

ASIANS AND PACIFIC ISLANDERS IN HAWAII

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Table 1. Asian and Pacific Islander Population for Hawaii: 1980 and 1970

(Data based on sample tabulations)

Hawaii	Number		Percent		Change 1970 to 1980	
	1980	1970	1980	1970	1980	1970
Total Asian and Pacific Islander.....	590,659	446,297	100.0	100.0	144,362	32.3
Japanese.....	239,734	217,669	40.6	48.8	22,065	10.1
Chinese.....	55,916	52,375	9.5	11.7	3,541	6.8
Filipino.....	132,075	95,354	22.4	21.4	36,721	38.5
Korean.....	17,453	9,625	3.0	2.2	7,828	81.3
Asian Indian.....	708	(NA)	0.1	(X)	(X)	(X)
Vietnamese.....	3,403	(NA)	0.6	(X)	(X)	(X)
Hawaiian.....	118,251	71,274	20.0	16.0	46,977	65.9
Guamanian.....	1,630	(NA)	0.3	(X)	(X)	(X)
Samoan.....	14,349	(NA)	2.4	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other Asian and Pacific Is...	7,140	(NA)	1.2	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable

NA Not available

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 2. Asian and Pacific Islanders in Hawaii by Foreign Birth and Residence 5 Years ago: 1980
(Data based on sample tabulations)

Characteristic	Total Asian and Pacific Islander	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other
FOREIGN BORN											
Total Persons	590,659	239,734	55,916	132,075	17,453	708	3,403	118,251	1,630	14,349	7,140
Foreign Born Percent	117,829 19.9	22,738 9.5	12,340 22.1	60,555 45.8	9,434 54.1	496 70.1	2,927 86.0	807 0.7	46 2.8	4,033 28.1	4,453 62.4
RESIDENCE 5 YRS AGO											
Persons 5 yrs and over Abroad in 1975 Percent	546,305 36,180 6.6	226,163 4,900 2.2	53,637 4,596 8.6	120,076 13,078 10.9	15,951 4,493 28.2	687 144 21.0	3,077 2,161 70.2	107,572 632 0.6	1,219 543 44.5	11,430 2,526 22.1	6,493 3,107 47.9

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 3. Distribution of the Asian and Pacific Islander Population in Hawaii by County: 1980

(Data based on sample tabulations)

Counties	Total State population	Total Asian and Pacific Islander	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Hawaiian	Korean	Samoa
NUMBER								
The State.....	964,691	590,659	239,734	55,916	132,075	118,251	17,453	14,349
Hawaii.....	92,053	57,553	24,446	1,600	12,746	17,317	522	219
Honolulu.....	762,565	463,117	190,218	52,301	96,421	81,868	16,566	13,975
Kauai.....	39,082	26,473	9,606	587	9,944	6,057	128	63
Maui <u>1/</u>	70,991	43,516	15,464	1,428	12,964	13,009	237	92
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
The State.....	100.0	61.2	24.9	5.8	13.7	12.3	1.8	1.5
Hawaii.....	100.0	62.5	26.6	1.7	13.8	18.8	0.6	0.2
Honolulu.....	100.0	60.7	24.9	6.9	12.6	10.7	2.2	1.8
Kauai.....	100.0	67.7	24.6	1.5	25.4	15.5	0.3	0.2
Maui <u>1/</u>	100.0	61.3	21.8	2.0	18.3	18.3	0.3	0.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
The State.....	X	100.0	40.6	9.5	22.4	20.0	3.0	2.4
Hawaii.....	X	100.0	42.5	2.8	22.1	30.1	0.9	0.4
Honolulu.....	X	100.0	41.1	11.3	20.8	17.7	3.6	3.0
Kauai.....	X	100.0	36.3	2.2	37.6	22.9	0.5	0.2
Maui <u>1/</u>	X	100.0	35.5	3.3	29.8	29.9	0.5	0.2

1/ Includes Kalawao County not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 4. Percent Change for Selected Subgroups of the Asian and Pacific Islander Population in Hawaii by County: 1980 and 1970

(Data based on sample tabulations. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

Counties	1980			1970			Change, 1970 to 1980					
							Number			Percent		
	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino
Hawaii.....	24,446	1,600	12,746	23,817	1,841	10,454	629	-241	2,292	2.6	-13.1	21.9
Honolulu.....	190,218	52,301	96,421	169,078	48,288	65,553	21,140	4,013	30,868	12.5	8.3	47.1
Kauai.....	9,606	587	9,944	9,780	538	8,135	-174	49	1,809	-1.8	9.1	22.2
Maui 1/.....	15,464	1,428	12,964	14,632	1,372	9,773	832	56	3,191	5.7	4.1	32.7

1/ Includes Kalawao County not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 5. Age of Asians and Pacific Islanders for Hawaii: 1980 and 1970--Continued

(Data based on sample tabulations. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

Hawaii	1980		1970		Change 1970 to 1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Asian and Pacific Islander						
Both sexes.....	590,659	100.0	446,297	100.0	144,362	32.3
Under 5 years.....	45,160	7.6	38,672	8.7	6,488	16.8
5 to 14 years.....	94,425	16.0	94,055	21.1	370	0.4
15 to 59 years.....	371,831	63.0	266,267	59.7	105,544	39.6
60 to 64 years.....	26,218	4.4	15,580	3.5	10,638	68.3
65 years and over.....	53,045	9.0	31,723	7.1	21,322	67.2
Median.....	29.7	(X)	31.9	(X)	(X)	(X)
Japanese						
Both sexes.....	239,734	100.0	217,669	100.0	22,065	10.1
Under 5 years.....	11,913	5.0	14,200	6.5	-2,287	-16.1
5 to 14 years.....	27,978	11.7	39,533	18.2	-11,555	-29.2
15 to 59 years.....	157,184	65.6	139,129	63.9	18,055	13.0
60 to 64 years.....	15,458	6.4	7,189	3.3	8,269	115.0
65 years and over.....	27,201	11.3	17,618	8.1	9,583	54.4
Median.....	35.7	(X)	31.9	(X)	(X)	(X)
Chinese						
Both sexes.....	55,916	100.0	52,375	100.0	3,541	6.8
Under 5 years.....	3,047	5.4	4,145	7.9	-1,098	-26.5
5 to 14 years.....	6,999	12.5	10,719	20.5	-3,720	-34.7
15 to 59 years.....	36,581	65.4	31,505	60.2	5,076	16.1
60 to 64 years.....	3,048	5.5	1,800	3.4	1,248	69.3
65 years and over.....	6,241	11.2	4,206	8.0	2,035	48.4
Median.....	33.0	(X)	28.5	(X)	(X)	(X)
Filipino						
Both sexes.....	132,075	100.0	95,354	100.0	36,721	38.5
Under 5 years.....	12,143	9.2	11,142	11.7	1,001	9.0
5 to 14 years.....	25,093	19.0	23,084	24.2	2,009	8.7
15 to 59 years.....	78,364	59.3	50,024	52.5	28,340	56.7
60 to 64 years.....	3,673	2.8	4,710	4.9	-1,037	-22.0
65 years and over.....	12,802	9.7	6,394	6.7	6,408	100.2
Median.....	27.0	(X)	23.8	(X)	(X)	(X)

(more)

Table 5. Age of Asians and Pacific Islanders for Hawaii: 1980 and 1970--Continued

(Data based on sample tabulations. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

Hawaii	1980		1970		Change 1970 to 1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Hawaiian						
Both sexes.....	118,251	100.0	71,274	100.0	46,977	65.0
Under 5 years.....	13,206	11.2	8,410	11.8	4,796	57.0
5 to 14 years.....	25,091	21.2	18,534	26.0	6,557	35.4
15 to 59 years.....	71,748	60.7	39,855	55.9	31,893	80.0
60 to 64 years.....	2,908	2.5	1,643	2.3	1,265	77.0
65 years and over.....	5,298	4.5	2,832	4.0	2,466	87.1
Median.....	22.8	(X)	20.8	(X)	(X)	(X)
Korean						
Both sexes.....	17,453	100.0	9,625	100.0	7,828	81.3
Under 5 years.....	1,166	6.7	775	8.1	391	50.5
5 to 14 years.....	2,582	14.8	2,185	22.7	397	18.2
15 to 59 years.....	12,037	69.0	5,754	59.8	6,283	109.2
60 to 64 years.....	753	4.3	238	2.5	515	216.4
65 years and over.....	915	5.2	673	7.0	242	36.0
Median.....	30.4	(X)	27.0	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 6. Sex and Age for Selected Asian and Pacific Islander Groups:
1980 and 1970

(Data based on sample tabulations)

Sex and Age	1980					
	Total Asian/ Pacific Islander	Japan- ese	Chin- ese	Fili- pino	Hawaii -an	Korean
Total persons.....	590,659	239,734	55,916	132,075	118,251	17,453
Male.....	292,087	116,006	27,495	68,972	58,123	7,676
Female.....	298,572	123,728	28,421	63,103	60,128	9,777
Under 5 years.....	45,160	11,913	3,047	12,143	13,206	1,166
5 to 14 years.....	94,425	27,978	6,999	25,093	25,091	2,582
15 to 59 years.....	371,811	157,184	36,581	78,364	71,748	12,037
60 to 64 years.....	26,218	15,458	3,048	3,673	2,908	753
65 years and over.....	53,045	27,201	6,241	12,802	5,298	915
Median.....	29.7	35.7	33.0	27.0	22.8	30.4

	1970					
	Total Asian/ Pacific Islander	Japan- ese	Chin- ese	Fili- pino	Hawaii -an	Korean
Total persons.....	446,297	217,669	52,375	95,354	71,274	9,625
Male.....	224,777	105,076	26,472	53,789	34,926	4,514
Female.....	221,520	112,593	25,903	41,565	36,348	5,111
Under 5 years.....	38,672	14,200	4,145	11,142	8,410	775
5 to 14 years.....	94,055	39,533	10,719	23,084	18,534	2,185
15 to 59 years.....	266,267	139,129	31,505	50,024	39,855	5,754
60 to 64 years.....	15,580	7,189	1,808	4,710	1,643	238
65 years and over.....	31,723	17,618	4,206	6,394	2,832	673
Median	27.5	31.9	28.5	23.8	20.8	27.0

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islanders in Hawaii: 1980
(Data based on sample tabulations)

CHARACTERISTIC	Total Asian and Pacific Islander	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Viet- namese	Hawaii -an	Guam- anian	Samoa- an
Total Persons	590,659	239,734	55,916	132,075	17,453	708	3,403	118,251	1,630	14,349
Median Age	29.7	35.7	33.0	27.0	30.4	30.5	23.4	22.8	21.2	17.2
Persons/ Household	3.42	2.98	3.10	4.25	2.89	2.89	3.72	3.78	4.11	5.23
Persons/Family	3.82	3.40	3.55	4.50	3.48	3.48	3.96	4.15	4.46	5.45
FERTILITY										
(Children/ 1000 Women)										
Women 15-24 yrs	269	113	118	372	154	341	235	439	538	485
Women 25-34 yrs	1395	947	1107	1662	1071	681	1500	2041	1935	2689
Women 35-44 yrs	2587	2010	2270	2877	1753	2593	3093	3541	3932	4237

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 8. Asian and Pacific Islanders in Hawaii as Proportion of Total
in the United States: 1980

(Data based on 100% tabulations)

Asian and Pacific Islander Group	Population in United States	Population in Hawaii	Proportion of population in Hawaii
TOTAL	3,500,439	583,252	16.7
Japanese	700,974	239,748	34.2
Chinese	806,040	56,285	7.0
Filipino	774,652	133,940	17.3
Korean	354,593	17,962	5.1
Asian Indian	361,531	604	0.2
Vietnamese	261,729	3,463	1.3
Hawaiian	166,814	115,500	69.2
Guamanian	32,158	1,677	5.2
Samoan	41,948	14,073	33.5

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 9. Sex Distribution by Age of Asian and Pacific Islanders in Hawaii: 1980

(Data based on sample tabulations)

Characteristic	Total Asian and Pacific Islander	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other
Total Persons	590,659	239,734	55,916	132,075	17,453	708	3,403	118,251	1,630	14,349	7,140
Males/ 100 Females	97.8	93.7	98.1	108.9	71.6	114.9	78.0	98.1	120.4	97.7	109.4
Less than 15	106.0	103.5	107.2	107.8	99.5	119.7	112.5	105.2	95.0	101.0	108.1
15-29 years	97.9	102.4	100.0	95.0	67.4	104.7	86.8	97.8	140.0	96.7	117.9
30-44 years	93.6	96.6	95.4	91.4	54.9	140.0	38.5	97.3	145.4	96.4	104.7
45-59 years	86.9	81.2	95.9	96.3	76.6	115.8	72.3	93.8	110.0	91.1	100.0
60-74 years	110.3	95.1	96.2	228.6	80.1	50.0	57.5	82.5	111.8	91.2	97.5
75 years and over	89.3	66.3	79.2	279.6	41.9	75.0	44.4	66.1	50.0	69.2	80.6

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 10. Household Relationship for Selected Asian and Pacific Islander Groups: 1980 and 1970

(Data based on sample tabulations)

Years of School Completed	1980					
	Total Asian/Pacific Islander	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Hawaiian	Korean
In households.....	580,478	235,817	54,935	129,551	116,472	17,220
Householder: Male.....	132,542	62,135	14,433	27,568	20,620	3,534
Female.....	35,703	15,653	3,925	4,424	8,340	1,927
Spouse.....	118,067	56,783	12,259	22,899	18,158	3,963
Child.....	220,293	78,676	19,360	50,922	52,887	6,116
Other relatives.....	57,371	17,897	3,966	18,557	12,631	1,103
Nonrelatives.....	16,502	4,673	992	5,181	3,836	577
In group quarters.....	10,181	3,917	981	2,524	1,779	233
Inmate of institution.....	3,764	1,616	388	662	889	93
Other.....	6,417	2,301	593	1,862	890	140

	1970					
	Total Asian/Pacific Islander	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Hawaiian	Korean
In households.....	430,195	214,030	51,860	93,146	71,159	(NA)
Householder: Male.....	97,924	51,168	12,058	21,684	13,014	(NA)
Female.....	14,770	8,167	1,971	1,697	2,935	(NA)
Spouse.....	85,334	48,766	10,182	14,113	12,273	(NA)
Child.....	183,239	85,535	22,524	41,726	33,454	(NA)
Other relatives.....	40,696	17,419	4,391	10,813	8,073	(NA)
Nonrelatives.....	8,232	2,975	734	3,113	1,410	(NA)
In group quarters.....	7,638	3,145	723	2,534	1,236	(NA)
Inmate of institution.....	2,650	1,138	312	528	672	(NA)
Other.....	4,988	2,007	411	2,006	564	(NA)

NA Not available

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Table 11. Family Type of Asian and Pacific Islanders in Hawaii: 1980

(Data based on sample tabulations)

Characteristic	Total Asian and Pacific Islander	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoaan	Other
Total Persons	590,659	239,734	55,916	132,075	17,453	708	3,403	118,251	1,630	14,349	7,140
Families	138,359	62,500	14,580	28,153	3,996	161	574	24,296	349	2,481	1,269
Married Couple Families	113,202	53,086	11,999	23,907	3,057	152	325	17,631	297	1,729	1,019
Male Householder, no wife pres.	6,959	2,896	818	1,357	189	4	110	1,346	29	88	122
Female Householder, no husb. pres.	18,198	6,518	1,763	2,889	750	5	139	5,319	23	664	128
Families	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Married Couple Families	81.8	84.9	82.3	84.9	76.5	94.4	56.6	72.6	85.1	69.7	80.3
Male Householder, no wife pres.	5.0	4.6	5.6	4.8	4.7	2.5	19.2	5.5	8.3	3.5	9.6
Female Householder, no husb. pres.	13.2	10.4	12.1	10.3	18.8	3.1	24.2	21.9	6.6	26.8	10.1

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 12. Years of School Completed for Selected Asian and Pacific Islander Groups: 1980 and 1970

(Data based on sample tabulations)

Years of School Completed	1980					
	Total Asian/Pacific Islander	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Hawaiian	Korean
Persons, 25 years and over....	343,731	161,699	35,859	70,785	53,993	10,631
Elementary (0 to 8 years)...	73,275	28,724	5,789	26,669	7,632	1,634
High school: 1 to 3 years...	39,043	15,607	3,025	7,772	9,556	1,296
4 years.....	122,234	59,714	11,708	18,315	24,892	4,281
College: 1 to 3 years...	52,513	25,689	5,456	10,351	7,742	1,518
4 or more yrs..	56,666	31,965	9,881	7,678	4,171	1,902
Percent high school graduates.	67.3	72.6	75.4	51.3	68.2	72.4
Percent 4 yrs or more college.	16.5	19.8	27.6	10.8	7.7	17.9

	1970					
	Total Asian/Pacific Islander	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Hawaiian	Korean
Persons, 25 years and over....	233,383	126,586	28,310	46,720	31,767	(NA)
Elementary (0 to 8 years)...	73,871	34,368	6,528	24,250	8,725	(NA)
High school: 1 to 3 years...	32,678	15,941	3,066	6,411	7,260	(NA)
4 years.....	84,399	50,979	10,666	10,636	12,118	(NA)
College: 1 to 3 years...	19,996	11,591	2,948	3,139	2,318	(NA)
4 or more yrs..	22,439	13,707	5,102	2,284	1,346	(NA)
Percent high school graduates.	54.3	60.3	66.1	34.4	49.7	(NA)
Percent 4 yrs or more college.	9.6	10.8	18.0	4.9	4.2	(NA)

NA Not available

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Table 13. Years of School Completed for Asian and Pacific Islanders in Hawaii: 1980

(Data based on sample tabulations)

CHARACTERISTIC	Total Asian and Pacific Islander	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other
Total Persons	590,659	239,734	55,916	132,075	17,453	708	3,403	118,251	1,630	14,349	7,140
Persons, 25 yrs and over	343,731	161,699	35,859	70,785	10,631	446	1,596	53,993	649	5,051	3,022
Elementary	73,275	28,724	5,789	26,669	1,634	63	541	7,632	100	1,296	827
HS: 1-3 yrs	39,043	15,607	3,025	7,772	1,296	42	189	9,556	101	1,179	276
4 yrs	122,234	59,714	11,708	18,315	4,281	85	381	24,892	265	1,829	764
Coll: 1-3 yrs	52,513	25,689	5,456	10,351	1,518	48	328	7,742	124	578	679
4+ yrs	56,666	31,965	9,881	7,678	1,902	208	157	4,171	59	169	476
Percent HS grads	67.3	72.6	75.4	51.3	72.4	76.5	54.3	68.2	69.0	51.0	63.5
Percent 4+ yrs college	16.5	19.8	27.6	10.8	17.9	14.5	12.2	7.7	12.5	12.0	12.5

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census