years + over	4370	3746		23.14	20.35		29.92	25.35	

American Indians

Males

Females

CLASS OF WORKER	American Indians		Males		Females	
	Total	Inside	Outside	Total	Inside	Outside
Employed plus 16 yr. +	57449	36586		32803	20877	
Unemployed wage seeking workers	38544	22848		22951	13668	
Student workers	5570	3994		2786	1881	
State govt. workers	3492	2288		1554	1084	
Social	6016	4509		2780	2041	
Self-employed workers	3521	2726		2610	2107	
Unpaid family workers	306	221		122	96	
<b>OCCUPATION</b>						
Emp. plus 16 yr. +	57449	36586		32803	20877	
Managerial & professional						
agriculture occup.	8973	5554		4687	2822	
Exec. Adm. & mang. occ.	3868	2147		2453	1382	
Prof. spec. occ.	5105	3407		2234	1440	
Technical, Sales, & adms.						
support occup.	13753	7575		4086	2012	
Tech. related support occ.	1568	869		802	337	
Sales occup.	3842	2029		1533	753	
Adms. support occ. exc.						
clerical	8343	4677		1751	922	
Service occup.	9392	6297		3165	2007	
Private HH occup.	268	184		4	4	
Protective Service occup.	892	546		794	490	
Service occup. except						
productive & H.H.	8232	5567		2367	1513	
Farming, forestry & fishing	2074	1874		1796	1628	

	American Indians		Males		Females	
	total	inside outside	total	inside outside	total	inside outside
INCOME IN 1979						
BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL						
% of persons for whom County State Standard:						
Below 75% of 8	15.5	11.3	28.9	32.6	16.6	18.1
" 125 - 108	32.1	36.0	59.3	67.1	34.1	37.8
" 150	40.0	44.7	74.7	84.3	42.1	46.6
" 200	54.9	60.7	104.1	116.0	56.9	62.1

Veteran Status

Total

Male

Female

	T	I	O	T	I	O	T	I	O
Civilian	113205	79347		53813	37509		59392	41838	0
Veteran	18538	11889		11834	11463		704	486	
% of Civilian	16.4	15.0		33.1	30.6		1.2	1.0	
Male Vet	17834	11463		17834	11463		-	-	
% of Male	33.1	30.6		33.1	30.6		-	-	
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
Employed/Ret	51449	36586		32803	20877		24646	15709	
Ag, Forestry, Fishing	4049	3190		3422	2717		627	413	
Construction	5422	3721		5149	3591		273	130	
Manufacturing	11551	7613		7613	4795		3944	2818	
Non-durable goods	4522	3315		2380	1648		2142	1667	
Durable goods	7035	4298		5233	3477		1802	1151	
Transportation	2020	1095		1708	932		312	163	
Communications, other	1458	713		1095	569		363	144	
Wholesale trade	1856	909		1373	738		483	171	
Retail trade	7578	4266		3483	1841		4095	2425	
Finance, insurance	1890	928		747	379		1143	549	
Business, Professional Services	1968	964		1293	711		675	253	
Professional, other	2341	1281		677	359		1664	922	
Professional	11926	8198		3325	2189		8601	6009	
Health	4904	3277		804	482		4100	2795	
Education	5136	3711		1746	1241		3390	2470	
Other	1886	1210		775	466		1111	744	
Public Administration	5384	3708		2918	1996		2466	1712	

American Indians

Males

Females

Household Type	American Indians		Males		Females	
	Total	Inside	Outside	Total	Inside	Outside
One # available	166239	117459	81329	51506	84910	59953
Family HH	39590	27359	30947	21303	8643	6056
Non-family HH Male	4435	2664	4435	2664	-	-
Female	1850	5012	-	-	1250	5012
Spouse	30754	21352	1057	629	89697	20723
Other Relations	81503	59822	43695	32395	37808	21437
Non-relatives	2707	1240	1195	515	1512	725
Persons per HH	3.24	3.35	2.30	2.40	5.24	5.42
Persons per fam	3.84	3.97	2.45	2.55	8.81	8.95
PERSONS IN HHS						
Householder	51276	35035	35382	23967	15893	11068
1 person	10785	7321	3823	2436	6902	4885
2 persons	19382	8835	9849	6589	3533	2246
3	8782	5786	6679	4398	2103	1388
4	8915	6086	7444	5006	1471	1080
5	5395	3862	4494	3199	901	663
6 or more persons	4016	3145	3033	2339	983	806

Indian

Males

American Indians

Females

Family Type BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	American Indians			Males			Females		
	Total	Inside	Outside	Total	Inside	Outside	Total	Inside	Outside
Somalia	39590	27359		30947	21303		8643	6056	
With own children under 18 yrs.	19427	13823		17189	11987		5047	3376	
Married couple families	30815	21150		29512	20289		1303	861	
With own children 18 yrs.	14886	10709		16631	11615		619	459	
Female HH, No husband present	1340	5195		—	—		1340	5195	
With own children under 18 yrs.	4030	2750		—	—		4488	2917	
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons in group quarters	4985	3500		2976	2047		2009	1453	
Inmate of mental hospital	82	49		67	34		15	15	
Inmate of home for the aged	1127	993		539	482		588	511	
Inmate of other institution	1741	1270		1237	922		504	348	
In military quarters	183	—		172	—		11	—	
In college dormitory	1633	1152		835	577		798	575	
Others in group quarters	219	36		126	32		93	4	

American Indians

Males

Females

Marital Status	American Indians		Males		Females	
	Total	Inside	Outside	Total	Inside	Outside
Total 15 years over	117838	39142	56430	39142	61408	43298
Single	30939	12489	17682	12489	13257	9350
Now married, kept separate	64823	22137	32193	22137	32630	22852
Separated	2312	597	882	597	1430	959
Owned	9255	1274	1550	1274	1705	6091
Divorced	10509	2645	4123	2645	6386	4046
Fertility						
Women's to 4 yrs	38414	25994	--	--	38414	25994
Children's to 4 yrs	61603	43344	--	--	61603	43344
Per 1,000 women	1604	1667	--	--	1604	1667

American Indians

Males

Females

Nativity & Place of Birth

Total Inside Outside

Total Inside Outside

Total Inside Outside

Total persons  
Native  
Born in state of residence  
Born in different state  
Born abroad, at sea, etc  
Foreign Born

171224  
170554  
144189  
25800  
565  
670

84305  
83941  
70848  
12831  
262  
364

86919  
86613  
73341  
12969  
303  
306

Language spoken at home & ability to speak English

49242  
46150  
3092  
181  
168  
13  
2911  
2708  
203

36164  
33545  
2619  
84  
80  
4

23433  
22002  
1431  
106  
97  
9

Persons 5 to 17 yrs.  
Speaks only English at home  
Speaks a language other than English at home  
Speaks Spanish spoken at home  
Sp English VW or W  
Sp " " NW or NW at all  
Other lang. spoken at home  
Sp. Eng. VW or W  
Sp Eng NW or NW at all

25809  
24148  
1661  
75  
71  
4  
1586  
1468  
118

19219  
17813  
1406  
42  
42  
—  
1364  
1274  
90

23433  
22002  
1431  
106  
97  
9  
1325  
1240  
85

Persons 18 yrs + over,  
Sp only Eng at home  
Sp a language other than English at home  
Spanish lang spoken at home  
Sp English VW or W  
Sp " " NW or NAA  
Other lang spoken at home  
Sp Eng VW or W  
Sp Eng NW or NAA

105196  
87601  
17595  
741  
662  
79  
16854  
15321  
1533

49695  
41279  
8416  
343  
309  
34  
8073  
7374  
699

55501  
46322  
9179  
398  
353  
45  
8781  
7947  
834

American Indians

Males

Females

	Total	Inside	Outside	Total	Inside	Outside	Total	Inside	Outside
Means of Transportation to Work → Private Vehicle Occupancy									
Walk or bicycl...	56069	35474		22186	20251		23883	15223	
Car, truck, or van	51187	32489		29485	18527		21702	13962	
Drive alone	36911	23018		21353	13037		15558	9981	
Carpool	14276	9471		8132	5490		6144	3981	
Public transportation...	802	266		314	119		488	147	
Walked only	2253	1406		1294	770		959	636	
Other means	199	524		541	366		258	158	
Worked at home	1028	789		552	469		476	320	
Persons for private vehicle	1.19	1.20		1.19	1.21		1.19	1.19	



American Indians

Males

Females

RESIDENCE IN 1975	American Indians		Males		Females	
	Total	Inside	Outside	Total	Inside	Outside
Amongst	154448	108716		15419	53134	
Same house	75254	57481		35773	27497	
different house in U.S.	78507	50997		39219	25471	
Same County	42931	27982		20941	13612	
different County	35576	23015		18278	11859	
Same State	23033	15350		11702	7834	
different State	12543	7665		6576	4025	
Abroad	682	238		427	166	
LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Person 16+	113586	79375		54167	37531	
Labor force	63117	40723		36483	23569	
% of person 16+	55.6	51.3		67.4	62.8	
Unborn 2+	62736	40695		36129	23547	
Employed	57449	36586		32803	20877	
Unemployed	5287	4109		3326	2670	
% of unborn 2+	8.4	10.1		9.2	11.3	
Native Labor force	50469	38652		17684	13962	
Females 16 yr +	59419					
with own children and 6 yr	6423					
In labor force	3011			8906		
with own children 6 yr +	7197			3943		
In labor force	4696			8605		
				5328		

American Indians

Males

Females

	Total	Inside	Outside	Total	Inside	Outside	Total	Inside	Outside
Occupations (Cont)									
Brace grad, crafts & repairs	9172	5839		8503	5466		669	373	
Operators, fabric & laboring	14085	9447		10566	6942		3519	2505	
Machine operators, assembly & inspectors	6726	4482		4084	2589		2642	1893	
Drugg. & material moving occupations	3583	2380		3303	2207		280	173	
Handlrs, equipment cleaners, sweepers & laborers	3776	2585		3179	2146		597	439	

American Indians

Males

Females

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979	Total		Inside		Outside		Total	Inside		Outside	
Between 16 + Jun 8, for 1979	12978	47795	40788	26713	40788	26713	32190	21082	32190	21082	
Worked in 1979	11094	46438	39972	26120	39972	26120	31122	20318	31122	20318	
50 to 52 weeks	35473	22170	21859	13502	21859	13502	13614	8668	13614	8668	
40 to 49 weeks	9742	6224	5635	3738	5635	3738	4107	2486	4107	2486	
1 to 39 weeks	25879	18044	12472	8880	12472	8880	13401	9164	13401	9164	
Usually worked 35 or more longer week	58023	37634	34093	22199	34093	22199	23930	15435	23930	15435	
50 to 52 weeks	32326	19995	20461	12521	20461	12521	11865	7474	11865	7474	
With unemployment in 1979	18381	12249	10645	7302	10645	7302	7736	4947	7736	4947	
Unemp. 50 or more weeks	6240	4481	3789	2724	3789	2724	2451	1757	2451	1757	
Mean weeks of unemp	14.0	14.7	14.1	14.7	14.1	14.7	13.7	14.9	13.7	14.9	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	39590	27359	30947	21303	30947	21303	8643	6056	8643	6056	
No workers	5634	4540	3635	2989	3635	2989	1999	1551	1999	1551	
1 worker	13380	9462	9518	6831	9518	6831	3862	2631	3862	2631	
2 or more workers	20576	13357	17794	11483	17794	11483	2782	1874	2782	1874	

American Indian

Males

Females

	American Indian		Males		Females	
	Total	Inside	Total	Inside	Total	Inside
INCOME IN 1999						
Households						
Less than \$5,000	51875	35035	35382	23967	19893	11068
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11557	8996	4878	3837	6679	5159
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5923	4536	3524	2843	2409	1693
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5391	3836	3608	2584	1783	1252
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9034	6301	6535	4724	2499	1577
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6968	4526	5797	3871	1171	655
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5120	2960	4516	2641	604	319
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4638	2499	4138	2205	500	294
\$50,000 or more	1934	1005	1787	920	147	85
Median	700	376	599	342	101	34
Mean	11365	10107	14298	12769	6315	5554
	14230	12880	16611	15142	8930	7983
Families						
	39590	27359	30947	21303	8643	6056
	5552	4356	3025	2435	2527	1921
	4289	3422	2922	2431	1367	991
	4335	3314	3136	2416	1199	898
	7680	5589	5943	4438	1737	1151
	6276	4208	5420	3698	856	510
	4649	2782	4219	2518	430	264
	4343	2397	3992	2155	351	242
	1820	947	1707	886	113	61
	646	344	583	326	63	18
Median	13481	12113	15374	13762	8391	7823
Mean	16108	14649	17654	16058	10573	9694

American Indian

Males

Females

	Total	Inside	Outside	Total	Inside	Outside
INCOME IN 1979 (cont)						
Unrelated individuals	15954	9843		9396	6169	
Less than \$2,000	3417	2221		8032	1347	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2092	1530		1445	1090	
\$3,000 to \$4,999	3968	2859		2572	1916	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2359	1403		1408	857	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1148	492		595	297	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1591	767		824	423	
\$25,000 to \$49,000	1084	420		405	173	
\$50,000 or more	261	132		98	56	
Median	34	19		17	10	
Mean	3904	3574		3655	3453	
	6112	5292		5399	4828	
per Capita Income - Dol	4352	3869		2831	2587	
per Capita Income, noninstitutional Person in	4397	3913		2853	2607	
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979						
No members	6886	6682		5242	5092	
1 member	13194	12436		9104	8428	
2 or more members	20528	18925		16441	15281	

American Indians

Males

Females

	Total	Inside	Outside	Total	Inside	Outside	Total	Inside	Outside
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	39590	27359		30947	21303		8643	6056	
with related children	21342	15442		18246	12831		6124	4315	
with related children under 18 years	17098	12521		14208	10234		5185	3658	
with related children 65 years + over	7340	5195		—	—		7340	5195	
with related children under 18 years	4973	3578		—	—		5467	3831	
with related children under 6 years	2114	1565		—	—		2328	1677	
with related children 65 years + over	5211	4260		3878	3138		1333	1122	
Unrelated individuals									
for whom poverty status is determined	14174	8727		5513	3119		8601	5608	
65 years + over	4906	3901		1093	914		3813	2987	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	166021			81272			84749		
related children under 18 yrs	63869			33596			30273		
related children 65 yrs + over	47261			24880			22381		
60 years + over	19480			1817			11663		
65 years + over	13917			6194			11941		